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# MARYLAND

State of Maryland

# VITAL

Center for Health Statistics

# STATISTICS

Department of Health and Mental Hygiene

# ANNUAL

# REPORT

1981



ANNUAL VITAL STATISTICS REPORT

MARYLAND, 1981

Maryland Center for Health Statistics,  
Department of Health and Mental Hygiene  
201 West Preston Street  
Baltimore, Maryland 21201

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HIGHLIGHTS OF THE 1981  
VITAL STATISTICS IN MARYLAND



## Population

Population in the State of Maryland has continued to increase. By July 1, 1981, an estimated 4,255,400 people resided in the State. This represented an additional 38,425 people since the latest census count on April 1, 1980, an increase of almost one percent.

Baltimore City, still Maryland's most populous subdivision, continued to decline in population. Since the latest census, this subdivision's population has decreased by 1.4 percent. This represents a drop of 10,675 people since the 1980 census; the rate of decrease for the City, however, appears to be leveling off. Baltimore City's population can be expected to reach a plateau by the end of this decade. Prince George's continues to be Maryland's most populous county with Baltimore County ranking second.

From 1970 to 1980, Howard County had been Maryland's subdivision of greatest growth. Since April 1, 1980, however, Howard County has increased only 5.3 percent, ranking it third throughout the State in percent increase. Calvert and Charles Counties have become the two subdivisions of most rapid increase. Since the latest census, Calvert County's growth rate was 6.7 percent and Charles County 6.1 percent. Greatest growth for these counties was experienced in the 18-to-64 year age group. Total growth of approximately 2,300 in Calvert County and 4,400 in Charles County have both contributed to an overall increase of 4.0 percent in Maryland's Southern Area, the area of Maryland which has grown most rapidly since the census.

Overall, Maryland's greatest growth since 1980 has occurred in the very young age group. A 6.7 percent increase in the 1-to-4 year age category, and the 1.6 percent increase in the under one year olds can be attributed to increases in the birth rate and the fertility rate throughout the State over the past three years. These increases are also consistent with nationwide statistics, where, for the first time since 1971, the births have again risen above 3.5 million. In contrast to this recent rise, the steep decline in the birth rate which occurred during the 1960's and early 1970's continues to affect the 5-to-17 year age group. Since the 1980 count, this group has declined by more than 23,000 or 2.6 percent, a factor readily reflected in the elementary school enrollments which declined during the 1970's. With recent increases in the preschool population, these enrollments may be expected to increase in the near future. In the 18 years and older groups, several factors nationwide are consistent within the State of Maryland. The 18-to-44 year age group continues to increase as the postwar baby boom continues to affect the 35-to-44 year age group. The result in 1981 is a 2.1 percent increase since 1980. By contrast, the population in ages 45-to-54 is declining slightly as a result of the decline in births during the Depression years. Those 65 years of age and older, nonetheless, continue to rise. The 2.6 percent increase in this age group demonstrates the higher life expectancies of present day.

The substantial shift in the racial composition of Maryland's population which occurred between the 1970 and 1980 censuses appears to be leveling off. Although nationwide, the black population is growing more rapidly than the white population, this is not the case in Maryland. Since the 1980 census, the white population has increased by 1.0 percent while the all other races population, which in Maryland is primarily black, has grown 0.7 percent.

## Births

In 1981, resident live births totalled 61,584. This represented an increase of almost three percent from the total of 59,833 for 1980, and the highest number of births since 1972. The crude birth rate, 14.5 per 1,000 population, was two percent higher than the rate of 14.2 recorded in 1980. The white birth rate increased 1.6 percent from 12.8 to 13.0; while the rate for all other races rose 3.8 percent from 18.3 to 19.0 per 1,000 population.

Births increased in all political subdivisions except Washington, Calvert, Cecil, Caroline, and Somerset counties. Birth rates increased for 19 of the 24 political subdivisions. The highest birth rate, 18.3, occurred in Saint Mary's County, while the lowest rate occurred in Queen Anne's County (11.9). In the Baltimore Metro Area, Baltimore City's rate of 16.1 was the highest, while Baltimore County's rate of 12.2 was the lowest.

The general fertility rate was 58.4 births per 1,000 women age 15-44, a 1.7 percent increase from the 57.4 of 1980. Fertility rates increased less than one percent for white women, and 4.3 percent for women of all other races. Fertility rates were highest for Saint Mary's County (74.9) and lowest for Baltimore County (50.9).

Between 1980 and 1981, age-specific birth rates increased for all age groups except the 15-19 and 45-49. Birth rates for women age 15-19 were highest in Baltimore City (79.0) and lowest in Montgomery County (15.8). For women age 30-34, Montgomery County had the highest rate (84.9), and Somerset County the lowest (43.5).

Birth Rates\* by Age of Mother and Fertility Rates\*\*  
1960, 1970, 1973, 1978, 1980, 1981

| <u>Age of Mother</u> | <u>1960</u> | <u>1970</u> | <u>1973</u> | <u>1978</u> | <u>1980</u> | <u>1981</u> |
|----------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 15 - 19              | 98.6        | 68.6        | 48.8        | 41.3        | 43.6        | 40.7        |
| 20 - 24              | 254.8       | 145.3       | 92.9        | 82.1        | 91.7        | 94.9        |
| 25 - 29              | 199.3       | 132.7       | 98.9        | 93.0        | 95.9        | 102.1       |
| 30 - 34              | 114.5       | 67.0        | 50.9        | 56.4        | 58.9        | 63.3        |
| 35 - 39              | 54.2        | 28.6        | 16.7        | 16.8        | 16.9        | 18.4        |
| 40 - 44              | 15.0        | 6.4         | 3.7         | 2.7         | 2.5         | 2.9         |
| 45 - 49              | 0.6         | 0.4         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.2         |
| Fertility Rate       | 118.5       | 81.3        | 57.3        | 54.1        | 57.4        | 58.4        |

\*Births per 1,000 Women in Specified Age Group.

\*\*Births per 1,000 Women Aged 15-44.

## Birth Order

The number of children born alive to the mother is referred to as the birth order. Statistics on birth order are aids in understanding changes in fertility. The following table illustrates the changing pattern of birth order rates since 1971. Between 1980 and 1981 the birth rate increased for the first four birth orders.

Birth Rates\* by Live Birth Order  
1970-1981

| Year   | General<br>Fertility<br>Rate | Live Birth Order |      |      |     |     |     |     |               |
|--------|------------------------------|------------------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------------|
|        |                              | 1                | 2    | 3    | 4   | 5   | 6   | 7   | 8 and<br>over |
| 1970   | 81.3                         | 32.5             | 22.9 | 12.4 | 6.3 | 3.3 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 1.3           |
| **1971 | 76.7                         | 31.2             | 22.4 | 11.5 | 5.7 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 1.0           |
| **1972 | 68.4                         | 29.0             | 20.8 | 9.6  | 4.5 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.7           |
| 1973   | 57.3                         | 25.6             | 18.0 | 7.6  | 3.2 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.5           |
| 1974   | 55.6                         | 24.8             | 18.0 | 7.4  | 2.9 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3           |
| 1975   | 53.8                         | 24.0             | 17.7 | 7.3  | 2.7 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.3           |
| 1976   | 53.1                         | 24.2             | 17.6 | 7.0  | 2.5 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2           |
| 1977   | 55.3                         | 25.4             | 18.1 | 7.6  | 2.5 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2           |
| 1978   | 54.1                         | 25.2             | 17.6 | 7.2  | 2.4 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2           |
| 1979   | 56.1                         | 26.2             | 18.3 | 7.5  | 2.4 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2           |
| 1980   | 57.4                         | 27.0             | 17.8 | 7.2  | 2.3 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2           |
| 1981   | 58.4                         | 27.6             | 18.3 | 7.4  | 2.5 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1           |

\*Rates are Live Births per 1,000 Women Aged 15-44.

\*\*Rates for 1971 and 1972 Computed Using 1970 Census Population.

Age of Mother at First Birth

Between 1980 and 1981, birth rates for women having their first child increased for all age groups between 15 and 39 except the group aged 15-19.

Birth Rates by Age of Mother  
Maryland, 1970-1981  
First Birth Order

|      | Age of Mother |       |       |       |       |
|------|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|      | 15-19         | 20-24 | 25-29 | 30-34 | 35-39 |
| 1970 | 53.8          | 70.3  | 32.7  | 7.2   | 2.1   |
| 1971 | 52.0          | 65.9  | 32.9  | 7.4   | 2.0   |
| 1972 | 48.6          | 56.0  | 34.8  | 8.2   | 1.9   |
| 1973 | 39.5          | 47.0  | 32.4  | 8.5   | 1.8   |
| 1974 | 37.3          | 44.0  | 33.3  | 8.8   | 2.1   |
| 1975 | 35.2          | 42.6  | 32.3  | 9.2   | 1.9   |
| 1976 | 35.2          | 41.6  | 33.6  | 10.3  | 2.2   |
| 1977 | 35.6          | 43.4  | 35.9  | 12.3  | 2.5   |
| 1978 | 33.7          | 43.7  | 36.3  | 13.2  | 2.8   |
| 1979 | 35.8          | 48.7  | 37.8  | 13.6  | 3.8   |
| 1980 | 35.7          | 50.5  | 39.6  | 14.7  | 2.9   |
| 1981 | 32.9          | 51.7  | 42.8  | 16.7  | 3.2   |

Changes in the age distribution for women having their first child is evidenced by the differences in rates by age of mother between 1970 and 1981. Between 1970 and 1981, rates for the 15-19 age group and the 20-24 age group declined 38.8 and 26.5 percent respectively; while the rates for the 25-29 groups increased 30.9%, for the 30-34 group 131.9%, and for the 35-39, 52.4%.

### Births to Unmarried Women

Of the 61,584 resident births in 1981, 16,771 (27.2%) were estimated to be births to unmarried women. Thirteen percent of white births, and 56.4 percent of births to women of all other races were to unmarried women. Nationally, the percent of births to unwed mothers was 18.9 percent for all births, 11.6 percent for white births, 48.5 percent for all other races, and 55.9 percent for black births.

### Hospitalization and Attendant at Births

In 1981 as in 1980, 99.2 percent of all births occurred in hospitals. Ninety-nine percent of these births were attended by physicians. Of the 486 births not occurring in a hospital, 31.1 percent were attended by a physician, 48.1 percent by a certified nurse midwife, and 20.8 percent by others.

### Birth Weight

Birth weight data is used to determine the level of maturity of the newborn. In 1979, the definition of low birth weight in this report was changed to agree with that used by the National Center for Health Statistics. Infants weighing less than 2500 grams are designated as being of "low birth weight". The previous definition included the 2500 grams in the low birth weight category.

In 1981, 7.7 percent of all live births were in the low birth weight category. Of all white births during 1981, 5.7 percent were of low birth weight. Of all other births, 11.6 percent were of low birth weight.

Nationally, 6.8 percent of all live births, 5.7 percent of white births, and 11.4 percent of all other births were of low birth weight.

### Length of Gestation

In keeping with the National Center for Health Statistics' tabulations, as a result of the implementation of the ninth revision of the International Classification of Diseases, the categories for gestational length were changed in 1979. Delivery prior to 37 weeks is classified as pre-term. In 1981, 7.8 percent of white births and 16.1 percent of births of all other races occurred prior to 37 weeks. Births occurring at 42 weeks and over are classified as post-term. In 1981, 15.6 percent of all births were post-term.

### Prenatal Care

During 1981, 79.7 percent of Maryland resident mothers reporting onset of prenatal care appeared for their first prenatal visit in the first trimester. The proportion with no prenatal care was less than one percent. In 1981, 84.8 percent of white mothers began prenatal care during the first trimester, compared to 69.0 percent of mothers of all other races. Nationally in 1981, 79.0 percent of white mothers and 61.6 percent of mothers of all other races began prenatal care during the first trimester of their pregnancies.

## Deaths

During 1981, there were 33,958 resident deaths, a decrease of less than one percent from the 1980 total of 34,025. The crude death rate fell to 8.0 per 1,000 population, a 1.2 percent decrease from the rate of 8.1 in 1980.

Age-adjusted rates which allow examination of death rates while controlling the influence of changes in age distributions in the population showed dramatic declines between 1970 and 1981. The 1981 age-adjusted death rate was 6.0 per 1,000 population, and was 20 percent lower than the rate of 7.5 per 1,000 occurring in 1970.

### Deaths by Cause

In 1979, the ninth revision of the International Classification of Diseases was first used for coding the underlying cause-of-death. The eighth revision had been in use between 1969 and 1978. Because of coding changes in certain categories of causes of death, comparisons between the 1981 data and data earlier than 1979 should only be made with reference to coding changes. The National Center for Health Statistics has published comparability ratios for mortality data.\*

The leading causes of death in 1981 are listed below.

### Leading Causes of Death, Maryland, 1981

| <u>Rank</u> | <u>Cause</u>                                              | <u>Crude<br/>Death Rate<br/>per 100,000<br/>Population</u> | <u>Percent of<br/>Total Deaths</u> |
|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1           | Diseases of Heart                                         | 300.4                                                      | 37.6                               |
| 2           | Malignant Neoplasms                                       | 190.4                                                      | 23.9                               |
| 3           | Cerebrovascular Disease                                   | 53.4                                                       | 6.7                                |
| 4           | Accidents and Adverse Effects                             | 33.6                                                       | 4.2                                |
|             | Motor Vehicle Accidents                                   | 18.9                                                       | 2.4                                |
|             | All Other Accidents                                       | 14.7                                                       | 1.8                                |
| 5           | Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Diseases                    | 22.6                                                       | 2.8                                |
| 6           | Pneumonia and Influenza                                   | 17.2                                                       | 2.2                                |
| 7           | Diabetes Mellitus                                         | 14.4                                                       | 1.8                                |
| 8           | Suicide                                                   | 11.5                                                       | 1.4                                |
| 9           | Certain Conditions Originating in the<br>Perinatal Period | 10.7                                                       | 1.3                                |
| 10          | Chronic Liver Disease and Cirrhosis                       | 10.4                                                       | 1.3                                |
| 11          | Homicide                                                  | 10.3                                                       | 1.3                                |

\*"Estimates of Selected Comparability Ratios Based on Dual Coding of 1976 Death Certificates by the Eighth and Ninth Revisions of the International Classification of Diseases," Monthly Vital Statistics Report, DHEW Publication No. (PHS) 80-1120, Vol. 28, No. 11, Feb. 1980.

Age-Adjusted\* Death Rates\*\* for Leading Causes\*\*\* of  
Death, Maryland 1980 and 1981

| 1981<br>Rank | Cause of Death                         | 1980  | 1981  | Percent<br>Change<br>1980-1981 |
|--------------|----------------------------------------|-------|-------|--------------------------------|
|              | All Causes                             | 609.7 | 595.3 | - 2.4                          |
| 1            | Diseases of Heart                      | 216.0 | 208.3 | - 3.6                          |
| 2            | Malignant Neoplasms                    | 149.2 | 151.3 | + 1.4                          |
| 3            | Cerebrovascular Disease                | 36.4  | 34.2  | - 6.0                          |
| 4            | Accidents and Adverse Effects          | 33.3  | 30.8  | - 7.5                          |
|              | Motor Vehicle Accidents                | 18.5  | 18.2  | - 1.6                          |
|              | All Other Accidents                    | 14.7  | 12.6  | -14.3                          |
| 5            | Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Diseases | 15.7  | 16.5  | + 5.1                          |
| 6            | Pneumonia and Influenza                | 11.4  | 10.2  | -10.5                          |
| 7            | Diabetes Mellitus                      | 12.4  | 10.6  | -14.5                          |
| 8            | Suicide                                | 10.9  | 11.0  | + .9                           |
| 10           | Chronic Liver Disease and Cirrhosis    | 10.7  | 9.6   | -10.3                          |
| 11           | Homicide                               | 10.0  | 10.1  | + 1.0                          |

\*Rates Adjusted to the U.S. 1940 Population by the Direct Method.

\*\*Per 100,000 Population.

\*\*\*Age-Adjusted Rate Not Calculated for the Ninth Ranked Cause-of-Death,  
Certain Conditions Originating in the Perinatal Period.

Between 1980 and 1981, the first seven leading causes of death kept the same rankings. During this period, a drop of 11% in the crude death rate for chronic liver diseases and cirrhosis moved it from eighth to tenth place in the rankings. Suicide moved from ninth to eighth, but the crude death rate (11.5) remained the same in 1981 as in 1980. Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period changed from tenth to ninth place, despite a decrease of 5 percent in the crude death rate.

Among the major causes of deaths, age-adjusted rates for diseases of the heart, cerebrovascular disease, accidents, pneumonia and influenza, diabetes mellitus and chronic liver disease and cirrhosis showed declines between 1980 and 1981. Rates for malignant neoplasms, chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, suicide, and homicide all showed increases. The largest increase occurred in chronic obstructive pulmonary diseases (+5.1%), while the greatest decrease occurred in cerebrovascular disease (-6.0%).

The age-adjusted rate for diseases of the heart, the leading cause of death decreased 2.4 percent between 1980 and 1981. The 1970 rate of 284.1 was 26.7 percent higher than the 1981 rate of 208.3.

The second leading cause of death, malignant neoplasms, accounted for 23.9 percent of the total deaths in 1981. Between 1980 and 1981, age-adjusted rates for malignant neoplasms of the digestive organs and breast cancer increased, while rates for malignant neoplasms of the respiratory and intrathoracic organs and leukemia decreased.

Age-Adjusted\* Death Rates\*\* for Selected Types of  
Malignant Neoplasms, Maryland, 1970, 1980, 1981

| <u>Cause of Death</u>                                          | <u>1970</u> | <u>1980</u> | <u>1981</u> |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Total Malignant Neoplasms                                      | 148.0       | 149.2       | 151.3       |
| Malignant Neoplasms of Digestive Organs<br>and Peritoneum      | 39.0        | 36.4        | 37.7        |
| Malignant Neoplasms of Respiratory<br>and Intrathoracic Organs | 36.4        | 42.9        | 42.7        |
| Malignant Neoplasms of Breast                                  | 13.0        | 13.4        | 14.4        |
| Leukemia                                                       | 6.2         | 5.4         | 4.9         |

\*Rates Adjusted to the U.S. 1940 Population by the Direct Method.

\*\*Per 100,000 Population.

Cerebrovascular disease accounted for 6.7 percent of all deaths in 1981. Between 1980 and 1981, the age-adjusted rate declined six percent. Between 1970 and 1981 the age-adjusted rate fell 37 percent.

In 1981, 1,431 residents died as a result of accidents. The age-adjusted death rate for motor vehicle accidents decreased by 1.6 percent, while the rate for all other accidents fell 14.3%.

Chronic obstructive pulmonary diseases, the fifth leading cause of death in 1981, accounted for 2.8 percent of all deaths. The age-adjusted rate increased five percent between 1980 and 1981.

Pneumonia and influenza accounted for 2.2 percent of all deaths in 1981. Age-adjusted death rates for pneumonia and influenza decreased 10.2 percent between 1980 and 1981.

During 1981, 444 residents died of chronic liver disease and cirrhosis. The age-adjusted rate declined to 9.6 per 100,000 population, a 10.3 percent decline from the rate of 10.7 occurring in 1981.

Suicide ranked as the eighth leading cause of death in 1981. The age-adjusted death rate increased less than one percent between 1980 and 1981.

Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period ranked as the ninth leading cause of death in 1981. The crude death rate fell from 11.3 per 100,000 in 1980 to 10.7 in 1981, a 5.3 percent decrease. This was reflected in a large decrease in the infant mortality rate.

Homicide was again the eleventh leading cause of death for the total population. The age-adjusted rate showed an increase of one percent.

Deaths by Age, Race and SexAge-Adjusted\* Death Rates\*\* by Race and Sex,  
Maryland 1980 and 1981

|                 | <u>1980</u> | <u>1981</u> | <u>% Change</u> |
|-----------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------|
| All Races       | 6.1         | 6.0         | -1.6            |
| Male            | 8.0         | 7.8         | -2.5            |
| Female          | 4.6         | 4.5         | -2.2            |
| White           | 5.7         | 5.5         | -3.5            |
| Male            | 7.5         | 7.3         | -2.7            |
| Female          | 4.3         | 4.2         | -2.3            |
| All Other Races | 7.6         | 7.6         | -               |
| Male            | 10.1        | 9.9         | -2.0            |
| Female          | 5.7         | 5.7         | -               |

\*Rates Adjusted to the 1940 Total U.S. Population by the Direct Method.

\*\*Per 1,000 Population.

Age-adjusted death rates for males was 73 percent higher than that of females. Rates for all other races were 38 percent higher for both males and females. Between 1980 and 1981, age-adjusted rates decreased for all groups except females of all other races which stayed the same.

Death Rates\* by Age, Maryland 1980 and 1981

|          | <u>1980</u> | <u>1981</u> | <u>% Change</u> |
|----------|-------------|-------------|-----------------|
| All Ages | 805.6       | 798.0       | - .9            |
| Under 1  | 1433.9      | 1325.8      | - 7.5           |
| 1 - 4    | 50.0        | 55.2        | +10.4           |
| 5 - 14   | 24.9        | 23.1        | - 7.2           |
| 15 - 24  | 107.9       | 101.3       | - 6.1           |
| 25 - 34  | 132.6       | 129.1       | - 2.6           |
| 35 - 44  | 208.1       | 214.4       | + 3.0           |
| 45 - 54  | 592.5       | 587.5       | - 0.8           |
| 55 - 64  | 1444.3      | 1425.6      | - 1.3           |
| 65 - 74  | 3258.3      | 3289.7      | + 1.0           |
| 75 - 84  | 7060.6      | 6643.2      | - 5.9           |
| 85+      | 16015.9     | 14578.5     | - 9.0           |

\*Rates per 100,000 Population.

Between 1980 and 1981, age-specific death rates declined for all age groups except those 1-4, 35-44, and 65-74.

Infant Deaths

The infant mortality rate in 1981 was 12.8 deaths under one year per 1,000 live births, a 9.2 percent decrease from the rate of 14.1 of 1980, and the lowest rate on record in Maryland. For the white population, the rate dropped to

10.6. For all other races, the rate declined to 17.3. For both groups these represented the lowest rates on record for Maryland residents.

Neonatal mortality rates likewise dropped to their lowest values ever recorded for all races (9.4), white (7.8) and all other races (12.6).

### Maternal Deaths

There were 4 maternal deaths during 1981. In 1980 3 deaths due to complications of pregnancy, child birth and the puerperium occurred.

### Marriages

#### Trend

There were 47,128 marriages performed in the State of Maryland in 1981, an increase of 1.8 percent over the 46,278 which occurred in 1980. This was well above the national increase of one percent for the same year.

#### Resident Status

Marriages in which one or both partners were residents of the State represented 79.5 percent of the total number performed in Maryland. The remaining 20.5 percent, or 9,647, of the ceremonies involved couples who were both non-residents of Maryland. For these non-resident marriages, 64.7 percent occurred in either Cecil, Montgomery, Prince George's, or Washington Counties.

#### Civil and Religious Ceremonies

In 1981, 36.3 percent of all marriages performed in Maryland were civil (non-religious) ceremonies. For the entire State, Prince George's County performed more civil ceremonies than any other political subdivision. The 2,747 civil ceremonies performed in this county accounted for 16.1 percent of all such ceremonies in the State. When the number of civil vs. religious ceremonies within a particular subdivision was examined, Cecil County ranked the highest and Dorchester County the lowest. The 2,329 civil ceremonies performed in Cecil County comprised 62.7 percent of all the marriages in that county while the 23 performed in Dorchester County only represented 9.5 percent there.

#### Marriages by Previous Marital Status and Age

In 1981, 53.8 percent of all marriages were first-time marriages for both the bride and groom. On an individual basis, though, 66.6 percent of the brides and 64.6 percent of the grooms were marrying for the first time.

In terms of age, the 25-29 year age group was the modal age group for both brides and grooms in all marriages. For those marrying the first time, 25.0 percent of the brides and 10.1 percent of the grooms were less than 20 years of age; 96.1 percent of the brides and 93.4 percent of the grooms were under 35 years of age. For those who were remarrying, 8.0 percent of the brides and 13.1 percent of the grooms were 55 years of age or older.

### Divorces

The total number of divorces and annulments granted in the State of Maryland in 1981 was 17,150. This represented a decrease of two percent, an inconsistency with national statistics which showed divorces rising for the nineteenth consecutive year.

The leading grounds for all divorces and annulments was voluntary separation. Voluntary separation accounted for 72.2 percent of all divorces and annulments while three year separations and desertion accounted for 15.7 and 5.9 percent respectively.

The number of children under 18 years of age involved in divorce, has, unlike national statistics, declined in Maryland. In 1981, 45.9 percent of the divorces for which information on children was available reported no children. This was an increase of 1.5 percent over the 1980 figure. In addition, only 29.9 percent had one child under 18 years of age while 24.8 percent reported two or more children. Both figures represented declines over the 1980 figures. In all, more than 14,478 children under 18 years of age were involved in broken homes during 1981.

## DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATORY NOTES

The data contained in this report are presented on a residence basis, regardless of where the vital event occurred, unless specifically noted otherwise. Information on marriages and divorces is limited only to events occurring in Maryland.

I. DEFINITIONS

The definitions of some of the more frequently used terms in this report are as follows:

- A. Live Birth: The complete expulsion or extraction from its mother of a product of human conception, irrespective of the period of gestation, which, after such separation, breathes or shows any other evidence of life, such as beating of the heart, pulsation of the umbilical cord or definite movement of voluntary muscle, whether or not the umbilical cord has been cut or the placenta is attached.
- B. Fetal Death: Death prior to the complete expulsion or extraction from its mother of a product of human conception, irrespective of the duration of pregnancy; the death is indicated by the fact that after such separation, the fetus does not breathe or show any other evidence of life, such as beating of the heart, pulsation of the umbilical cord or definite movement of voluntary muscles.
- C. Infant Death: Death occurring to a person under age one.
- D. Neonatal Death: Death occurring to a person under 28 days of age.
- E. Perinatal Deaths: Death occurring after 20 weeks of gestation but before 28 days after birth. The perinatal deaths included in this report are, therefore, the sum of the reportable fetal deaths (fetal deaths after 20 weeks gestation) and the neonatal deaths.
- F. Low-weight Birth: A live birth weighing 2,500 grams (5 1/2 pounds) or less.
- G. Length of Pregnancy: A measure of the duration of gestation in completed weeks, as calculated from the first day of the last normal menstrual period to the date of birth.
- H. Birth Rate: Number of live births per 1,000 population.
- I. Death Rate: Number of deaths from all causes per 1,000 population. Death rates for specific causes are per 100,000 population.
- J. Infant Mortality Rate: Number of infant deaths per 1,000 live births.
- K. Fetal Mortality Rate: Number of reportable fetal deaths per 1,000 total births. Total births include live births plus fetal deaths of twenty weeks gestation or more.
- L. Neonatal Mortality Rate: Number of neonatal deaths per 1,000 live births.

- M. Perinatal Mortality Rate: Number of perinatal deaths per 1,000 total births. Total births include live births plus fetal deaths of twenty weeks gestation or more.
- N. Age-adjusted Death Rate: The age-adjusted rates were computed by the direct method. The age-specific death rates for a given cause of death were applied to the standard U.S. population of 1940. The rates were based on 5 year age groups. Age-adjusted rates should not be compared directly with crude death rates.
- O. Maternal Mortality Rate: Number of maternal deaths per 100,000 live births.

The definition of terms A and B are set by law in Section 14 (a) of Article 43 of the Maryland Code, 1957 Edition - Supplement. However, fetal deaths are reportable for filing purposes only if the death occurs after a gestation period of twenty completed weeks or more (Section 21 (a) of Article 43 supra). Therefore, the fetal deaths included in this report cover only those of twenty or more weeks of gestation.

## II. EXPLANATORY NOTE ON POPULATION ESTIMATION

The population estimate for the entire State of Maryland for July 1, 1981, used in this report corresponds with that published by the U.S. Bureau of the Census in Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 699.

The subdivision estimates for July 1, 1981, in this report were prepared jointly by the Center for Health Statistics, Maryland State Department of Health and Mental Hygiene and the U.S. Bureau of the Census. These subdivision estimates for 1981 are computed as an average of the following methods.

- (1) The Regression (Ratio-correlation) method. In the Regression method a multiple regression equation is used to relate changes in a number of different data series to change in population distribution. The series of data used in the Regression method for Maryland are: two-year average of resident births ( $X_1$ ), elementary school enrollment in grades 1 through 8 plus elementary special and elementary ungraded ( $X_2$ ), automobile registrations ( $X_3$ ), and individual State income tax returns ( $X_4$ ). The regression equation for the 1980's is given by

$$\begin{aligned} \hat{Y} = & 0.124 + 0.155X_1 + 0.227X_2 \\ & + 0.179X_3 + 0.324X_4 \end{aligned}$$

- (2) The Administrative Records method. This is a component method that uses Federal tax data to measure the net intercounty migration of the nongroup quarters population under 65 years old, reported resident birth and death statistics to estimate net natural change, and data on Medicare enrollees to estimate the population 65 years old and over. Tax data are used in the base year and the estimate year to determine the number of persons whose county of residence changed

during the period. A net migration rate based on exemptions claimed by the matched cases is applied to the nongroup quarters population under 65 years old. These estimates of migration are then combined with the independent estimates of the population 65 years old and over, inmates of institutions, college students in dormitories, military personnel living in barracks, and the other components of population change (births, deaths, immigration from abroad, and net movement between the military and civilian population) to yield an overall estimate of the total population.

- (3) State Income Tax Return method. The sum of persons filing individual Maryland Resident income tax returns plus their spouses are used to estimate the total population 18 years old and over. These estimates, for each subdivision, are then combined with independent estimates of the population under 18 years old to yield estimates of the total population.

The population under 5 years, 5-17 years, and 65 years of age by race and sex is estimated by the Center for Health Statistics as follows:

The population 5-17 years of age is estimated on the basis of migration rates calculated from school enrollment data (by age, race, and grade) supplied by the Maryland State Department of Education and applied to the "expected" population 5-17 years of age on July 1, 1981. The "expected" population consists of 1980 census survivors and survivors of births occurring between the date of the census and the estimate date. Race breakdowns are based on changes in public school enrollment of all other races as a proportion of all enrollment since the 1980 census.

The population under 5 years of age is estimated by race on the basis of adjusted net migration rates for the school age population applied to the "expected" population under 5 years of age on July 1, 1981. The "expected" population consists of 1980 census survivors and survivors of births occurring between the date of the census and the estimate date (including corrections for "migration exposure").

The population 65 years of age and over is estimated on the basis of data on Medicare enrollments by race and sex supplied by the Social Security Administration, U.S. Department of Health, Education and Welfare. The data are adjusted by the ratio between Medicare enrollments estimated for April 1, 1980, and 1980 census populations in the age group 65 and over.

The Center for Health Statistics estimates the population 18-44 and 45-64 as well more detailed age groups in each subdivision by race as follows:

Age and race-specific driver license statistics for males obtained from the Maryland Department of Motor Vehicles are used to estimate the male population aged 18 to 64 years in several stages: 18 to 24, 25 to 34, etc. Sex ratios, based on the 1980 census, are used to estimate the female population. These estimates of the 18-64 population are then adjusted so that the sum of all age groups in each subdivision equals the population estimate for the subdivision. Various adjustments for changes among "special" groups of persons, i.e., those in institutions, in the armed forces, or spouses of members of the armed forces, are utilized in estimating the various age groups before adjustments are made to the final subdivision estimate.

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## POPULATION



TABLE 1. ESTIMATED MARYLAND POPULATION BY RACE, REGION,  
AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, JULY 1, 1981, WITH COMPARABLE 1980 CENSUS FIGURES

| Region and<br>Political Subdivision | ESTIMATED POPULATION, JULY 1, 1981 |           |         |                 |         | Census<br>(April 1<br>1980) |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------------|---------|-----------------------------|
|                                     | Total                              | White     |         | All Other Races |         |                             |
|                                     |                                    | Number    | Percent | Number          | Percent |                             |
| Maryland State                      | 4,255,400                          | 3,190,340 | 75.0    | 1,065,060       | 25.0    | 4,216,975                   |
| Northwest Area                      | 340,570                            | 326,440   | 95.8    | 14,130          | 4.2     | 334,924                     |
| Garrett                             | 27,380                             | 27,240    | 99.5    | 140             | 0.5     | 26,498                      |
| Allegany                            | 80,230                             | 78,750    | 98.2    | 1,480           | 1.8     | 80,548                      |
| Washington                          | 112,560                            | 107,320   | 95.3    | 5,240           | 4.7     | 113,086                     |
| Frederick                           | 120,400                            | 113,130   | 94.0    | 7,270           | 6.0     | 114,792                     |
| Baltimore Metro Area                | 2,182,420                          | 1,593,290 | 73.0    | 589,130         | 27.0    | 2,174,023                   |
| Baltimore City                      | 776,100                            | 338,590   | 43.6    | 437,510         | 56.4    | 786,775                     |
| Baltimore County                    | 658,390                            | 591,900   | 89.9    | 66,490          | 10.1    | 655,615                     |
| Anne Arundel                        | 376,200                            | 326,770   | 86.9    | 49,430          | 13.1    | 370,775                     |
| Carroll                             | 100,270                            | 96,630    | 96.4    | 3,640           | 3.6     | 96,356                      |
| Howard                              | 124,890                            | 107,010   | 85.7    | 17,880          | 14.3    | 118,572                     |
| Harford                             | 146,570                            | 132,390   | 90.3    | 14,180          | 9.7     | 145,930                     |
| National Capital Area               | 1,257,620                          | 891,000   | 70.9    | 366,620         | 29.1    | 1,244,124                   |
| Montgomery                          | 590,530                            | 505,150   | 85.5    | 85,380          | 14.5    | 579,053                     |
| Prince George's                     | 667,090                            | 385,850   | 57.8    | 281,240         | 42.2    | 665,071                     |
| Southern Area                       | 173,980                            | 138,840   | 79.8    | 35,140          | 20.2    | 167,284                     |
| Calvert                             | 36,950                             | 28,740    | 77.8    | 8,210           | 22.2    | 34,638                      |
| Charles                             | 77,200                             | 60,600    | 78.5    | 16,600          | 21.5    | 72,751                      |
| Saint Mary's                        | 59,830                             | 49,500    | 82.7    | 10,330          | 17.3    | 59,895                      |
| Eastern Shore Area                  | 300,810                            | 240,770   | 80.0    | 60,040          | 20.0    | 296,620                     |
| Cecil                               | 61,200                             | 57,670    | 94.2    | 3,530           | 5.8     | 60,430                      |
| Kent                                | 16,930                             | 13,070    | 77.2    | 3,860           | 22.8    | 16,695                      |
| Queen Anne's                        | 26,760                             | 22,460    | 83.9    | 4,300           | 16.1    | 25,508                      |
| Caroline                            | 23,340                             | 19,330    | 82.8    | 4,010           | 17.2    | 23,143                      |
| Talbot                              | 26,780                             | 21,070    | 78.7    | 5,710           | 21.3    | 25,604                      |
| Dorchester                          | 30,400                             | 21,260    | 69.9    | 9,140           | 30.1    | 30,623                      |
| Wicomico                            | 64,890                             | 50,240    | 77.4    | 14,650          | 22.6    | 64,540                      |
| Somerset                            | 19,030                             | 12,460    | 65.5    | 6,570           | 34.5    | 19,188                      |
| Worcester                           | 31,480                             | 23,210    | 73.7    | 8,270           | 26.3    | 30,889                      |

TABLE 2A. ESTIMATED MARYLAND TOTAL POPULATION BY AGE GROUP, REGION, AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, JULY 1, 1981

| Region and Political Subdivision | All Ages  | TOTAL POPULATION BY AGE |         |         |           |         |         |
|----------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|
|                                  |           | Under 1                 | 1 - 4   | 5 - 17  | 18 - 44   | 45 - 64 | 65+     |
| Maryland State                   | 4,255,400 | 59,660                  | 228,170 | 871,870 | 1,844,520 | 844,780 | 406,400 |
| Northwest Area                   | 340,570   | 4,580                   | 17,400  | 67,520  | 140,880   | 70,110  | 40,080  |
| Garrett                          | 27,380    | 400                     | 1,550   | 5,890   | 10,930    | 5,370   | 3,240   |
| Allegany                         | 80,230    | 970                     | 3,280   | 14,060  | 30,130    | 19,180  | 12,610  |
| Washington                       | 112,560   | 1,390                   | 5,360   | 21,850  | 46,340    | 23,920  | 13,700  |
| Frederick                        | 120,400   | 1,820                   | 7,210   | 25,720  | 53,480    | 21,640  | 10,530  |
| Baltimore Metro Area             | 2,182,420 | 30,420                  | 115,850 | 438,070 | 929,420   | 443,850 | 224,810 |
| Baltimore City                   | 776,100   | 12,150                  | 44,340  | 155,270 | 308,710   | 154,570 | 101,060 |
| Baltimore County                 | 658,390   | 7,800                   | 31,530  | 122,280 | 275,300   | 149,710 | 71,770  |
| Anne Arundel                     | 376,200   | 5,400                   | 20,760  | 78,900  | 173,040   | 71,910  | 26,190  |
| Carroll                          | 100,270   | 1,330                   | 4,750   | 20,730  | 45,060    | 18,860  | 9,540   |
| Howard                           | 124,890   | 1,710                   | 6,660   | 27,450  | 60,950    | 21,700  | 6,420   |
| Harford                          | 146,570   | 2,030                   | 7,810   | 33,440  | 66,360    | 27,100  | 9,830   |
| National Capital Area            | 1,257,620 | 17,860                  | 67,960  | 263,870 | 578,710   | 238,720 | 90,500  |
| Montgomery                       | 590,530   | 7,420                   | 29,570  | 120,510 | 253,860   | 126,100 | 53,070  |
| Prince George's                  | 667,090   | 10,440                  | 38,390  | 143,360 | 324,850   | 112,620 | 37,430  |
| Southern Area                    | 173,980   | 2,840                   | 11,800  | 44,090  | 76,640    | 27,180  | 11,430  |
| Calvert                          | 36,950    | 570                     | 2,270   | 8,650   | 15,840    | 6,640   | 2,980   |
| Charles                          | 77,200    | 1,200                   | 5,030   | 20,140  | 34,900    | 11,660  | 4,270   |
| Saint Mary's                     | 59,830    | 1,070                   | 4,500   | 15,300  | 25,900    | 8,880   | 4,180   |
| Eastern Shore Area               | 300,810   | 3,960                   | 15,160  | 58,320  | 118,870   | 64,920  | 39,580  |
| Cecil                            | 61,200    | 820                     | 3,580   | 14,720  | 24,570    | 11,760  | 5,750   |
| Kent                             | 16,930    | 200                     | 730     | 2,900   | 6,650     | 3,850   | 2,600   |
| Queen Anne's                     | 26,760    | 350                     | 1,330   | 4,910   | 11,010    | 5,990   | 3,170   |
| Caroline                         | 23,340    | 340                     | 1,200   | 4,720   | 9,000     | 4,890   | 3,190   |
| Talbot                           | 26,780    | 320                     | 1,190   | 4,500   | 9,920     | 6,280   | 4,570   |
| Dorchester                       | 30,400    | 380                     | 1,460   | 5,690   | 11,130    | 6,870   | 4,870   |
| Wicomico                         | 64,890    | 900                     | 3,290   | 12,020  | 27,100    | 13,630  | 7,950   |
| Somerset                         | 19,030    | 260                     | 910     | 3,390   | 7,120     | 4,330   | 3,020   |
| Worcester                        | 31,480    | 390                     | 1,470   | 5,470   | 12,370    | 7,320   | 4,460   |

TABLE 2B. ESTIMATED MARYLAND WHITE POPULATION BY AGE GROUP, REGION, AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, JULY 1, 1981

| Region and Political Subdivision | All Ages  | WHITE POPULATION BY AGE |         |         |           |         |         |
|----------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|
|                                  |           | Under 1                 | 1 - 4   | 5 - 17  | 18 - 44   | 45 - 64 | 65+     |
| Maryland State                   | 3,190,340 | 40,310                  | 155,370 | 603,450 | 1,363,390 | 684,670 | 343,150 |
| Northwest Area                   | 326,440   | 4,310                   | 16,510  | 64,510  | 133,680   | 68,330  | 39,100  |
| Garrett                          | 27,240    | 400                     | 1,530   | 5,860   | 10,870    | 5,350   | 3,230   |
| Allegany                         | 78,750    | 940                     | 3,190   | 13,720  | 29,490    | 18,940  | 12,470  |
| Washington                       | 107,320   | 1,310                   | 5,080   | 21,010  | 43,000    | 23,500  | 13,420  |
| Frederick                        | 113,130   | 1,660                   | 6,710   | 23,920  | 50,320    | 20,540  | 9,980   |
| Baltimore Metro Area             | 1,593,290 | 19,770                  | 76,110  | 294,840 | 675,010   | 345,700 | 181,860 |
| Baltimore City                   | 338,590   | 4,100                   | 14,790  | 49,680  | 127,210   | 77,030  | 65,780  |
| Baltimore County                 | 591,900   | 6,680                   | 26,720  | 105,270 | 242,660   | 141,490 | 69,080  |
| Anne Arundel                     | 326,770   | 4,480                   | 17,490  | 67,230  | 149,860   | 64,660  | 23,050  |
| Carroll                          | 96,630    | 1,290                   | 4,600   | 19,960  | 43,320    | 18,250  | 9,210   |
| Howard                           | 107,010   | 1,460                   | 5,610   | 22,670  | 52,350    | 19,170  | 5,750   |
| Harford                          | 132,390   | 1,760                   | 6,900   | 30,030  | 59,610    | 25,100  | 8,990   |
| National Capital Area            | 891,000   | 11,150                  | 41,710  | 165,680 | 396,650   | 195,390 | 80,420  |
| Montgomery                       | 505,150   | 5,950                   | 23,490  | 97,730  | 214,460   | 113,770 | 49,750  |
| Prince George's                  | 385,850   | 5,200                   | 18,220  | 67,950  | 182,190   | 81,620  | 30,670  |
| Southern Area                    | 138,840   | 2,190                   | 9,480   | 33,870  | 62,260    | 21,920  | 9,120   |
| Calvert                          | 28,740    | 410                     | 1,760   | 6,380   | 12,470    | 5,310   | 2,410   |
| Charles                          | 60,600    | 930                     | 3,980   | 15,330  | 27,920    | 9,160   | 3,280   |
| Saint Mary's                     | 49,500    | 850                     | 3,740   | 12,160  | 21,870    | 7,450   | 3,430   |
| Eastern Shore Area               | 240,770   | 2,890                   | 11,560  | 44,550  | 95,790    | 53,330  | 32,650  |
| Cecil                            | 57,670    | 770                     | 3,380   | 13,770  | 23,130    | 11,170  | 5,450   |
| Kent                             | 13,070    | 150                     | 550     | 2,030   | 5,190     | 3,040   | 2,110   |
| Queen Anne's                     | 22,460    | 280                     | 1,100   | 4,090   | 9,370     | 5,020   | 2,600   |
| Caroline                         | 19,330    | 260                     | 980     | 3,760   | 7,520     | 4,080   | 2,730   |
| Talbot                           | 21,070    | 220                     | 880     | 3,330   | 7,750     | 5,140   | 3,750   |
| Dorchester                       | 21,260    | 220                     | 880     | 3,440   | 7,850     | 5,110   | 3,760   |
| Wicomico                         | 50,240    | 610                     | 2,330   | 8,630   | 21,250    | 10,920  | 6,500   |
| Somerset                         | 12,460    | 140                     | 530     | 1,920   | 4,540     | 3,120   | 2,210   |
| Worcester                        | 23,210    | 240                     | 930     | 3,580   | 9,190     | 5,730   | 3,540   |

TABLE 2C. ESTIMATED MARYLAND POPULATION, ALL OTHER RACES, BY AGE GROUP, REGION, AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, JULY 1, 1981

| Region and<br>Political Subdivision | All Ages  | ALL OTHER RACES POPULATION BY AGE |        |         |         |         |        |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|--------|---------|---------|---------|--------|
|                                     |           | Under 1                           | 1 - 4  | 5 - 17  | 18 - 44 | 45 - 64 | 65+    |
| Maryland State                      | 1,065,060 | 19,350                            | 72,800 | 268,420 | 481,130 | 160,110 | 63,250 |
| Northwest Area                      | 14,130    | 270                               | 890    | 3,010   | 7,200   | 1,780   | 980    |
| Garrett                             | 140       | -                                 | 20     | 30      | 60      | 20      | 10     |
| Allegany                            | 1,480     | 30                                | 90     | 340     | 640     | 240     | 140    |
| Washington                          | 5,240     | 80                                | 280    | 840     | 3,340   | 420     | 280    |
| Frederick                           | 7,270     | 160                               | 500    | 1,800   | 3,160   | 1,100   | 550    |
| Baltimore Metro Area                | 589,130   | 10,650                            | 39,740 | 143,230 | 254,410 | 98,150  | 42,950 |
| Baltimore City                      | 437,510   | 8,050                             | 29,550 | 105,590 | 181,500 | 77,540  | 35,280 |
| Baltimore County                    | 66,490    | 1,120                             | 4,810  | 17,010  | 32,640  | 8,220   | 2,690  |
| Anne Arundel                        | 49,430    | 920                               | 3,270  | 11,670  | 23,180  | 7,250   | 3,140  |
| Carroll                             | 3,640     | 40                                | 150    | 770     | 1,740   | 610     | 330    |
| Howard                              | 17,880    | 250                               | 1,050  | 4,780   | 8,600   | 2,530   | 670    |
| Harford                             | 14,180    | 270                               | 910    | 3,410   | 6,750   | 2,000   | 840    |
| National Capital Area               | 366,620   | 6,710                             | 26,250 | 98,190  | 182,060 | 43,330  | 10,080 |
| Montgomery                          | 85,380    | 1,470                             | 6,080  | 22,780  | 39,400  | 12,330  | 3,320  |
| Prince George's                     | 281,240   | 5,240                             | 20,170 | 75,410  | 142,660 | 31,000  | 6,760  |
| Southern Area                       | 35,140    | 650                               | 2,320  | 10,220  | 14,380  | 5,260   | 2,310  |
| Calvert                             | 8,210     | 160                               | 510    | 2,270   | 3,370   | 1,330   | 570    |
| Charles                             | 16,600    | 270                               | 1,050  | 4,810   | 6,980   | 2,500   | 990    |
| Saint Mary's                        | 10,330    | 220                               | 760    | 3,140   | 4,030   | 1,430   | 750    |
| Eastern Shore Area                  | 60,040    | 1,070                             | 3,600  | 13,770  | 23,080  | 11,590  | 6,930  |
| Cecil                               | 3,530     | 50                                | 200    | 950     | 1,440   | 590     | 300    |
| Kent                                | 3,860     | 50                                | 180    | 870     | 1,460   | 810     | 490    |
| Queen Anne's                        | 4,300     | 70                                | 230    | 820     | 1,640   | 970     | 570    |
| Caroline                            | 4,010     | 80                                | 220    | 960     | 1,480   | 810     | 460    |
| Talbot                              | 5,710     | 100                               | 310    | 1,170   | 2,170   | 1,140   | 820    |
| Dorchester                          | 9,140     | 160                               | 580    | 2,250   | 3,280   | 1,760   | 1,110  |
| Wicomico                            | 14,650    | 290                               | 960    | 3,390   | 5,850   | 2,710   | 1,450  |
| Somerset                            | 6,570     | 120                               | 380    | 1,470   | 2,580   | 1,210   | 810    |
| Worcester                           | 8,270     | 150                               | 540    | 1,890   | 3,180   | 1,590   | 920    |

TABLE 3. ESTIMATED MARYLAND MALE POPULATION BY AGE GROUP, REGION, AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, JULY 1, 1981

| Region and<br>Political Subdivision | All Ages  | MALE POPULATION BY AGE |         |         |         |         |         |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|                                     |           | Under 1                | 1 - 4   | 5 - 17  | 18 - 44 | 45 - 64 | 65+     |
| Maryland State                      | 2,062,650 | 30,330                 | 116,860 | 444,620 | 905,410 | 405,740 | 159,690 |
| Northwest Area                      | 166,100   | 2,340                  | 8,940   | 34,460  | 70,990  | 33,390  | 15,980  |
| Garrett                             | 13,500    | 190                    | 800     | 2,970   | 5,500   | 2,610   | 1,430   |
| Allegany                            | 37,720    | 510                    | 1,700   | 7,100   | 14,710  | 8,830   | 4,870   |
| Washington                          | 55,920    | 710                    | 2,780   | 11,180  | 24,310  | 11,460  | 5,480   |
| Frederick                           | 58,960    | 930                    | 3,660   | 13,210  | 26,470  | 10,490  | 4,200   |
| Baltimore Metro Area                | 1,054,740 | 15,450                 | 59,420  | 223,490 | 456,830 | 211,790 | 87,760  |
| Baltimore City                      | 362,830   | 6,160                  | 22,670  | 78,330  | 147,360 | 70,110  | 38,200  |
| Baltimore County                    | 316,740   | 3,940                  | 16,160  | 62,630  | 133,880 | 71,600  | 28,530  |
| Anne Arundel                        | 190,080   | 2,760                  | 10,780  | 40,640  | 89,290  | 35,910  | 10,700  |
| Carroll                             | 49,230    | 670                    | 2,430   | 10,500  | 22,450  | 9,370   | 3,810   |
| Howard                              | 62,310    | 880                    | 3,410   | 14,110  | 30,230  | 11,200  | 2,480   |
| Harford                             | 73,550    | 1,040                  | 3,970   | 17,280  | 33,620  | 13,600  | 4,040   |
| National Capital Area               | 609,250   | 9,050                  | 34,650  | 134,570 | 280,520 | 115,920 | 34,540  |
| Montgomery                          | 284,300   | 3,780                  | 15,080  | 61,390  | 123,060 | 60,860  | 20,130  |
| Prince George's                     | 324,950   | 5,270                  | 19,570  | 73,180  | 157,460 | 55,060  | 14,410  |
| Southern Area                       | 87,220    | 1,440                  | 6,110   | 22,510  | 38,640  | 13,560  | 4,960   |
| Calvert                             | 18,410    | 300                    | 1,180   | 4,500   | 7,920   | 3,220   | 1,290   |
| Charles                             | 38,540    | 610                    | 2,580   | 10,330  | 17,330  | 5,890   | 1,800   |
| Saint Mary's                        | 30,270    | 530                    | 2,350   | 7,680   | 13,390  | 4,450   | 1,870   |
| Eastern Shore Area                  | 145,340   | 2,050                  | 7,740   | 29,590  | 58,430  | 31,080  | 16,450  |
| Cecil                               | 30,660    | 430                    | 1,830   | 7,600   | 12,350  | 5,940   | 2,510   |
| Kent                                | 8,100     | 100                    | 360     | 1,440   | 3,260   | 1,830   | 1,110   |
| Queen Anne's                        | 13,190    | 180                    | 660     | 2,490   | 5,440   | 2,940   | 1,480   |
| Caroline                            | 11,280    | 170                    | 630     | 2,400   | 4,410   | 2,290   | 1,380   |
| Talbot                              | 12,650    | 160                    | 630     | 2,320   | 4,770   | 2,890   | 1,880   |
| Dorchester                          | 14,440    | 200                    | 740     | 2,900   | 5,360   | 3,230   | 2,010   |
| Wicomico                            | 30,710    | 460                    | 1,700   | 6,000   | 13,150  | 6,400   | 3,000   |
| Somerset                            | 9,110     | 140                    | 470     | 1,690   | 3,550   | 2,030   | 1,230   |
| Worcester                           | 15,200    | 210                    | 720     | 2,750   | 6,140   | 3,530   | 1,850   |

TABLE 4. ESTIMATED MARYLAND FEMALE POPULATION BY AGE GROUP, REGION,  
AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, JULY 1, 1981

| Region and<br>Political Subdivision | All Ages  | FEMALE POPULATION BY AGE |         |         |         |         |         |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|                                     |           | Under 1                  | 1 - 4   | 5 - 17  | 18 - 44 | 45 - 64 | 65+     |
| Maryland State                      | 2,192,750 | 29,330                   | 111,310 | 427,250 | 939,110 | 439,040 | 246,710 |
| Northwest Area                      | 174,470   | 2,240                    | 8,460   | 33,060  | 69,890  | 36,720  | 24,100  |
| Garrett                             | 13,880    | 210                      | 750     | 2,920   | 5,430   | 2,760   | 1,810   |
| Allegany                            | 42,510    | 460                      | 1,580   | 6,960   | 15,420  | 10,350  | 7,740   |
| Washington                          | 56,640    | 680                      | 2,580   | 10,670  | 22,030  | 12,460  | 8,220   |
| Frederick                           | 61,440    | 890                      | 3,550   | 12,510  | 27,010  | 11,150  | 6,330   |
| Baltimore Metro Area                | 1,127,680 | 14,970                   | 56,430  | 214,580 | 472,590 | 232,060 | 137,050 |
| Baltimore City                      | 413,270   | 5,990                    | 21,670  | 76,940  | 161,350 | 84,460  | 62,860  |
| Baltimore County                    | 341,650   | 3,860                    | 15,370  | 59,650  | 141,420 | 78,110  | 43,240  |
| Anne Arundel                        | 186,120   | 2,640                    | 9,980   | 38,260  | 83,750  | 36,000  | 15,490  |
| Carroll                             | 51,040    | 660                      | 2,320   | 10,230  | 22,610  | 9,490   | 5,730   |
| Howard                              | 62,580    | 830                      | 3,250   | 13,340  | 30,720  | 10,500  | 3,940   |
| Harford                             | 73,020    | 990                      | 3,840   | 16,160  | 32,740  | 13,500  | 5,790   |
| National Capital Area               | 648,370   | 8,810                    | 33,310  | 129,300 | 298,190 | 122,800 | 55,960  |
| Montgomery                          | 306,230   | 3,640                    | 14,490  | 59,120  | 130,800 | 65,240  | 32,940  |
| Prince George's                     | 342,140   | 5,170                    | 18,820  | 70,180  | 167,390 | 57,560  | 23,020  |
| Southern Area                       | 86,760    | 1,400                    | 5,690   | 21,580  | 38,000  | 13,620  | 6,470   |
| Calvert                             | 18,540    | 270                      | 1,090   | 4,150   | 7,920   | 3,420   | 1,690   |
| Charles                             | 38,660    | 590                      | 2,450   | 9,810   | 17,570  | 5,770   | 2,470   |
| Saint Mary's                        | 29,560    | 540                      | 2,150   | 7,620   | 12,510  | 4,430   | 2,310   |
| Eastern Shore Area                  | 155,470   | 1,910                    | 7,420   | 28,730  | 60,440  | 33,840  | 23,130  |
| Cecil                               | 30,540    | 390                      | 1,750   | 7,120   | 12,220  | 5,820   | 3,240   |
| Kent                                | 8,830     | 100                      | 370     | 1,460   | 3,390   | 2,020   | 1,490   |
| Queen Anne's                        | 13,570    | 170                      | 670     | 2,420   | 5,570   | 3,050   | 1,690   |
| Caroline                            | 12,060    | 170                      | 570     | 2,320   | 4,590   | 2,600   | 1,810   |
| Talbot                              | 14,130    | 160                      | 560     | 2,180   | 5,150   | 3,390   | 2,690   |
| Dorchester                          | 15,960    | 180                      | 720     | 2,790   | 5,770   | 3,640   | 2,860   |
| Wicomico                            | 34,180    | 440                      | 1,590   | 6,020   | 13,950  | 7,230   | 4,950   |
| Somerset                            | 9,920     | 120                      | 440     | 1,700   | 3,570   | 2,300   | 1,790   |
| Worcester                           | 16,280    | 180                      | 750     | 2,720   | 6,230   | 3,790   | 2,610   |

TABLE 5. ESTIMATED MARYLAND POPULATION BY SEX AND RACE  
AND DETAILED AGE GROUP, JULY 1, 1981

| Age      | Total     | Male      | Female    | MALE      |                 | FEMALE    |                 |
|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------------|
|          |           |           |           | White     | All Other Races | White     | All Other Races |
| All Ages | 4,255,400 | 2,062,650 | 2,192,750 | 1,555,040 | 507,610         | 1,635,300 | 557,450         |
| Under 1  | 59,660    | 30,330    | 29,330    | 20,560    | 9,770           | 19,750    | 9,580           |
| 1 - 4    | 228,170   | 116,860   | 111,310   | 80,090    | 36,770          | 75,280    | 36,030          |
| 5 - 9    | 274,740   | 140,190   | 134,550   | 96,470    | 43,720          | 92,220    | 42,330          |
| 10 - 14  | 361,110   | 184,150   | 176,960   | 127,980   | 56,170          | 121,930   | 55,030          |
| 15 - 19  | 437,410   | 222,340   | 215,070   | 156,950   | 65,390          | 150,360   | 64,710          |
| 20 - 24  | 388,080   | 191,250   | 196,830   | 142,170   | 49,080          | 141,210   | 55,620          |
| 25 - 29  | 368,510   | 179,650   | 188,860   | 135,460   | 44,190          | 135,890   | 52,970          |
| 30 - 34  | 351,940   | 171,000   | 180,940   | 129,950   | 41,050          | 131,290   | 49,650          |
| 35 - 39  | 296,320   | 144,020   | 152,300   | 110,930   | 33,090          | 113,800   | 38,500          |
| 40 - 44  | 238,280   | 117,430   | 120,850   | 89,960    | 27,470          | 90,270    | 30,580          |
| 45 - 49  | 217,920   | 106,950   | 110,970   | 83,630    | 23,320          | 85,060    | 25,910          |
| 50 - 54  | 224,090   | 109,250   | 114,840   | 88,680    | 20,570          | 91,900    | 22,940          |
| 55 - 59  | 221,040   | 104,020   | 117,020   | 86,570    | 17,450          | 96,760    | 20,260          |
| 60 - 64  | 181,730   | 85,520    | 96,210    | 71,900    | 13,620          | 80,170    | 16,040          |
| 65 - 69  | 139,520   | 62,470    | 77,050    | 52,300    | 10,170          | 64,400    | 12,650          |
| 70 - 74  | 106,950   | 43,980    | 62,970    | 36,730    | 7,250           | 52,920    | 10,050          |
| 75 - 79  | 75,790    | 28,150    | 47,640    | 23,540    | 4,610           | 40,660    | 6,980           |
| 80 - 84  | 47,600    | 15,180    | 32,420    | 12,780    | 2,400           | 28,120    | 4,300           |
| 85+      | 36,540    | 9,910     | 26,630    | 8,390     | 1,520           | 23,310    | 3,320           |



SELECTED VITAL STATISTICS, MARYLAND, 1940-1981



TABLE 6. BIRTHS AND BIRTH RATES BY RACE, MARYLAND, 1940-1981

| Year | NUMBER OF BIRTHS |        |                 | BIRTH RATES* |       |                 |
|------|------------------|--------|-----------------|--------------|-------|-----------------|
|      | Total            | White  | All Other Races | Total        | White | All Other Races |
| 1940 | 32,368           | 25,438 | 6,930           | 17.6         | 16.6  | 22.7            |
| 1950 | 55,992           | 43,599 | 12,393          | 23.7         | 22.1  | 31.7            |
| 1960 | 77,496           | 60,093 | 17,403          | 24.8         | 23.2  | 32.8            |
| 1970 | 69,336           | 52,719 | 16,617          | 17.6         | 16.4  | 22.6            |
| 1971 | 65,399           | 49,036 | 16,363          | 16.3         | 15.2  | 21.2            |
| 1972 | 58,310           | 43,289 | 15,021          | 14.4         | 13.3  | 18.9            |
| 1973 | 53,642           | 39,372 | 14,270          | 13.2         | 12.1  | 17.3            |
| 1974 | 53,075           | 38,661 | 14,414          | 13.0         | 12.0  | 16.7            |
| 1975 | 52,732           | 37,629 | 15,103          | 12.8         | 11.7  | 16.8            |
| 1976 | 52,672           | 37,098 | 15,574          | 12.8         | 11.5  | 17.1            |
| 1977 | 55,828           | 38,854 | 16,974          | 13.5         | 12.2  | 18.0            |
| 1978 | 55,374           | 38,087 | 17,287          | 13.4         | 12.1  | 17.2            |
| 1979 | 58,086           | 39,167 | 18,919          | 13.8         | 12.5  | 18.0            |
| 1980 | 59,833           | 40,428 | 19,405          | 14.2         | 12.8  | 18.3            |
| 1981 | 61,584           | 41,347 | 20,237          | 14.5         | 13.0  | 19.0            |

\*Birth Rates are per 1,000 Population.

TABLE 7. DEATHS AND DEATH RATES BY RACE, MARYLAND, 1940-1981

| Year | NUMBER OF DEATHS |        |                 | DEATH RATES* |       |                 |
|------|------------------|--------|-----------------|--------------|-------|-----------------|
|      | Total            | White  | All Other Races | Total        | White | All Other Races |
| 1940 | 21,883           | 16,943 | 4,940           | 11.9         | 11.1  | 16.2            |
| 1950 | 22,450           | 17,811 | 4,639           | 9.5          | 9.0   | 11.8            |
| 1960 | 27,992           | 22,447 | 5,545           | 9.0          | 8.7   | 10.5            |
| 1970 | 32,790           | 26,290 | 6,500           | 8.3          | 8.2   | 8.8             |
| 1971 | 32,305           | 25,762 | 6,543           | 8.1          | 8.0   | 8.5             |
| 1972 | 33,396           | 26,755 | 6,641           | 8.2          | 8.2   | 8.3             |
| 1973 | 33,033           | 26,607 | 6,426           | 8.1          | 8.2   | 7.8             |
| 1974 | 32,972           | 26,474 | 6,498           | 8.1          | 8.2   | 7.5             |
| 1975 | 32,071           | 25,688 | 6,383           | 7.8          | 8.0   | 7.1             |
| 1976 | 32,563           | 25,928 | 6,635           | 7.9          | 8.1   | 7.3             |
| 1977 | 32,129           | 25,682 | 6,447           | 7.8          | 8.0   | 6.8             |
| 1978 | 33,059           | 26,285 | 6,774           | 8.0          | 8.4   | 6.7             |
| 1979 | 32,732           | 25,867 | 6,865           | 7.8          | 8.2   | 6.5             |
| 1980 | 34,025           | 26,828 | 7,197           | 8.1          | 8.5   | 6.8             |
| 1981 | 33,958           | 26,706 | 7,252           | 8.0          | 8.4   | 6.8             |

\*Death Rates are per 1,000 Population.

TABLE 8. INFANT DEATHS AND INFANT MORTALITY RATES BY RACE, MARYLAND, 1940-1981

| Year | NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS |       |                 | INFANT MORTALITY RATES* |       |                 |
|------|-------------------------|-------|-----------------|-------------------------|-------|-----------------|
|      | Total                   | White | All Other Races | Total                   | White | All Other Races |
| 1940 | 1,593                   | 1,062 | 531             | 49.2                    | 41.7  | 76.6            |
| 1950 | 1,476                   | 965   | 511             | 26.4                    | 22.1  | 41.2            |
| 1960 | 2,122                   | 1,341 | 781             | 27.4                    | 22.3  | 44.9            |
| 1970 | 1,322                   | 841   | 481             | 19.1                    | 16.0  | 28.9            |
| 1971 | 1,189                   | 724   | 465             | 18.2                    | 14.8  | 28.4            |
| 1972 | 959                     | 614   | 345             | 16.4                    | 14.2  | 23.0            |
| 1973 | 850                     | 547   | 303             | 15.8                    | 13.9  | 21.2            |
| 1974 | 845                     | 547   | 298             | 15.9                    | 14.1  | 20.7            |
| 1975 | 927                     | 587   | 340             | 17.6                    | 15.6  | 22.5            |
| 1976 | 909                     | 508   | 401             | 17.3                    | 13.7  | 25.7            |
| 1977 | 804                     | 445   | 359             | 14.4                    | 11.5  | 21.1            |
| 1978 | 799                     | 438   | 361             | 14.4                    | 11.5  | 20.9            |
| 1979 | 847                     | 447   | 400             | 14.6                    | 11.4  | 21.1            |
| 1980 | 844                     | 462   | 382             | 14.1                    | 11.4  | 19.7            |
| 1981 | 791                     | 440   | 351             | 12.8                    | 10.6  | 17.3            |

\*Infant Mortality Rates are per 1,000 Live Births.

TABLE 9. NEONATAL DEATHS AND NEONATAL MORTALITY RATES BY RACE, MARYLAND, 1940-1981

| Year | NUMBER OF NEONATAL DEATHS |       |                 | NEONATAL MORTALITY RATES* |       |                 |
|------|---------------------------|-------|-----------------|---------------------------|-------|-----------------|
|      | Total                     | White | All Other Races | Total                     | White | All Other Races |
| 1940 | 935                       | 654   | 281             | 28.9                      | 25.7  | 40.5            |
| 1950 | 1,048                     | 726   | 322             | 18.7                      | 16.7  | 26.0            |
| 1960 | 1,561                     | 1,043 | 518             | 20.1                      | 17.4  | 29.8            |
| 1970 | 972                       | 638   | 334             | 14.0                      | 12.1  | 20.1            |
| 1971 | 881                       | 554   | 327             | 13.5                      | 11.3  | 20.0            |
| 1972 | 702                       | 460   | 242             | 12.0                      | 10.6  | 16.1            |
| 1973 | 605                       | 391   | 214             | 11.3                      | 9.9   | 15.0            |
| 1974 | 632                       | 409   | 223             | 11.9                      | 10.6  | 15.5            |
| 1975 | 701                       | 451   | 250             | 13.3                      | 12.0  | 16.6            |
| 1976 | 692                       | 384   | 308             | 13.1                      | 10.4  | 19.8            |
| 1977 | 603                       | 338   | 265             | 10.8                      | 8.7   | 15.6            |
| 1978 | 607                       | 330   | 277             | 11.0                      | 8.7   | 16.0            |
| 1979 | 608                       | 324   | 284             | 10.5                      | 8.3   | 15.0            |
| 1980 | 612                       | 333   | 279             | 10.2                      | 8.2   | 14.4            |
| 1981 | 578                       | 323   | 255             | 9.4                       | 7.8   | 12.6            |

\*Neonatal Mortality Rates are per 1,000 Live Births.

TABLE 10. POSTNEONATAL DEATHS AND POSTNEONATAL MORTALITY  
RATES BY RACE, MARYLAND, 1940-1981

| Year | POSTNEONATAL DEATHS |       |                       | POSTNEONATAL MORTALITY RATES* |       |                       |
|------|---------------------|-------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|-------|-----------------------|
|      | Total               | White | All<br>Other<br>Races | Total                         | White | All<br>Other<br>Races |
| 1940 | 658                 | 408   | 250                   | 20.3                          | 16.0  | 36.1                  |
| 1950 | 428                 | 239   | 189                   | 7.7                           | 5.4   | 15.2                  |
| 1960 | 561                 | 298   | 263                   | 7.2                           | 5.0   | 15.1                  |
| 1970 | 350                 | 203   | 147                   | 5.0                           | 3.9   | 8.8                   |
| 1971 | 308                 | 170   | 138                   | 4.7                           | 3.5   | 8.4                   |
| 1972 | 257                 | 154   | 103                   | 4.4                           | 3.6   | 6.9                   |
| 1973 | 245                 | 156   | 89                    | 4.6                           | 4.0   | 6.2                   |
| 1974 | 213                 | 138   | 75                    | 4.0                           | 3.6   | 5.2                   |
| 1975 | 225                 | 136   | 89                    | 4.3                           | 3.6   | 6.0                   |
| 1976 | 217                 | 124   | 93                    | 4.1                           | 3.3   | 6.0                   |
| 1977 | 201                 | 107   | 94                    | 3.6                           | 2.8   | 5.5                   |
| 1978 | 192                 | 108   | 84                    | 3.5                           | 2.8   | 4.9                   |
| 1979 | 239                 | 123   | 116                   | 4.1                           | 3.1   | 4.4                   |
| 1980 | 232                 | 129   | 103                   | 3.9                           | 3.2   | 5.3                   |
| 1981 | 213                 | 117   | 96                    | 3.5                           | 2.8   | 4.7                   |

\*Postneonatal Mortality Rates are per 1,000 Live Births

TABLE 11. FETAL DEATHS AND FETAL DEATH RATES BY RACE, MARYLAND, 1940-1981

| Year | FETAL DEATHS |       |                       | FETAL DEATH RATES* |       |                       |
|------|--------------|-------|-----------------------|--------------------|-------|-----------------------|
|      | Total        | White | All<br>Other<br>Races | Total              | White | All<br>Other<br>Races |
| 1940 | 1,352        | 860   | 492                   | 40.1               | 32.7  | 66.3                  |
| 1950 | 1,102        | 728   | 374                   | 19.3               | 16.4  | 29.3                  |
| 1960 | 1,224        | 811   | 413                   | 15.2               | 13.3  | 23.2                  |
| 1970 | 931          | 628   | 303                   | 13.2               | 11.8  | 17.9                  |
| 1971 | 886          | 558   | 328                   | 13.4               | 11.3  | 19.7                  |
| 1972 | 728          | 455   | 273                   | 12.3               | 10.4  | 17.9                  |
| 1973 | 625          | 400   | 225                   | 11.5               | 10.1  | 15.5                  |
| 1974 | 580          | 378   | 202                   | 10.9               | 9.8   | 14.0                  |
| 1975 | 535          | 335   | 200                   | 10.1               | 8.9   | 13.2                  |
| 1976 | 513          | 294   | 219                   | 9.6                | 7.9   | 13.9                  |
| 1977 | 603          | 327   | 276                   | 10.7               | 8.3   | 16.0                  |
| 1978 | 508          | 303   | 205                   | 9.1                | 7.9   | 11.7                  |
| 1979 | 520          | 287   | 233                   | 8.9                | 7.3   | 12.2                  |
| 1980 | 494          | 274   | 220                   | 8.2                | 6.7   | 11.2                  |
| 1981 | 602          | 352   | 250                   | 9.7                | 8.4   | 12.2                  |

\*Fetal Death Rates are per 1,000 Total Births (Live Births plus Fetal Deaths).

TABLE 12. MARRIAGES BY RESIDENT STATUS AND TYPE OF CEREMONY, MARYLAND, 1940-1981

| Year | MARRIAGES BY RESIDENCE* |                    |               |         | TYPE OF CEREMONY |        |         |
|------|-------------------------|--------------------|---------------|---------|------------------|--------|---------|
|      | Total                   | Maryland Residents | Non-Residents |         | Religious        | Civil  |         |
|      |                         |                    | Number        | Percent |                  | Number | Percent |
| 1940 | 39,305                  |                    |               |         | 39,305           |        |         |
| 1950 | 49,467                  |                    |               |         | 49,467           |        |         |
| 1960 | 40,320                  | 23,500             | 16,820        | 41.7    | 40,320           |        |         |
| 1970 | 52,237                  | 35,656             | 16,581        | 31.7    | 36,073           | 16,164 | 30.9    |
| 1971 | 50,824                  | 35,412             | 15,412        | 30.3    | 34,776           | 16,048 | 31.6    |
| 1972 | 49,924                  | 36,179             | 13,745        | 27.5    | 34,479           | 15,445 | 30.9    |
| 1973 | 48,168                  | 36,099             | 12,069        | 25.1    | 32,876           | 15,292 | 31.7    |
| 1974 | 47,013                  | 36,108             | 10,905        | 23.2    | 31,711           | 15,302 | 32.5    |
| 1975 | 44,706                  | 33,761             | 10,945        | 24.5    | 29,775           | 14,931 | 33.4    |
| 1976 | 44,616                  | 34,070             | 10,546        | 23.6    | 29,509           | 15,107 | 33.9    |
| 1977 | 45,170                  | 34,743             | 10,427        | 23.1    | 29,562           | 15,608 | 34.6    |
| 1978 | 45,029                  | 34,934             | 10,095        | 22.4    | 29,474           | 15,555 | 34.5    |
| 1979 | 45,874                  | 36,020             | 9,854         | 21.5    | 29,942           | 15,932 | 34.7    |
| 1980 | 46,278                  | 36,629             | 9,649         | 20.9    | 29,435           | 16,843 | 36.4    |
| 1981 | 47,128                  | 37,481             | 9,647         | 20.5    | 30,039           | 17,089 | 36.3    |

\*Not Available Before 1960.

TABLE 13. ABSOLUTE DIVORCES AND ANNULMENTS BY LEGAL GROUNDS FOR DECREE, MARYLAND, 1940-1981

| Year | ABSOLUTE DIVORCES AND ANNULMENTS |                   |            | LEGAL GROUNDS**      |           |          |           |            |
|------|----------------------------------|-------------------|------------|----------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|------------|
|      | Total                            | Absolute Divorces | Annulments | Voluntary Separation | Desertion | Adultery | All Other | Not Stated |
|      |                                  |                   |            |                      |           |          |           |            |
| 1940 | 3,227*                           | 3,203*            | 24         |                      |           |          |           |            |
| 1950 | 5,039                            | 4,945*            | 94         |                      |           |          |           |            |
| 1960 | 5,320                            | 5,213*            | 107        |                      |           |          |           |            |
| 1970 | 9,252                            | 9,128             | 124        | 5,081                | 1,774     | 1,357    | 948       | 92         |
| 1971 | 10,060                           | 9,941             | 119        | 5,607                | 1,709     | 1,524    | 1,218     | 2          |
| 1972 | 11,520                           | 11,405            | 115        | 6,458                | 1,870     | 1,602    | 1,587     | 3          |
| 1973 | 14,145                           | 14,017            | 128        | 8,549                | 2,082     | 1,508    | 2,005     | 1          |
| 1974 | 15,070                           | 14,966            | 104        | 9,593                | 1,925     | 1,078    | 2,474     | -          |
| 1975 | 15,398                           | 15,295            | 103        | 9,791                | 1,732     | 1,159    | 2,711     | 5          |
| 1976 | 16,101                           | 16,011            | 90         | 10,855               | 1,624     | 1,038    | 2,581     | 3          |
| 1977 | 16,617                           | 16,546            | 71         | 11,402               | 1,474     | 981      | 2,757     | 3          |
| 1978 | 16,497                           | 16,425            | 72         | 11,301               | 1,270     | 967      | 2,959     | -          |
| 1979 | 16,927                           | 16,879            | 48         | 11,638               | 1,274     | 961      | 3,054     | -          |
| 1980 | 17,494                           | 17,438            | 56         | 12,236               | 1,181     | 940      | 3,137     | -          |
| 1981 | 17,150                           | 17,083            | 67         | 12,379               | 1,016     | 822      | 2,933     | -          |

\*Includes Limited Divorces.

\*\*Not Available Before 1965.

## BIRTHS



TABLE 14. BIRTHS AND BIRTH RATES BY RACE, REGION, AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, 1981

| Area of Residence     | NUMBER OF BIRTHS |        |                 | BIRTH RATES* |       |                 |
|-----------------------|------------------|--------|-----------------|--------------|-------|-----------------|
|                       | Total            | White  | All Other Races | Total        | White | All Other Races |
| Maryland State        | 61,584           | 41,347 | 20,237          | 14.5         | 13.0  | 19.0            |
| Northwest Area        | 4,699            | 4,401  | 298             | 13.8         | 13.5  | 21.1            |
| Garrett               | 412              | 411    | 1               | 15.0         | 15.1  | 7.1             |
| Allegany              | 1,001            | 972    | 29              | 12.5         | 12.3  | 19.6            |
| Washington            | 1,368            | 1,279  | 89              | 12.2         | 11.9  | 17.0            |
| Frederick             | 1,918            | 1,739  | 179             | 15.9         | 15.4  | 24.6            |
| Baltimore Metro Area  | 31,366           | 20,258 | 11,108          | 14.4         | 12.7  | 18.9            |
| Baltimore City        | 12,494           | 4,180  | 8,314           | 16.1         | 12.3  | 19.0            |
| Baltimore County      | 8,018            | 6,847  | 1,171           | 12.2         | 11.6  | 17.6            |
| Anne Arundel          | 5,582            | 4,575  | 1,007           | 14.8         | 14.0  | 20.4            |
| Carroll               | 1,410            | 1,369  | 41              | 14.1         | 14.2  | 11.3            |
| Howard                | 1,761            | 1,482  | 279             | 14.1         | 13.8  | 15.6            |
| Harford               | 2,101            | 1,805  | 296             | 14.3         | 13.6  | 20.9            |
| National Capital Area | 18,508           | 11,436 | 7,072           | 14.7         | 12.8  | 19.3            |
| Montgomery            | 7,691            | 6,105  | 1,586           | 13.0         | 12.1  | 18.6            |
| Prince George's       | 10,817           | 5,331  | 5,486           | 16.2         | 13.8  | 19.5            |
| Southern Area         | 2,881            | 2,212  | 669             | 16.6         | 15.9  | 19.0            |
| Calvert               | 566              | 414    | 152             | 15.3         | 14.4  | 18.5            |
| Charles               | 1,223            | 940    | 283             | 15.8         | 15.5  | 17.0            |
| Saint Mary's          | 1,092            | 858    | 234             | 18.3         | 17.3  | 22.7            |
| Eastern Shore Area    | 4,130            | 3,040  | 1,090           | 13.7         | 12.6  | 18.2            |
| Cecil                 | 860              | 814    | 46              | 14.1         | 14.1  | 13.0            |
| Kent                  | 202              | 154    | 48              | 11.9         | 11.8  | 12.4            |
| Queen Anne's          | 371              | 298    | 73              | 13.9         | 13.3  | 17.0            |
| Caroline              | 344              | 265    | 79              | 14.7         | 13.7  | 19.7            |
| Talbot                | 364              | 245    | 119             | 13.6         | 11.6  | 20.8            |
| Dorchester            | 388              | 241    | 147             | 12.8         | 11.3  | 16.1            |
| Wicomico              | 946              | 640    | 306             | 14.6         | 12.7  | 20.9            |
| Somerset              | 255              | 130    | 125             | 13.4         | 10.4  | 19.0            |
| Worcester             | 400              | 253    | 147             | 12.7         | 10.9  | 17.8            |

\*Birth Rates are per 1,000 Population.

TABLE 15. BIRTHS, BIRTHS OF LOW BIRTH WEIGHT, AND PERCENT OF BIRTHS OF LOW BIRTH WEIGHT, BY RACE, REGION, AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, 1981

| Area of Residence     | ALL BIRTHS* |        |                 | BIRTHS OF LOW BIRTH WEIGHT** |       |                 | PERCENT OF ALL BIRTHS OF LOW BIRTH WEIGHT |       |                 |
|-----------------------|-------------|--------|-----------------|------------------------------|-------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------|-------|-----------------|
|                       | Total       | White  | All Other Races | Total                        | White | All Other Races | Total                                     | White | All Other Races |
| Maryland State        | 61,584      | 41,347 | 20,237          | 4,713                        | 2,367 | 2,346           | 7.7                                       | 5.7   | 11.6            |
| Northwest Area        | 4,699       | 4,401  | 298             | 271                          | 245   | 26              | 5.8                                       | 5.6   | 8.7             |
| Garrett               | 412         | 411    | 1               | 39                           | 39    | -               | 9.5                                       | 9.5   | -               |
| Alleghany             | 1,001       | 972    | 29              | 59                           | 58    | 1               | 5.9                                       | 6.0   | 3.4             |
| Washington            | 1,368       | 1,279  | 89              | 60                           | 54    | 6               | 4.4                                       | 4.2   | 6.7             |
| Frederick             | 1,918       | 1,739  | 179             | 113                          | 94    | 19              | 5.9                                       | 5.4   | 10.6            |
| Baltimore Metro Area  | 31,366      | 20,258 | 11,108          | 2,596                        | 1,203 | 1,393           | 8.3                                       | 5.9   | 12.5            |
| Baltimore City        | 12,494      | 4,180  | 8,314           | 1,422                        | 284   | 1,138           | 11.4                                      | 6.8   | 13.7            |
| Baltimore County      | 8,018       | 6,847  | 1,171           | 510                          | 405   | 105             | 6.4                                       | 5.9   | 9.0             |
| Anne Arundel          | 5,582       | 4,575  | 1,007           | 319                          | 234   | 85              | 5.7                                       | 5.1   | 8.4             |
| Carroll               | 1,410       | 1,369  | 41              | 90                           | 83    | 7               | 6.4                                       | 6.1   | 17.1            |
| Howard                | 1,761       | 1,482  | 279             | 107                          | 80    | 27              | 6.1                                       | 5.4   | 9.7             |
| Harford               | 2,101       | 1,805  | 296             | 148                          | 117   | 31              | 7.0                                       | 6.5   | 10.5            |
| National Capital Area | 18,508      | 11,436 | 7,072           | 1,312                        | 598   | 714             | 7.1                                       | 5.2   | 10.1            |
| Montgomery            | 7,691       | 6,105  | 1,586           | 422                          | 285   | 137             | 5.5                                       | 4.7   | 8.6             |
| Prince George's       | 10,817      | 5,331  | 5,486           | 890                          | 313   | 577             | 8.2                                       | 5.9   | 10.5            |
| Southern Area         | 2,881       | 2,212  | 669             | 199                          | 121   | 78              | 6.9                                       | 5.5   | 11.7            |
| Calvert               | 566         | 414    | 152             | 42                           | 21    | 21              | 7.4                                       | 5.1   | 13.8            |
| Charles               | 1,223       | 940    | 283             | 86                           | 51    | 35              | 7.0                                       | 5.4   | 12.4            |
| Saint Mary's          | 1,092       | 858    | 234             | 71                           | 49    | 22              | 6.5                                       | 5.7   | 9.4             |
| Eastern Shore Area    | 4,130       | 3,040  | 1,090           | 335                          | 200   | 135             | 8.1                                       | 6.6   | 12.4            |
| Cecil                 | 860         | 814    | 46              | 67                           | 62    | 5               | 7.8                                       | 7.6   | 10.9            |
| Kent                  | 202         | 154    | 48              | 9                            | 3     | 6               | 4.5                                       | 1.9   | 12.5            |
| Queen Anne's          | 371         | 298    | 73              | 29                           | 19    | 10              | 7.8                                       | 6.4   | 13.7            |
| Caroline              | 344         | 265    | 79              | 31                           | 23    | 8               | 9.0                                       | 8.7   | 10.1            |
| Talbot                | 364         | 245    | 119             | 26                           | 12    | 14              | 7.1                                       | 4.9   | 11.8            |
| Dorchester            | 388         | 241    | 147             | 34                           | 17    | 17              | 8.8                                       | 7.1   | 11.6            |
| Wicomico              | 946         | 640    | 306             | 82                           | 40    | 42              | 8.7                                       | 6.3   | 13.7            |
| Somerset              | 255         | 130    | 125             | 19                           | 7     | 12              | 7.5                                       | 5.4   | 9.6             |
| Worcester             | 400         | 253    | 147             | 38                           | 17    | 21              | 9.5                                       | 6.7   | 14.3            |

\*Includes 55 Births With Weight Not Stated.

\*\*Weighing Less Than 2500 Grams.

TABLE 16. SINGLE AND PLURAL BIRTHS BY BIRTH WEIGHT AND RACE, 1981

| Race            | SINGLE BIRTHS       |                   |                   |            | PLURAL BIRTHS       |                   |                   |                           |
|-----------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|
|                 | Total Single Births | BIRTH WEIGHT      |                   |            | Total Plural Births | BIRTH WEIGHT      |                   |                           |
|                 |                     | 2499 Gms and Less | 2500 Gms and Over | Not Stated |                     | 2499 Gms and Less | 2500 Gms and Over | Not Stated                |
| Total           | 60,363              | 4,045             | 56,264            | 54         | 1,221               | 668               | 552               | 1                         |
| White           | 40,553              | 1,960             | 38,554            | 39         | 794                 | 407               | 387               | -                         |
| All Other Races | 19,810              | 2,085             | 17,710            | 15         | 427                 | 261               | 165               | 1                         |
|                 |                     |                   |                   |            |                     |                   |                   | PERCENT 2499 Gms and Less |
|                 |                     |                   |                   |            |                     |                   |                   | 54.7                      |
|                 |                     |                   |                   |            |                     |                   |                   | 51.3                      |
|                 |                     |                   |                   |            |                     |                   |                   | 61.1                      |

TABLE 17. BIRTHS BY MONTH OF BIRTH, RACE, AND SEX, MARYLAND, 1981

| Race            | Sex        | All Months | M O N T H O F B I R T H |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|-----------------|------------|------------|-------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|                 |            |            | Jan.                    | Feb.   | Mar.   | Apr.   | May    | June   | July   | Aug.   | Sept.  | Oct.   | Nov.   | Dec.   |
|                 |            |            | Births                  | Births | Births | Births | Births | Births | Births | Births | Births | Births | Births | Births |
| Total           | All Births | 61,584     | 5,085                   | 4,561  | 5,214  | 5,046  | 4,998  | 4,920  | 5,529  | 5,577  | 5,400  | 5,165  | 4,959  | 5,130  |
|                 | Male       | 31,264     | 2,586                   | 2,320  | 2,659  | 2,571  | 2,505  | 2,488  | 2,730  | 2,886  | 2,804  | 2,617  | 2,501  | 2,597  |
|                 | Female     | 30,320     | 2,499                   | 2,241  | 2,555  | 2,475  | 2,493  | 2,432  | 2,799  | 2,691  | 2,596  | 2,548  | 2,458  | 2,533  |
| White           | All Births | 41,347     | 3,374                   | 3,053  | 3,530  | 3,518  | 3,430  | 3,296  | 3,676  | 3,746  | 3,615  | 3,437  | 3,295  | 3,377  |
|                 | Male       | 21,003     | 1,701                   | 1,543  | 1,816  | 1,811  | 1,713  | 1,696  | 1,829  | 1,918  | 1,874  | 1,750  | 1,666  | 1,686  |
|                 | Female     | 20,344     | 1,673                   | 1,510  | 1,714  | 1,707  | 1,717  | 1,600  | 1,847  | 1,828  | 1,741  | 1,687  | 1,629  | 1,691  |
| All Other Races | All Births | 20,237     | 1,711                   | 1,508  | 1,684  | 1,528  | 1,568  | 1,624  | 1,853  | 1,831  | 1,785  | 1,728  | 1,664  | 1,753  |
|                 | Male       | 10,261     | 885                     | 777    | 843    | 760    | 792    | 792    | 901    | 968    | 930    | 867    | 835    | 911    |
|                 | Female     | 9,976      | 826                     | 731    | 841    | 768    | 776    | 832    | 952    | 863    | 855    | 861    | 829    | 842    |

TABLE 18A. BIRTHS BY AGE OF MOTHER, RACE, REGION, AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, 1981

| Area of Residence     | All Ages | AGE OF MOTHER, ALL RACES |       |       |        |        |        |       |       |    |    | 45 & Over | Not Stated |
|-----------------------|----------|--------------------------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----|----|-----------|------------|
|                       |          | Under 15                 | 15-17 | 18-19 | 20-24  | 25-29  | 30-34  | 35-39 | 40-44 |    |    |           |            |
| Maryland State        | 61,584   | 186                      | 3,365 | 5,386 | 18,684 | 19,292 | 11,454 | 2,797 | 355   | 18 | 47 |           |            |
| Northwest Area        | 4,699    | 13                       | 264   | 456   | 1,555  | 1,476  | 744    | 166   | 20    | 3  | 2  |           |            |
| Garrett               | 412      | -                        | 28    | 46    | 154    | 106    | 59     | 16    | 2     | 1  | -  |           |            |
| Allegany              | 1,001    | 1                        | 69    | 119   | 352    | 295    | 130    | 27    | 6     | 1  | 1  |           |            |
| Washington            | 1,368    | 6                        | 76    | 144   | 519    | 398    | 180    | 42    | 2     | -  | 1  |           |            |
| Frederick             | 1,918    | 6                        | 91    | 147   | 530    | 677    | 375    | 81    | 10    | 1  | -  |           |            |
| Baltimore Metro Area  | 31,366   | 120                      | 1,979 | 3,008 | 9,993  | 9,610  | 5,328  | 1,160 | 136   | 8  | 24 |           |            |
| Baltimore City        | 12,494   | 97                       | 1,333 | 1,745 | 4,396  | 3,017  | 1,512  | 337   | 51    | -  | 6  |           |            |
| Baltimore County      | 8,018    | 5                        | 229   | 488   | 2,363  | 2,981  | 1,602  | 305   | 34    | 3  | 8  |           |            |
| Anne Arundel          | 5,582    | 10                       | 236   | 415   | 1,846  | 1,766  | 1,047  | 227   | 23    | 5  | 7  |           |            |
| Carroll               | 1,410    | 3                        | 49    | 116   | 385    | 506    | 278    | 64    | 6     | -  | 3  |           |            |
| Howard                | 1,761    | 2                        | 36    | 70    | 338    | 634    | 514    | 158   | 9     | -  | -  |           |            |
| Harford               | 2,101    | 3                        | 96    | 174   | 665    | 706    | 375    | 69    | 13    | -  | -  |           |            |
| National Capital Area | 18,508   | 24                       | 657   | 1,169 | 4,782  | 6,152  | 4,335  | 1,204 | 161   | 6  | 18 |           |            |
| Montgomery            | 7,691    | 6                        | 168   | 280   | 1,571  | 2,624  | 2,247  | 685   | 95    | 4  | 11 |           |            |
| Prince George's       | 10,817   | 18                       | 489   | 889   | 3,211  | 3,528  | 2,088  | 519   | 66    | 2  | 7  |           |            |
| Southern Area         | 2,881    | 6                        | 150   | 295   | 934    | 883    | 463    | 132   | 17    | 1  | -  |           |            |
| Calvert               | 566      | -                        | 33    | 61    | 148    | 199    | 99     | 24    | 2     | -  | -  |           |            |
| Charles               | 1,223    | 4                        | 71    | 125   | 401    | 364    | 192    | 58    | 7     | 1  | -  |           |            |
| Saint Mary's          | 1,092    | 2                        | 46    | 109   | 385    | 320    | 172    | 50    | 8     | -  | -  |           |            |
| Eastern Shore Area    | 4,130    | 23                       | 315   | 458   | 1,420  | 1,171  | 584    | 135   | 21    | -  | 3  |           |            |
| Cecil                 | 860      | 2                        | 57    | 98    | 308    | 241    | 122    | 23    | 9     | -  | -  |           |            |
| Kent                  | 202      | 1                        | 10    | 15    | 77     | 55     | 29     | 11    | 3     | -  | 1  |           |            |
| Queen Anne's          | 371      | 1                        | 24    | 46    | 117    | 122    | 52     | 7     | 2     | -  | -  |           |            |
| Caroline              | 344      | 1                        | 19    | 45    | 124    | 103    | 38     | 12    | 1     | -  | 1  |           |            |
| Talbot                | 364      | -                        | 28    | 32    | 125    | 94     | 68     | 16    | 1     | -  | -  |           |            |
| Dorchester            | 388      | 8                        | 40    | 50    | 119    | 104    | 58     | 7     | 1     | -  | 1  |           |            |
| Wicomico              | 946      | 6                        | 69    | 95    | 326    | 278    | 131    | 39    | 2     | -  | -  |           |            |
| Somerset              | 255      | 1                        | 35    | 35    | 84     | 66     | 27     | 6     | 1     | -  | -  |           |            |
| Worcester             | 400      | 3                        | 33    | 42    | 140    | 108    | 59     | 14    | 1     | -  | -  |           |            |

TABLE 18B. BIRTHS BY AGE OF MOTHER, RACE, REGION, AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, 1981

| Area of Residence     | All Ages | A G E O F M O T H E R , W H I T E |       |       |        |        |       |       |       |    |    | 45 & Over | Not Stated |
|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|----|----|-----------|------------|
|                       |          | Under 15                          | 15-17 | 18-19 | 20-24  | 25-29  | 30-34 | 35-39 | 40-44 |    |    |           |            |
| Maryland State        | 41,347   | 50                                | 1,551 | 2,936 | 11,997 | 14,101 | 8,382 | 2,028 | 258   | 14 | 30 |           |            |
| Northwest Area        | 4,401    | 13                                | 244   | 424   | 1,452  | 1,384  | 704   | 157   | 18    | 3  | 2  |           |            |
| Garrett               | 411      | -                                 | 28    | 46    | 154    | 105    | 59    | 16    | 2     | 1  | -  |           |            |
| Allegany              | 972      | 1                                 | 66    | 116   | 344    | 286    | 125   | 26    | 6     | 1  | 1  |           |            |
| Washington            | 1,279    | 6                                 | 70    | 140   | 479    | 369    | 170   | 42    | 2     | -  | 1  |           |            |
| Frederick             | 1,739    | 6                                 | 80    | 122   | 475    | 624    | 350   | 73    | 8     | 1  | -  |           |            |
| Baltimore Metro Area  | 20,258   | 24                                | 760   | 1,438 | 6,043  | 7,070  | 3,966 | 842   | 95    | 5  | 15 |           |            |
| Baltimore City        | 4,180    | 12                                | 263   | 404   | 1,346  | 1,292  | 689   | 147   | 23    | -  | 4  |           |            |
| Baltimore County      | 6,847    | 2                                 | 196   | 421   | 2,043  | 2,572  | 1,325 | 254   | 29    | 1  | 4  |           |            |
| Anne Arundel          | 4,575    | 4                                 | 155   | 308   | 1,448  | 1,527  | 910   | 196   | 19    | 4  | 4  |           |            |
| Carroll               | 1,369    | 3                                 | 47    | 110   | 371    | 498    | 270   | 61    | 6     | -  | 3  |           |            |
| Howard                | 1,482    | 2                                 | 23    | 56    | 270    | 553    | 450   | 122   | 6     | -  | -  |           |            |
| Harford               | 1,805    | 1                                 | 76    | 139   | 565    | 628    | 322   | 62    | 12    | -  | -  |           |            |
| National Capital Area | 11,436   | 6                                 | 318   | 620   | 2,787  | 3,963  | 2,815 | 799   | 112   | 5  | 11 |           |            |
| Montgomery            | 6,105    | 2                                 | 113   | 200   | 1,186  | 2,120  | 1,833 | 561   | 77    | 4  | 9  |           |            |
| Prince George's       | 5,331    | 4                                 | 205   | 420   | 1,601  | 1,843  | 982   | 238   | 35    | 1  | 2  |           |            |
| Southern Area         | 2,212    | 3                                 | 74    | 180   | 695    | 741    | 389   | 116   | 13    | 1  | -  |           |            |
| Calvert               | 414      | -                                 | 14    | 28    | 104    | 167    | 81    | 18    | 2     | -  | -  |           |            |
| Charles               | 940      | 1                                 | 40    | 77    | 289    | 307    | 165   | 56    | 4     | 1  | -  |           |            |
| Saint Mary's          | 858      | 2                                 | 20    | 75    | 302    | 267    | 143   | 42    | 7     | -  | -  |           |            |
| Eastern Shore Area    | 3,040    | 4                                 | 155   | 274   | 1,020  | 943    | 508   | 114   | 20    | -  | 2  |           |            |
| Cecil                 | 814      | 1                                 | 51    | 91    | 294    | 226    | 121   | 22    | 8     | -  | -  |           |            |
| Kent                  | 154      | -                                 | 5     | 8     | 57     | 46     | 25    | 9     | 3     | -  | 1  |           |            |
| Queen Anne's          | 298      | -                                 | 11    | 34    | 96     | 104    | 46    | 5     | 2     | -  | -  |           |            |
| Caroline              | 265      | -                                 | 15    | 27    | 96     | 81     | 36    | 9     | 1     | -  | -  |           |            |
| Talbot                | 245      | -                                 | 9     | 17    | 80     | 68     | 57    | 13    | 1     | -  | -  |           |            |
| Dorchester            | 241      | 1                                 | 15    | 23    | 74     | 75     | 46    | 5     | 1     | -  | 1  |           |            |
| Wicomico              | 640      | 1                                 | 30    | 45    | 197    | 217    | 115   | 33    | 2     | -  | -  |           |            |
| Somerset              | 130      | 1                                 | 12    | 13    | 38     | 45     | 15    | 5     | 1     | -  | -  |           |            |
| Worcester             | 253      | -                                 | 7     | 16    | 88     | 81     | 47    | 13    | 1     | -  | -  |           |            |

TABLE 18C. BIRTHS BY AGE OF MOTHER, RACE, REGION, AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, 1981

| Area of Residence     | All Ages | AGE OF MOTHER, ALL OTHER RACES |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |   | 45 & Over | Not Stated |
|-----------------------|----------|--------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|-----------|------------|
|                       |          | Under 15                       | 15-17 | 18-19 | 20-24 | 25-29 | 30-34 | 35-39 | 40-44 |   |           |            |
| Maryland State        | 20,237   | 136                            | 1,814 | 2,450 | 6,687 | 5,191 | 3,072 | 769   | 97    | 4 | 17        |            |
| Northwest Area        | 298      | -                              | 20    | 32    | 103   | 92    | 40    | 9     | 2     | - | -         |            |
| Garrett               | 1        | -                              | -     | -     | -     | 1     | -     | -     | -     | - | -         |            |
| Allegany              | 29       | -                              | 3     | 3     | 8     | 9     | 5     | 1     | -     | - | -         |            |
| Washington            | 89       | -                              | 6     | 4     | 40    | 29    | 10    | -     | -     | - | -         |            |
| Frederick             | 179      | -                              | 11    | 25    | 55    | 53    | 25    | 8     | 2     | - | -         |            |
| Baltimore Metro Area  | 11,108   | 96                             | 1,219 | 1,570 | 3,950 | 2,540 | 1,362 | 318   | 41    | 3 | 9         |            |
| Baltimore City        | 8,314    | 85                             | 1,070 | 1,341 | 3,050 | 1,725 | 823   | 190   | 28    | - | 2         |            |
| Baltimore County      | 1,171    | 3                              | 33    | 67    | 320   | 409   | 277   | 51    | 5     | 2 | 4         |            |
| Anne Arundel          | 1,007    | 6                              | 81    | 107   | 398   | 239   | 137   | 31    | 4     | 1 | 3         |            |
| Carroll               | 41       | -                              | 2     | 6     | 14    | 8     | 8     | 3     | -     | - | -         |            |
| Howard                | 279      | -                              | 13    | 14    | 68    | 81    | 64    | 36    | 3     | - | -         |            |
| Harford               | 296      | 2                              | 20    | 35    | 100   | 78    | 53    | 7     | 1     | - | -         |            |
| National Capital Area | 7,072    | 18                             | 339   | 549   | 1,995 | 2,189 | 1,520 | 405   | 49    | 1 | 7         |            |
| Montgomery            | 1,586    | 4                              | 55    | 80    | 385   | 504   | 414   | 124   | 18    | - | 2         |            |
| Prince George's       | 5,486    | 14                             | 284   | 469   | 1,610 | 1,685 | 1,106 | 281   | 31    | 1 | 5         |            |
| Southern Area         | 669      | 3                              | 76    | 115   | 239   | 142   | 74    | 16    | 4     | - | -         |            |
| Calvert               | 152      | -                              | 19    | 33    | 44    | 32    | 18    | 6     | -     | - | -         |            |
| Charles               | 283      | 3                              | 31    | 48    | 112   | 57    | 27    | 2     | 3     | - | -         |            |
| Saint Mary's          | 234      | -                              | 26    | 34    | 83    | 53    | 29    | 8     | 1     | - | -         |            |
| Eastern Shore Area    | 1,090    | 19                             | 160   | 184   | 400   | 228   | 76    | 21    | 1     | - | 1         |            |
| Cecil                 | 46       | 1                              | 6     | 7     | 14    | 15    | 1     | 1     | 1     | - | -         |            |
| Kent                  | 48       | 1                              | 5     | 7     | 20    | 9     | 4     | 2     | -     | - | -         |            |
| Queen Anne's          | 73       | 1                              | 13    | 12    | 21    | 18    | 6     | 2     | -     | - | -         |            |
| Caroline              | 79       | 1                              | 4     | 18    | 28    | 22    | 2     | 3     | -     | - | 1         |            |
| Talbot                | 119      | -                              | 19    | 15    | 45    | 26    | 11    | 3     | -     | - | -         |            |
| Dorchester            | 147      | 7                              | 25    | 27    | 45    | 29    | 12    | 2     | -     | - | -         |            |
| Wicomico              | 306      | 5                              | 39    | 50    | 129   | 61    | 16    | 6     | -     | - | -         |            |
| Somerset              | 125      | -                              | 23    | 22    | 46    | 21    | 12    | 1     | -     | - | -         |            |
| Worcester             | 147      | 3                              | 26    | 26    | 52    | 27    | 12    | 1     | -     | - | -         |            |

TABLE 18D. GENERAL FERTILITY RATES\* AND BIRTH RATES\*\* BY AGE OF MOTHER, RACE, REGION, AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, 1981

| Area of Residence     | General Fertility Rate | A G E O F M O T H E R , A L L R A C E S |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                       |                        | Under 15                                | 15-19 | 20-24 | 25-29 | 30-34 | 35-39 | 40-44 | 45-49 |
| Maryland State        | 58.4                   | 1.1                                     | 40.7  | 94.9  | 102.1 | 63.3  | 18.4  | 2.9   | 0.2   |
| Northwest Area        | 59.5                   | 1.0                                     | 42.4  | 107.9 | 109.2 | 55.1  | 14.7  | 2.2   | 0.3   |
| Garrett               | 66.1                   | -                                       | 52.9  | 133.9 | 99.1  | 57.8  | 18.6  | 2.7   | 1.4   |
| Allegany              | 57.8                   | 0.4                                     | 47.2  | 104.5 | 111.3 | 47.6  | 11.3  | 2.7   | 0.5   |
| Washington            | 54.9                   | 1.4                                     | 41.0  | 115.6 | 91.1  | 43.7  | 12.0  | 0.6   | -     |
| Frederick             | 63.1                   | 1.2                                     | 38.2  | 98.1  | 124.7 | 66.6  | 17.8  | 3.1   | 0.3   |
| Baltimore Metro Area  | 59.1                   | 1.4                                     | 46.1  | 98.4  | 99.9  | 59.1  | 15.5  | 2.3   | 0.1   |
| Baltimore City        | 68.7                   | 3.2                                     | 79.0  | 110.3 | 86.8  | 53.8  | 15.6  | 2.7   | -     |
| Baltimore County      | 50.9                   | 0.2                                     | 23.3  | 76.9  | 102.8 | 59.7  | 13.8  | 1.9   | 0.2   |
| Anne Arundel          | 59.3                   | 0.6                                     | 34.2  | 110.6 | 107.7 | 62.7  | 15.8  | 2.1   | 0.5   |
| Carroll               | 55.5                   | 0.7                                     | 32.2  | 94.4  | 125.2 | 58.0  | 14.8  | 2.0   | -     |
| Howard                | 51.3                   | 0.4                                     | 16.5  | 76.5  | 107.6 | 72.9  | 25.4  | 2.1   | -     |
| Harford               | 56.6                   | 0.5                                     | 34.2  | 113.9 | 116.3 | 56.1  | 11.3  | 2.9   | -     |
| National Capital Area | 55.6                   | 0.4                                     | 28.2  | 78.4  | 102.6 | 74.1  | 24.2  | 4.1   | 0.2   |
| Montgomery            | 52.4                   | 0.2                                     | 15.8  | 67.3  | 102.6 | 84.9  | 28.7  | 5.0   | 0.2   |
| Prince George's       | 58.1                   | 0.6                                     | 38.0  | 85.3  | 102.6 | 65.3  | 20.1  | 3.3   | 0.1   |
| Southern Area         | 65.7                   | 0.6                                     | 43.0  | 132.7 | 118.4 | 60.9  | 19.5  | 3.7   | 0.3   |
| Calvert               | 62.5                   | -                                       | 47.2  | 110.4 | 120.6 | 58.2  | 17.1  | 2.1   | -     |
| Charles               | 60.4                   | 0.9                                     | 41.3  | 136.9 | 113.0 | 53.3  | 16.5  | 3.2   | 0.6   |
| Saint Mary's          | 74.9                   | 0.6                                     | 42.8  | 139.0 | 123.6 | 74.8  | 27.0  | 5.5   | -     |
| Eastern Shore Area    | 60.5                   | 2.0                                     | 52.0  | 111.2 | 99.6  | 52.3  | 13.8  | 2.7   | -     |
| Cecil                 | 60.7                   | 0.7                                     | 45.7  | 133.9 | 103.4 | 49.8  | 10.9  | 5.7   | -     |
| Kent                  | 53.4                   | 1.8                                     | 30.9  | 91.7  | 91.7  | 50.0  | 20.0  | 7.5   | -     |
| Queen Anne's          | 59.6                   | 1.0                                     | 53.8  | 108.3 | 110.9 | 50.0  | 7.4   | 2.6   | -     |
| Caroline              | 65.9                   | 1.1                                     | 54.7  | 134.8 | 109.6 | 43.7  | 16.0  | 1.8   | -     |
| Talbot                | 63.4                   | -                                       | 51.3  | 120.2 | 89.5  | 73.1  | 19.5  | 1.4   | -     |
| Dorchester            | 59.5                   | 6.9                                     | 65.2  | 96.7  | 89.7  | 57.4  | 7.2   | 1.3   | -     |
| Wicomico              | 60.7                   | 2.6                                     | 50.3  | 101.9 | 103.7 | 51.0  | 18.1  | 1.2   | -     |
| Somerset              | 63.3                   | 1.5                                     | 72.2  | 107.7 | 101.5 | 43.5  | 11.5  | 2.0   | -     |
| Worcester             | 57.5                   | 2.7                                     | 53.2  | 101.4 | 86.4  | 53.6  | 14.7  | 1.1   | -     |

\*Total Births Per 1,000 Women Aged 15-44.

\*\*Live Births Per 1,000 Women in Specified Age Group.

TABLE 18E. GENERAL FERTILITY RATES\* AND BIRTH RATES\*\* BY AGE OF MOTHER, RACE, REGION, AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, 1981

| Area of Residence     | General Fertility Rate | A G E O F M O T H E R , W H I T E |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                       |                        | Under 15                          | 15-19 | 20-24 | 25-29 | 30-34 | 35-39 | 40-44 | 45-49 |
| Maryland State        | 54.2                   | 0.4                               | 29.8  | 85.0  | 103.8 | 63.8  | 17.8  | 2.9   | 0.2   |
| Northwest Area        | 58.0                   | 1.0                               | 41.1  | 105.4 | 106.5 | 54.2  | 14.4  | 2.0   | 0.3   |
| Garrett               | 66.3                   | -                                 | 52.9  | 135.1 | 98.1  | 58.4  | 18.6  | 2.8   | 1.4   |
| Allegany              | 57.2                   | 0.4                               | 46.7  | 104.6 | 110.4 | 46.6  | 11.0  | 2.8   | 0.5   |
| Washington            | 53.1                   | 1.4                               | 40.7  | 110.9 | 87.4  | 42.6  | 12.4  | 0.7   | -     |
| Frederick             | 60.9                   | 1.3                               | 34.9  | 94.4  | 122.1 | 65.9  | 17.0  | 2.6   | 0.4   |
| Baltimore Metro Area  | 53.9                   | 0.4                               | 30.2  | 86.5  | 103.7 | 60.4  | 15.1  | 2.2   | 0.1   |
| Baltimore City        | 60.5                   | 1.3                               | 53.9  | 87.7  | 90.2  | 60.3  | 17.1  | 3.3   | -     |
| Baltimore County      | 49.6                   | 0.1                               | 22.9  | 74.3  | 102.3 | 58.1  | 13.2  | 1.8   | 0.1   |
| Anne Arundel          | 56.1                   | 0.3                               | 28.6  | 102.0 | 108.5 | 62.2  | 15.3  | 2.0   | 0.5   |
| Carroll               | 55.8                   | 0.7                               | 32.0  | 94.4  | 126.7 | 58.1  | 14.6  | 2.0   | -     |
| Howard                | 50.5                   | 0.4                               | 14.9  | 70.7  | 104.9 | 74.0  | 23.2  | 1.7   | -     |
| Harford               | 53.9                   | 0.2                               | 30.5  | 111.2 | 115.4 | 53.0  | 11.0  | 2.9   | -     |
| National Capital Area | 51.6                   | 0.2                               | 22.1  | 66.1  | 101.0 | 76.1  | 24.0  | 4.1   | 0.2   |
| Montgomery            | 49.8                   | 0.1                               | 13.3  | 60.4  | 99.3  | 83.7  | 27.9  | 4.8   | 0.3   |
| Prince George's       | 53.8                   | 0.3                               | 33.0  | 71.0  | 103.1 | 65.0  | 18.0  | 3.1   | 0.1   |
| Southern Area         | 62.9                   | 0.4                               | 32.7  | 126.8 | 121.5 | 60.8  | 20.4  | 3.5   | 0.3   |
| Calvert               | 58.8                   | -                                 | 29.8  | 108.3 | 125.6 | 58.3  | 15.4  | 2.6   | -     |
| Charles               | 58.6                   | 0.3                               | 33.1  | 129.0 | 119.5 | 54.8  | 19.0  | 2.3   | 0.7   |
| Saint Mary's          | 70.9                   | 0.8                               | 33.6  | 132.5 | 121.4 | 71.5  | 26.6  | 5.8   | -     |
| Eastern Shore Area    | 56.1                   | 0.5                               | 38.5  | 102.8 | 100.5 | 54.9  | 14.0  | 3.2   | -     |
| Cecil                 | 60.7                   | 0.4                               | 45.8  | 137.4 | 101.3 | 51.1  | 10.8  | 5.3   | -     |
| Kent                  | 54.0                   | -                                 | 22.8  | 86.4  | 97.9  | 55.6  | 22.0  | 10.3  | -     |
| Queen Anne's          | 56.3                   | -                                 | 42.5  | 107.9 | 109.5 | 50.0  | 6.0   | 3.2   | -     |
| Caroline              | 62.1                   | -                                 | 45.7  | 128.0 | 105.2 | 48.0  | 14.3  | 2.2   | -     |
| Talbot                | 55.6                   | -                                 | 30.2  | 100.0 | 87.2  | 76.0  | 20.3  | 1.7   | -     |
| Dorchester            | 54.0                   | 1.4                               | 44.7  | 90.2  | 97.4  | 62.2  | 6.8   | 1.8   | -     |
| Wicomico              | 53.4                   | 0.6                               | 31.6  | 80.4  | 105.3 | 56.7  | 19.0  | 1.5   | -     |
| Somerset              | 52.2                   | 2.9                               | 50.0  | 88.4  | 102.3 | 34.9  | 13.9  | 3.0   | -     |
| Worcester             | 50.5                   | -                                 | 25.0  | 89.8  | 89.0  | 57.3  | 17.3  | 1.6   | -     |

\*Total Births Per 1,000 Women Aged 15-44.

\*\*Live Births Per 1,000 Women in Specified Age Group.

TABLE 18F. GENERAL FERTILITY RATES\* AND BIRTH RATES\*\* BY AGE OF MOTHER, RACE, REGION, AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, 1981

| Area of Residence     | General Fertility Rate | AGE OF MOTHER, ALL OTHER RACES |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-----------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                       |                        | Under 15                       | 15-19 | 20-24 | 25-29 | 30-34 | 35-39 | 40-44 | 45-49 |
| Maryland State        | 69.3                   | 2.5                            | 65.9  | 120.2 | 98.0  | 61.9  | 20.0  | 3.2   | 0.2   |
| Northwest Area        | 96.8                   | -                              | 71.2  | 163.5 | 173.6 | 78.4  | 23.1  | 6.9   | -     |
| Garrett               | 33.3                   | -                              | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     |
| Allegany              | 87.9                   | -                              | 75.0  | 100.0 | 150.0 | 100.0 | 33.3  | -     | -     |
| Washington            | 106.0                  | -                              | 50.0  | 235.3 | 193.3 | 76.9  | -     | -     | -     |
| Frederick             | 95.2                   | -                              | 80.0  | 148.6 | 165.6 | 78.1  | 32.0  | 11.8  | -     |
| Baltimore Metro Area  | 71.8                   | 3.3                            | 78.8  | 124.4 | 90.8  | 55.5  | 16.7  | 2.6   | 0.2   |
| Baltimore City        | 73.7                   | 4.0                            | 90.7  | 124.4 | 84.4  | 49.3  | 14.6  | 2.4   | -     |
| Baltimore County      | 59.4                   | 0.9                            | 26.5  | 98.8  | 105.7 | 68.4  | 18.0  | 2.6   | 1.4   |
| Anne Arundel          | 79.7                   | 2.6                            | 66.0  | 159.2 | 103.0 | 65.6  | 19.6  | 3.1   | 0.9   |
| Carroll               | 46.6                   | -                              | 36.4  | 93.3  | 72.7  | 57.1  | 20.0  | -     | -     |
| Howard                | 55.8                   | -                              | 24.1  | 113.3 | 130.6 | 66.0  | 36.7  | 4.2   | -     |
| Harford               | 80.4                   | 2.9                            | 64.7  | 131.6 | 123.8 | 88.3  | 14.9  | 2.7   | -     |
| National Capital Area | 63.5                   | 0.9                            | 39.8  | 105.9 | 105.6 | 70.7  | 24.8  | 4.2   | 0.1   |
| Montgomery            | 65.5                   | 0.9                            | 27.3  | 103.5 | 119.4 | 90.2  | 32.9  | 6.0   | -     |
| Prince George's       | 62.9                   | 0.9                            | 43.4  | 106.6 | 102.1 | 65.4  | 22.4  | 3.5   | 0.2   |
| Southern Area         | 77.0                   | 1.3                            | 73.7  | 153.2 | 104.4 | 61.7  | 14.8  | 4.4   | -     |
| Calvert               | 75.6                   | -                              | 89.7  | 115.8 | 100.0 | 58.1  | 26.1  | -     | -     |
| Charles               | 67.4                   | 2.8                            | 64.8  | 162.3 | 87.7  | 45.8  | 3.4   | 6.4   | -     |
| Saint Mary's          | 94.4                   | -                              | 75.9  | 169.4 | 135.9 | 96.7  | 29.6  | 4.2   | -     |
| Eastern Shore Area    | 77.5                   | 6.7                            | 92.7  | 140.4 | 95.8  | 39.8  | 12.9  | 0.6   | -     |
| Cecil                 | 59.7                   | 5.3                            | 44.8  | 87.5  | 150.0 | 12.5  | 14.3  | 14.3  | -     |
| Kent                  | 51.6                   | 5.0                            | 50.0  | 111.1 | 69.2  | 30.8  | 14.3  | -     | -     |
| Queen Anne's          | 77.7                   | 5.3                            | 104.2 | 110.5 | 120.0 | 50.0  | 20.0  | -     | -     |
| Caroline              | 83.2                   | 5.0                            | 88.0  | 164.7 | 129.4 | 16.7  | 25.0  | -     | -     |
| Talbot                | 89.5                   | -                              | 109.7 | 187.5 | 96.3  | 61.1  | 16.7  | -     | -     |
| Dorchester            | 71.4                   | 14.9                           | 98.1  | 109.8 | 74.4  | 44.4  | 8.3   | -     | -     |
| Wicomico              | 85.2                   | 7.7                            | 100.0 | 172.0 | 98.4  | 29.6  | 14.3  | -     | -     |
| Somerset              | 81.2                   | -                              | 95.7  | 131.4 | 100.0 | 63.2  | 6.3   | -     | -     |
| Worcester             | 75.4                   | 7.7                            | 106.1 | 130.0 | 79.4  | 42.9  | 5.0   | -     | -     |

\*Total Births Per 1,000 Women Aged 15-44.

\*\*Live Births Per 1,000 Women in Specified Age Group.

TABLE 19. BIRTHS BY BIRTH ORDER, AGE OF MOTHER, AND RACE, MARYLAND 1981

| Birth Order*:           | All Ages | A G E O F M O T H E R |       |       |        |        |        |       |       | 45 & Over | Not Stated |
|-------------------------|----------|-----------------------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-----------|------------|
|                         |          | Under 15              | 15-17 | 18-19 | 20-24  | 25-29  | 30-34  | 35-39 | 40-44 |           |            |
| <u>All Births:</u>      | 61,584   | 186                   | 3,365 | 5,386 | 18,684 | 19,292 | 11,454 | 2,797 | 355   | 18        | 47         |
| First child             | 29,113   | 181                   | 3,001 | 4,079 | 10,182 | 8,077  | 3,022  | 494   | 51    | 3         | 23         |
| Second                  | 19,356   | 3                     | 313   | 1,077 | 5,935  | 6,916  | 4,250  | 796   | 56    | 2         | 8          |
| Third                   | 7,811    | -                     | 14    | 142   | 1,714  | 2,751  | 2,479  | 637   | 64    | 5         | 5          |
| Fourth                  | 2,604    | -                     | 1     | 14    | 389    | 850    | 911    | 375   | 62    | 2         | -          |
| Fifth                   | 882      | -                     | -     | 1     | 95     | 220    | 329    | 198   | 37    | -         | 2          |
| Sixth                   | 355      | -                     | -     | -     | 25     | 70     | 127    | 101   | 30    | 2         | -          |
| Seventh                 | 155      | -                     | -     | -     | 4      | 24     | 56     | 52    | 18    | 1         | -          |
| Eight or more           | 135      | -                     | -     | -     | -      | 18     | 27     | 69    | 19    | 2         | -          |
| Not Stated              | 1,173    | 2                     | 36    | 73    | 340    | 366    | 253    | 75    | 18    | 1         | 9          |
| <u>White:</u>           | 41,347   | 50                    | 1,551 | 2,936 | 11,997 | 14,101 | 8,382  | 2,028 | 258   | 14        | 30         |
| First child             | 19,951   | 47                    | 1,407 | 2,349 | 6,980  | 6,390  | 2,360  | 368   | 33    | 2         | 15         |
| Second                  | 13,246   | 2                     | 132   | 499   | 3,758  | 5,036  | 3,183  | 585   | 45    | 1         | 5          |
| Third                   | 5,041    | -                     | 4     | 51    | 890    | 1,802  | 1,773  | 464   | 50    | 4         | 3          |
| Fourth                  | 1,560    | -                     | -     | 3     | 161    | 497    | 580    | 267   | 51    | 1         | -          |
| Fifth                   | 505      | -                     | -     | -     | 37     | 101    | 192    | 149   | 25    | -         | 1          |
| Sixth                   | 183      | -                     | -     | -     | 9      | 23     | 68     | 60    | 21    | 2         | -          |
| Seventh                 | 81       | -                     | -     | -     | 1      | 6      | 32     | 31    | 10    | 1         | -          |
| Eight or more           | 78       | -                     | -     | -     | -      | 3      | 14     | 49    | 10    | 2         | -          |
| Not Stated              | 702      | 1                     | 8     | 34    | 161    | 243    | 180    | 55    | 13    | 1         | 6          |
| <u>All Other Races:</u> | 20,237   | 136                   | 1,814 | 2,450 | 6,687  | 5,191  | 3,072  | 769   | 97    | 4         | 17         |
| First child             | 9,162    | 134                   | 1,594 | 1,730 | 3,202  | 1,687  | 662    | 126   | 18    | 1         | 8          |
| Second                  | 6,110    | 1                     | 181   | 578   | 2,177  | 1,880  | 1,067  | 211   | 11    | 1         | 3          |
| Third                   | 2,770    | -                     | 10    | 91    | 824    | 949    | 706    | 173   | 14    | 1         | 2          |
| Fourth                  | 1,044    | -                     | 1     | 11    | 228    | 353    | 331    | 108   | 11    | 1         | -          |
| Fifth                   | 377      | -                     | -     | 1     | 58     | 119    | 137    | 49    | 12    | -         | 1          |
| Sixth                   | 172      | -                     | -     | -     | 16     | 47     | 59     | 41    | 9     | -         | -          |
| Seventh                 | 74       | -                     | -     | -     | 3      | 18     | 24     | 21    | 8     | -         | -          |
| Eight or more           | 57       | -                     | -     | -     | -      | 15     | 13     | 20    | 9     | -         | -          |
| Not Stated              | 471      | 1                     | 28    | 39    | 179    | 123    | 73     | 20    | 5     | -         | 3          |

\*Based on Current Live Birth Plus All Previous Live Births to the Mother.

| Area of Residence     | NUMBER OF BIRTHS |                   |        |       |       |             | PERCENT OF BIRTHS |      |      |     |             |            |
|-----------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------|-------|-------|-------------|-------------------|------|------|-----|-------------|------------|
|                       | All Births       | Live Birth Order* |        |       |       |             | Live Birth Order  |      |      |     |             | Not Stated |
|                       |                  | 1st               | 2nd    | 3rd   | 4th   | 5th or more | 1st               | 2nd  | 3rd  | 4th | 5th or more |            |
| Maryland State        | 61,584           | 29,113            | 19,356 | 7,811 | 2,604 | 1,527       | 47.3              | 31.4 | 12.7 | 4.2 | 2.5         | 1.9        |
| Northwest Area        | 4,699            | 2,138             | 1,527  | 641   | 230   | 143         | 45.5              | 32.5 | 13.6 | 4.9 | 3.0         | .4         |
| Garrett               | 412              | 169               | 120    | 71    | 28    | 22          | 41.0              | 29.1 | 17.2 | 6.8 | 5.3         | .5         |
| Allegany              | 1,001            | 478               | 320    | 128   | 43    | 28          | 47.8              | 32.0 | 12.8 | 4.3 | 2.8         | .4         |
| Washington            | 1,368            | 638               | 454    | 170   | 59    | 41          | 46.6              | 33.2 | 12.4 | 4.3 | 3.0         | .4         |
| Frederick             | 1,918            | 853               | 633    | 272   | 100   | 52          | 44.5              | 33.0 | 14.2 | 5.2 | 2.7         | .4         |
| Baltimore Metro Area  | 31,366           | 15,177            | 9,748  | 3,797 | 1,263 | 711         | 48.4              | 31.1 | 12.1 | 4.0 | 2.3         | 2.1        |
| Baltimore City        | 12,494           | 5,933             | 3,668  | 1,579 | 572   | 412         | 47.5              | 29.4 | 12.6 | 4.6 | 3.3         | 2.6        |
| Baltimore County      | 8,018            | 4,128             | 2,582  | 831   | 258   | 102         | 51.5              | 32.2 | 10.4 | 3.2 | 1.3         | 1.5        |
| Anne Arundel          | 5,582            | 2,631             | 1,823  | 693   | 217   | 91          | 47.1              | 32.7 | 12.4 | 3.9 | 1.6         | 2.3        |
| Carroll               | 1,410            | 644               | 467    | 194   | 62    | 24          | 45.7              | 33.1 | 13.8 | 4.4 | 1.7         | 1.3        |
| Howard                | 1,761            | 860               | 537    | 222   | 64    | 38          | 48.8              | 30.5 | 12.6 | 3.6 | 2.2         | 2.3        |
| Harford               | 2,101            | 981               | 671    | 278   | 90    | 44          | 46.7              | 31.9 | 13.2 | 4.3 | 2.1         | 1.8        |
| National Capital Area | 18,508           | 8,656             | 5,849  | 2,397 | 792   | 456         | 46.8              | 31.6 | 13.0 | 4.3 | 2.5         | 1.9        |
| Montgomery            | 7,691            | 3,536             | 2,507  | 941   | 318   | 183         | 46.0              | 32.6 | 12.2 | 4.1 | 2.4         | 2.7        |
| Prince George's       | 10,817           | 5,120             | 3,342  | 1,456 | 474   | 273         | 47.3              | 30.9 | 13.5 | 4.4 | 2.5         | 1.4        |
| Southern Area         | 2,881            | 1,257             | 893    | 452   | 139   | 112         | 43.6              | 31.0 | 15.7 | 4.8 | 3.9         | 1.0        |
| Calvert               | 566              | 241               | 172    | 95    | 31    | 18          | 42.6              | 30.4 | 16.8 | 5.5 | 3.2         | 1.6        |
| Charles               | 1,223            | 557               | 358    | 199   | 64    | 42          | 45.5              | 29.3 | 16.3 | 5.2 | 3.4         | .2         |
| Saint Mary's          | 1,092            | 459               | 363    | 158   | 44    | 52          | 42.0              | 33.2 | 14.5 | 4.0 | 4.8         | 1.5        |
| Eastern Shore Area    | 4,130            | 1,885             | 1,339  | 524   | 180   | 105         | 45.6              | 32.4 | 12.7 | 4.4 | 2.5         | 2.3        |
| Cecil                 | 860              | 367               | 283    | 137   | 38    | 25          | 42.7              | 32.9 | 15.9 | 4.4 | 2.9         | 1.2        |
| Kent                  | 202              | 94                | 56     | 29    | 6     | 7           | 46.5              | 27.7 | 14.4 | 3.0 | 3.5         | 5.0        |
| Queen Anne's          | 371              | 181               | 124    | 34    | 20    | 8           | 48.8              | 33.4 | 9.2  | 5.4 | 2.2         | 1.1        |
| Caroline              | 344              | 139               | 130    | 47    | 15    | 13          | 40.4              | 37.8 | 13.7 | 4.4 | 3.8         | -          |
| Talbot                | 364              | 171               | 121    | 52    | 13    | 7           | 47.0              | 33.2 | 14.3 | 3.6 | 1.9         | -          |
| Dorchester            | 388              | 187               | 133    | 43    | 14    | 7           | 48.2              | 34.3 | 11.1 | 3.6 | 1.8         | 1.0        |
| Wicomico              | 946              | 437               | 306    | 102   | 44    | 23          | 46.2              | 32.3 | 10.8 | 4.7 | 2.4         | 3.6        |
| Somerset              | 255              | 119               | 61     | 30    | 14    | 6           | 46.7              | 23.9 | 11.8 | 5.5 | 2.4         | 9.8        |
| Worcester             | 400              | 190               | 125    | 50    | 16    | 9           | 47.5              | 31.3 | 12.5 | 4.0 | 2.3         | 2.5        |

\*Based on Current Live Birth Plus All Previous Live Births to the Mother.

TABLE 21. BIRTHS TO UNMARRIED WOMEN BY RACE, REGION, AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, 1981

| Area of Residence     | RESIDENT BIRTHS TO UNMARRIED WOMEN |       |                 |                       |       |                 |
|-----------------------|------------------------------------|-------|-----------------|-----------------------|-------|-----------------|
|                       | Total                              | White | All Other Races | Percent of All Births |       |                 |
|                       |                                    |       |                 | Total                 | White | All Other Races |
| Maryland State        | 16,771                             | 5,363 | 11,408          | 27.2                  | 13.0  | 56.4            |
| Northwest Area        | 661                                | 530   | 131             | 14.1                  | 12.0  | 44.0            |
| Garrett               | 45                                 | 45    | -               | 10.9                  | 10.9  | -               |
| Allegany              | 146                                | 132   | 14              | 14.6                  | 13.6  | 48.3            |
| Washington            | 207                                | 174   | 33              | 15.1                  | 13.6  | 37.1            |
| Frederick             | 263                                | 179   | 84              | 13.7                  | 10.3  | 46.9            |
| Baltimore Metro Area  | 10,076                             | 2,707 | 7,369           | 32.1                  | 13.4  | 66.3            |
| Baltimore City        | 7,274                              | 1,037 | 6,237           | 58.2                  | 24.8  | 75.0            |
| Baltimore County      | 1,105                              | 682   | 423             | 13.8                  | 10.0  | 36.1            |
| Anne Arundel          | 998                                | 514   | 484             | 17.9                  | 11.2  | 48.1            |
| Carroll               | 153                                | 139   | 14              | 10.9                  | 10.2  | 34.1            |
| Howard                | 199                                | 115   | 84              | 11.3                  | 7.8   | 30.1            |
| Harford               | 347                                | 220   | 127             | 16.5                  | 12.2  | 42.9            |
| National Capital Area | 4,252                              | 1,486 | 2,766           | 23.0                  | 13.0  | 39.1            |
| Montgomery            | 1,167                              | 644   | 523             | 15.2                  | 10.5  | 33.0            |
| Prince George's       | 3,085                              | 842   | 2,243           | 28.5                  | 15.8  | 40.9            |
| Southern Area         | 645                                | 250   | 395             | 22.4                  | 11.3  | 59.0            |
| Calvert               | 147                                | 50    | 97              | 26.0                  | 12.1  | 63.8            |
| Charles               | 282                                | 105   | 177             | 23.1                  | 11.2  | 62.5            |
| Saint Mary's          | 216                                | 95    | 121             | 19.8                  | 11.1  | 51.7            |
| Eastern Shore Area    | 1,137                              | 390   | 747             | 27.5                  | 12.8  | 68.5            |
| Cecil                 | 168                                | 144   | 24              | 19.5                  | 17.7  | 52.2            |
| Kent                  | 51                                 | 16    | 35              | 25.2                  | 10.4  | 72.9            |
| Queen Anne's          | 73                                 | 22    | 51              | 19.7                  | 7.4   | 69.9            |
| Caroline              | 96                                 | 38    | 58              | 27.9                  | 14.3  | 73.4            |
| Talbot                | 109                                | 28    | 81              | 29.9                  | 11.4  | 68.1            |
| Dorchester            | 141                                | 34    | 107             | 36.3                  | 14.1  | 72.8            |
| Wicomico              | 262                                | 73    | 189             | 27.7                  | 11.4  | 61.8            |
| Somerset              | 97                                 | 9     | 88              | 38.0                  | 6.9   | 70.4            |
| Worcester             | 140                                | 26    | 114             | 35.0                  | 10.3  | 77.6            |

TABLE 22. BIRTHS TO UNMARRIED WOMEN BY AGE OF MOTHER AND RACE, MARYLAND, 1981

| Age of Mother | NUMBER |       |                 | PERCENT |       |                 |
|---------------|--------|-------|-----------------|---------|-------|-----------------|
|               | Total  | White | All Other Races | Total   | White | All Other Races |
| All Ages      | 16,771 | 5,363 | 11,408          | 27.2    | 13.0  | 56.4            |
| Under 15      | 176    | 40    | 136             | 94.6    | 80.0  | 100.0           |
| 15 - 17       | 2,637  | 867   | 1,770           | 78.4    | 55.9  | 97.6            |
| 18 - 19       | 3,221  | 1,029 | 2,192           | 59.8    | 35.0  | 89.5            |
| 20 - 24       | 6,114  | 1,821 | 4,293           | 32.7    | 15.2  | 64.2            |
| 25 - 29       | 2,897  | 948   | 1,949           | 15.0    | 6.7   | 37.5            |
| 30 - 34       | 1,355  | 507   | 848             | 11.8    | 6.0   | 27.6            |
| 35 - 39       | 311    | 127   | 184             | 11.1    | 6.3   | 23.9            |
| 40 - 44       | 41     | 16    | 25              | 11.5    | 6.2   | 25.8            |
| 45 and Over   | 1      | -     | 1               | 5.6     | -     | 25.0            |
| Not Stated    | 18     | 8     | 10              | 38.3    | 26.7  | 58.8            |

TABLE 23. BIRTHS TO UNMARRIED WOMEN BY BIRTH ORDER AND RACE, MARYLAND, 1981

| Birth Order*   | NUMBER |       |                 | PERCENT |       |                 |
|----------------|--------|-------|-----------------|---------|-------|-----------------|
|                | Total  | White | All Other Races | Total   | White | All Other Races |
| Total          | 16,771 | 5,363 | 11,408          | 27.2    | 13.0  | 56.4            |
| First Child    | 9,735  | 3,567 | 6,168           | 33.4    | 17.9  | 67.3            |
| Second         | 4,014  | 1,071 | 2,943           | 20.7    | 8.1   | 48.2            |
| Third          | 1,616  | 405   | 1,211           | 20.7    | 8.0   | 43.7            |
| Fourth         | 624    | 137   | 487             | 24.0    | 8.8   | 46.6            |
| Fifth          | 234    | 53    | 181             | 26.5    | 10.5  | 48.0            |
| Sixth          | 96     | 23    | 73              | 27.0    | 12.6  | 42.4            |
| Seventh        | 39     | 3     | 36              | 25.2    | 3.7   | 48.6            |
| Eighth or More | 29     | 7     | 22              | 21.5    | 9.0   | 38.6            |
| Not Stated     | 384    | 97    | 287             | 32.7    | 13.8  | 60.9            |

\*Based on the Current Live Births Plus All Previous Live Births to the Mother.

TABLE 24. BIRTHS BY HOSPITALIZATION, TYPE OF HOSPITAL, ATTENDANT, REGION, AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, 1981

| Area of Residence     | All Births | CIVILIAN HOSPITALS |                         |       | MILITARY HOSPITALS |                         |       | NOT IN HOSPITAL |                         |       |
|-----------------------|------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-------|--------------------|-------------------------|-------|-----------------|-------------------------|-------|
|                       |            | Attendant          |                         | Total | Attendant          |                         | Total | Attendant       |                         | Other |
|                       |            | Physician          | Certified Nurse Midwife |       | Physician          | Certified Nurse Midwife |       | Physician       | Certified Nurse Midwife |       |
| Maryland State        | 61,584     | 58,780             | 627                     | 2,318 | 2,184              | 134                     | 486   | 151             | 234                     | 101   |
| Northwest Area        | 4,699      | 4,646              | 18                      | 22    | 22                 | -                       | 31    | 11              | 8                       | 12    |
| Garrett               | 412        | 406                | -                       | -     | -                  | -                       | 6     | 5               | -                       | 1     |
| Allegany              | 1,001      | 997                | -                       | 1     | 1                  | -                       | 3     | 2               | -                       | 1     |
| Washington            | 1,368      | 1,356              | 1                       | 1     | 1                  | -                       | 11    | 2               | 2                       | 7     |
| Frederick             | 1,918      | 1,887              | 17                      | 20    | 20                 | -                       | 11    | 2               | 6                       | 3     |
| Baltimore Metro Area  | 31,366     | 30,513             | 65                      | 658   | 649                | 9                       | 195   | 89              | 68                      | 38    |
| Baltimore City        | 12,494     | 12,409             | 27                      | 15    | 15                 | -                       | 70    | 43              | 12                      | 15    |
| Baltimore County      | 8,018      | 7,959              | 13                      | 17    | 15                 | 2                       | 42    | 16              | 17                      | 9     |
| Anne Arundel          | 5,582      | 4,940              | 10                      | 597   | 591                | 6                       | 45    | 19              | 19                      | 7     |
| Carroll               | 1,410      | 1,398              | 7                       | -     | -                  | -                       | 12    | 3               | 7                       | 2     |
| Howard                | 1,761      | 1,727              | 7                       | 23    | 22                 | 1                       | 11    | 1               | 9                       | 1     |
| Harford               | 2,101      | 2,080              | 1                       | 6     | 6                  | -                       | 15    | 7               | 4                       | 4     |
| National Capital Area | 18,508     | 17,051             | 72                      | 1,268 | 1,158              | 110                     | 189   | 44              | 133                     | 12    |
| Montgomery            | 7,691      | 7,158              | 66                      | 425   | 424                | 1                       | 108   | 17              | 84                      | 7     |
| Prince George's       | 10,817     | 9,893              | 6                       | 843   | 734                | 109                     | 81    | 27              | 49                      | 5     |
| Southern Area         | 2,881      | 2,462              | 1                       | 365   | 350                | 15                      | 54    | 2               | 20                      | 32    |
| Calvert               | 566        | 539                | 1                       | 19    | 17                 | 2                       | 8     | 2               | 5                       | 1     |
| Charles               | 1,223      | 1,139              | -                       | 76    | 63                 | 13                      | 8     | -               | 6                       | 2     |
| Saint Mary's          | 1,092      | 784                | -                       | 270   | 270                | -                       | 38    | -               | 9                       | 29    |
| Eastern Shore Area    | 4,130      | 4,108              | 471                     | 5     | 5                  | -                       | 17    | 5               | 5                       | 7     |
| Cecil                 | 860        | 856                | 1                       | 1     | 1                  | -                       | 3     | -               | 2                       | 1     |
| Kent                  | 202        | 201                | -                       | -     | -                  | -                       | 1     | 1               | -                       | -     |
| Queen Anne's          | 371        | 371                | -                       | -     | -                  | -                       | -     | -               | -                       | -     |
| Caroline              | 344        | 341                | -                       | 2     | 2                  | -                       | 1     | 1               | -                       | 1     |
| Talbot                | 364        | 361                | -                       | -     | -                  | -                       | 3     | 2               | -                       | 1     |
| Dorchester            | 388        | 387                | -                       | -     | -                  | -                       | 1     | -               | -                       | 1     |
| Wicomico              | 946        | 942                | 272                     | 1     | 1                  | -                       | 3     | -               | 1                       | 2     |
| Somerset              | 255        | 253                | 80                      | -     | -                  | -                       | 2     | -               | -                       | 2     |
| Worcester             | 400        | 396                | 118                     | 1     | 1                  | -                       | 3     | 1               | 2                       | -     |

TABLE 25. BIRTHS BY PLURALITY, AGE OF MOTHER, AND RACE, MARYLAND, 1981

| Age of Mother<br>and Race | Total  | Single<br>Births | Plural<br>Births | Ratio of<br>Plural Births<br>Per 1,000<br>Total Births |
|---------------------------|--------|------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| <u>All Births:</u>        | 61,584 | 60,363           | 1,221            | 19.8                                                   |
| Under 15                  | 186    | 185              | 1                | 5.4                                                    |
| 15 - 17                   | 3,365  | 3,312            | 53               | 15.8                                                   |
| 18 - 19                   | 5,386  | 5,291            | 95               | 17.6                                                   |
| 20 - 24                   | 18,684 | 18,337           | 347              | 18.6                                                   |
| 25 - 29                   | 19,292 | 18,918           | 374              | 19.4                                                   |
| 30 - 34                   | 11,454 | 11,182           | 272              | 23.7                                                   |
| 35 - 39                   | 2,797  | 2,724            | 73               | 26.1                                                   |
| 40 - 44                   | 355    | 349              | 6                | 16.9                                                   |
| 45 and Over               | 18     | 18               | -                | -                                                      |
| Not Stated                | 47     | 47               | -                | -                                                      |
| .....                     | .....  | .....            | .....            | .....                                                  |
| <u>White:</u>             | 41,347 | 40,553           | 794              | 19.2                                                   |
| Under 15                  | 50     | 49               | 1                | 20.0                                                   |
| 15 - 17                   | 1,551  | 1,526            | 25               | 16.1                                                   |
| 18 - 19                   | 2,936  | 2,892            | 44               | 15.0                                                   |
| 20 - 24                   | 11,997 | 11,780           | 217              | 18.1                                                   |
| 25 - 29                   | 14,101 | 13,843           | 258              | 18.3                                                   |
| 30 - 34                   | 8,382  | 8,196            | 186              | 22.2                                                   |
| 35 - 39                   | 2,028  | 1,967            | 61               | 30.1                                                   |
| 40 - 44                   | 258    | 256              | 2                | 7.8                                                    |
| 45 and Over               | 14     | 14               | -                | -                                                      |
| Not Stated                | 30     | 30               | -                | -                                                      |
| .....                     | .....  | .....            | .....            | .....                                                  |
| <u>All Other Races:</u>   | 20,237 | 19,810           | 427              | 21.1                                                   |
| Under 15                  | 136    | 136              | -                | -                                                      |
| 15 - 17                   | 1,814  | 1,786            | 28               | 15.4                                                   |
| 18 - 19                   | 2,450  | 2,399            | 51               | 20.8                                                   |
| 20 - 24                   | 6,687  | 6,557            | 130              | 19.4                                                   |
| 25 - 29                   | 5,191  | 5,075            | 116              | 22.3                                                   |
| 30 - 34                   | 3,072  | 2,986            | 86               | 28.0                                                   |
| 35 - 39                   | 769    | 757              | 12               | 15.6                                                   |
| 40 - 44                   | 97     | 93               | 4                | 41.2                                                   |
| 45 and Over               | 4      | 4                | -                | -                                                      |
| Not Stated                | 17     | 17               | -                | -                                                      |

TABLE 26. BIRTHS BY PLURALITY, LENGTH OF PREGNANCY, AND RACE, MARYLAND, 1981

| Length of Pregnancy<br>(weeks) | Total  | Single<br>Births | Plural<br>Births | Ratio of<br>Plural Births<br>Per 1,000<br>Total Births |
|--------------------------------|--------|------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| <u>All Births:</u>             | 61,584 | 60,363           | 1,221            | 19.8                                                   |
| Under 20                       | 78     | 72               | 6                | 76.9                                                   |
| 20 - 27                        | 602    | 539              | 63               | 104.7                                                  |
| 28 - 31                        | 852    | 764              | 88               | 103.3                                                  |
| 32 - 35                        | 2,970  | 2,727            | 243              | 81.8                                                   |
| 36                             | 1,971  | 1,843            | 128              | 64.9                                                   |
| 37 - 39                        | 22,117 | 21,674           | 443              | 20.0                                                   |
| 40                             | 12,384 | 12,308           | 76               | 6.1                                                    |
| 41                             | 8,855  | 8,803            | 52               | 5.9                                                    |
| 42 or more                     | 9,612  | 9,541            | 71               | 7.4                                                    |
| Not Stated                     | 2,143  | 2,092            | 51               | 23.8                                                   |
| .....                          | .....  | .....            | .....            | .....                                                  |
| <u>White:</u>                  | 41,347 | 40,553           | 794              | 19.2                                                   |
| Under 20                       | 32     | 30               | 2                | 62.5                                                   |
| 20 - 27                        | 255    | 220              | 35               | 137.3                                                  |
| 28 - 31                        | 376    | 336              | 40               | 106.4                                                  |
| 32 - 35                        | 1,475  | 1,311            | 164              | 111.2                                                  |
| 36                             | 1,081  | 986              | 95               | 87.9                                                   |
| 37 - 39                        | 14,251 | 13,962           | 289              | 20.3                                                   |
| 40                             | 8,983  | 8,937            | 46               | 5.1                                                    |
| 41                             | 6,611  | 6,570            | 41               | 6.2                                                    |
| 42 or more                     | 6,869  | 6,829            | 40               | 5.8                                                    |
| Not Stated                     | 1,414  | 1,372            | 42               | 29.7                                                   |
| .....                          | .....  | .....            | .....            | .....                                                  |
| <u>All Other Races:</u>        | 20,237 | 19,810           | 427              | 21.1                                                   |
| Under 20                       | 46     | 42               | 4                | 87.0                                                   |
| 20 - 27                        | 347    | 319              | 28               | 80.7                                                   |
| 28 - 31                        | 476    | 428              | 48               | 100.8                                                  |
| 32 - 35                        | 1,495  | 1,416            | 79               | 52.8                                                   |
| 36                             | 890    | 857              | 33               | 37.1                                                   |
| 37 - 39                        | 7,866  | 7,712            | 154              | 19.6                                                   |
| 40                             | 3,401  | 3,371            | 30               | 8.8                                                    |
| 41                             | 2,244  | 2,233            | 11               | 4.9                                                    |
| 42 or more                     | 2,743  | 2,712            | 31               | 11.3                                                   |
| Not Stated                     | 729    | 720              | 9                | 12.3                                                   |

TABLE 27. BIRTHS BY BIRTH WEIGHT, ONSET OF PRENATAL CARE, AND RACE, MARYLAND, 1981

| Trimester of First Prenatal Visit | All Births | B I R T H W E I G H T (in grams) |           |           |           |           |           |           |             | Not Stated |
|-----------------------------------|------------|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|------------|
|                                   |            | Under 1000                       | 1000-1499 | 1500-1999 | 2000-2499 | 2500-2999 | 3000-3499 | 3500-3999 | 4000 & Over |            |
| <u>All Births:</u>                | 61,584     | 523                              | 442       | 923       | 2,825     | 10,339    | 22,744    | 17,042    | 6,691       | 55         |
| First                             | 46,549     | 329                              | 265       | 597       | 1,889     | 7,319     | 17,178    | 13,539    | 5,416       | 17         |
| Second                            | 9,695      | 74                               | 100       | 195       | 562       | 1,972     | 3,675     | 2,313     | 802         | 2          |
| Third                             | 1,732      | 4                                | 7         | 31        | 108       | 373       | 672       | 395       | 142         | -          |
| No Care                           | 459        | 32                               | 17        | 30        | 62        | 115       | 117       | 57        | 28          | 1          |
| Not Stated                        | 3,149      | 84                               | 53        | 70        | 204       | 560       | 1,102     | 738       | 303         | 35         |
| <u>White Births:</u>              | 41,347     | 232                              | 206       | 464       | 1,465     | 5,712     | 14,833    | 12,924    | 5,472       | 39         |
| First                             | 33,462     | 166                              | 136       | 330       | 1,088     | 4,442     | 12,027    | 10,717    | 4,550       | 6          |
| Second                            | 4,987      | 21                               | 34        | 72        | 217       | 815       | 1,825     | 1,424     | 577         | 2          |
| Third                             | 834        | 2                                | 2         | 16        | 42        | 138       | 319       | 224       | 91          | -          |
| No Care                           | 187        | 5                                | 7         | 10        | 12        | 41        | 55        | 36        | 21          | -          |
| Not Stated                        | 1,877      | 38                               | 27        | 36        | 106       | 276       | 607       | 523       | 233         | 31         |
| <u>All Other Races:</u>           | 20,237     | 291                              | 236       | 459       | 1,360     | 4,627     | 7,911     | 4,118     | 1,219       | 16         |
| First                             | 13,087     | 163                              | 129       | 267       | 801       | 2,877     | 5,151     | 2,822     | 866         | 11         |
| Second                            | 4,708      | 53                               | 66        | 123       | 345       | 1,157     | 1,850     | 889       | 225         | -          |
| Third                             | 898        | 2                                | 5         | 15        | 66        | 235       | 353       | 171       | 51          | -          |
| No Care                           | 272        | 27                               | 10        | 20        | 50        | 74        | 62        | 21        | 7           | 1          |
| Not Stated                        | 1,272      | 46                               | 26        | 34        | 98        | 284       | 495       | 215       | 70          | 4          |

TABLE 28. BIRTHS BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE AND OCCURRENCE,  
RACE, REGION, AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, 1981

| Area of<br>Residence  | BIRTHS BY AREA<br>OF MOTHER'S RESIDENCE |        |                       | BIRTHS IN MARYLAND<br>BY AREA OF BIRTH |        |                       |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------|-----------------------|----------------------------------------|--------|-----------------------|
|                       | Total                                   | White  | All<br>Other<br>Races | Total                                  | White  | All<br>Other<br>Races |
| Maryland State        | 61,584                                  | 41,347 | 20,237                | 54,329                                 | 37,472 | 16,857                |
| Northwest Area        | 4,699                                   | 4,401  | 298                   | 4,782                                  | 4,511  | 271                   |
| Garrett               | 412                                     | 411    | 1                     | 376                                    | 374    | 2                     |
| Allegany              | 1,001                                   | 972    | 29                    | 1,617                                  | 1,575  | 42                    |
| Washington            | 1,368                                   | 1,279  | 89                    | 1,472                                  | 1,402  | 70                    |
| Frederick             | 1,918                                   | 1,739  | 179                   | 1,317                                  | 1,160  | 157                   |
| Baltimore Metro Area  | 31,366                                  | 20,258 | 11,108                | 30,734                                 | 19,769 | 10,965                |
| Baltimore City        | 12,494                                  | 4,180  | 8,314                 | 18,076                                 | 8,717  | 9,359                 |
| Baltimore County      | 8,018                                   | 6,847  | 1,171                 | 7,524                                  | 6,682  | 842                   |
| Anne Arundel          | 5,582                                   | 4,575  | 1,007                 | 2,097                                  | 1,772  | 325                   |
| Carroll               | 1,410                                   | 1,369  | 41                    | 757                                    | 735    | 22                    |
| Howard                | 1,761                                   | 1,482  | 279                   | 1,226                                  | 1,013  | 213                   |
| Harford               | 2,101                                   | 1,805  | 296                   | 1,054                                  | 850    | 204                   |
| National Capital Area | 18,508                                  | 11,436 | 7,072                 | 13,367                                 | 9,325  | 4,042                 |
| Montgomery            | 7,691                                   | 6,105  | 1,586                 | 8,006                                  | 6,241  | 1,765                 |
| Prince George's       | 10,817                                  | 5,331  | 5,486                 | 5,361                                  | 3,084  | 2,277                 |
| Southern Area         | 2,881                                   | 2,212  | 669                   | 1,744                                  | 1,238  | 506                   |
| Calvert               | 566                                     | 414    | 152                   | 434                                    | 276    | 158                   |
| Charles               | 1,223                                   | 940    | 283                   | 405                                    | 269    | 136                   |
| Saint Mary's          | 1,092                                   | 858    | 234                   | 905                                    | 693    | 212                   |
| Eastern Shore Area    | 4,130                                   | 3,040  | 1,090                 | 3,702                                  | 2,629  | 1,073                 |
| Cecil                 | 860                                     | 814    | 46                    | 372                                    | 335    | 37                    |
| Kent                  | 202                                     | 154    | 48                    | 264                                    | 201    | 63                    |
| Queen Anne's          | 371                                     | 298    | 73                    | -                                      | -      | -                     |
| Caroline              | 344                                     | 265    | 79                    | 1                                      | 1      | -                     |
| Talbot                | 364                                     | 245    | 119                   | 939                                    | 695    | 244                   |
| Dorchester            | 388                                     | 241    | 147                   | 305                                    | 165    | 140                   |
| Wicomico              | 946                                     | 640    | 306                   | 1,700                                  | 1,150  | 550                   |
| Somerset              | 255                                     | 130    | 125                   | 120                                    | 82     | 38                    |
| Worcester             | 400                                     | 253    | 147                   | 1                                      | -      | 1                     |

TABLE 29. BIRTHS TO RESIDENTS OF MARYLAND, AND BIRTHS OCCURRING IN MARYLAND,  
BY AREA OF RESIDENCE AND AREA OF OCCURRENCE, 1981

| Area of<br>Residence  | AREA OF OCCURRENCE OF BIRTH   |                   |                                   |                                      |                   |                            |                 |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|
|                       | All Areas<br>of<br>Occurrence | State of Maryland |                                   |                                      |                   | District<br>of<br>Columbia | Other<br>States |
|                       |                               | State<br>Totals   | MD County<br>Same as<br>Residence | MD County<br>Other Than<br>Residence | Baltimore<br>City |                            |                 |
| Maryland State        | 61,584                        | 51,735            | 23,892                            | 9,835                                | 18,008            | 8,713                      | 1,136           |
| Northwest Area        | 4,699                         | 4,212             | 3,645                             | 486                                  | 81                | 129                        | 358             |
| Garrett               | 412                           | 347               | 262                               | 84                                   | 1                 | -                          | 65              |
| Allegany              | 1,001                         | 983               | 975                               | 7                                    | 1                 | -                          | 18              |
| Washington            | 1,368                         | 1,252             | 1,203                             | 27                                   | 22                | 6                          | 110             |
| Frederick             | 1,918                         | 1,630             | 1,205                             | 368                                  | 57                | 123                        | 165             |
| Baltimore Metro Area  | 31,366                        | 30,389            | 8,222                             | 4,543                                | 17,624            | 802                        | 175             |
| Baltimore City        | 12,494                        | 12,466            | xxx                               | 1,694                                | 10,772            | 14                         | 14              |
| Baltimore County      | 8,018                         | 7,962             | 4,111                             | 153                                  | 3,698             | 18                         | 38              |
| Anne Arundel          | 5,582                         | 4,922             | 1,864                             | 780                                  | 2,278             | 637                        | 23              |
| Carroll               | 1,410                         | 1,333             | 663                               | 410                                  | 260               | 10                         | 67              |
| Howard                | 1,761                         | 1,631             | 810                               | 384                                  | 437               | 116                        | 14              |
| Harford               | 2,101                         | 2,075             | 774                               | 1,122                                | 179               | 7                          | 19              |
| National Capital Area | 18,508                        | 10,738            | 8,329                             | 2,213                                | 196               | 7,472                      | 298             |
| Montgomery            | 7,691                         | 4,530             | 4,373                             | 135                                  | 22                | 3,030                      | 131             |
| Prince George's       | 10,817                        | 6,208             | 3,956                             | 2,078                                | 174               | 4,442                      | 167             |
| Southern Area         | 2,881                         | 2,547             | 1,567                             | 958                                  | 22                | 303                        | 31              |
| Calvert               | 566                           | 523               | 358                               | 155                                  | 10                | 39                         | 4               |
| Charles               | 1,223                         | 986               | 347                               | 634                                  | 5                 | 219                        | 18              |
| Saint Mary's          | 1,092                         | 1,038             | 862                               | 169                                  | 7                 | 45                         | 9               |
| Eastern Shore Area    | 4,130                         | 3,849             | 2,129                             | 1,635                                | 85                | 7                          | 274             |
| Cecil                 | 860                           | 644               | 338                               | 278                                  | 28                | 1                          | 215             |
| Kent                  | 202                           | 191               | 162                               | 29                                   | -                 | -                          | 11              |
| Queen Anne's          | 371                           | 361               | -                                 | 345                                  | 16                | 2                          | 8               |
| Caroline              | 344                           | 320               | 1                                 | 313                                  | 6                 | 2                          | 22              |
| Talbot                | 364                           | 361               | 344                               | 12                                   | 5                 | 1                          | 2               |
| Dorchester            | 388                           | 384               | 289                               | 89                                   | 6                 | -                          | 4               |
| Wicomico              | 946                           | 939               | 911                               | 13                                   | 15                | -                          | 7               |
| Somerset              | 255                           | 255               | 83                                | 169                                  | 3                 | -                          | -               |
| Worcester             | 400                           | 394               | 1                                 | 387                                  | 6                 | 1                          | 5               |



## DEATHS



TABLE 30. DEATHS AND DEATH RATES BY RACE, REGION, AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, 1981

| Area of Residence     | NUMBER OF DEATHS |        |                 | DEATH RATES* |       |                 |
|-----------------------|------------------|--------|-----------------|--------------|-------|-----------------|
|                       | Total            | White  | All Other Races | Total        | White | All Other Races |
| Maryland State        | 33,958           | 26,706 | 7,252           | 8.0          | 8.4   | 6.8             |
| Northwest Area        | 3,110            | 3,011  | 99              | 9.1          | 9.2   | 7.0             |
| Garrett               | 244              | 244    | -               | 8.9          | 9.0   | -               |
| Allegany              | 989              | 974    | 15              | 12.3         | 12.4  | 10.1            |
| Washington            | 1,014            | 984    | 30              | 9.0          | 9.2   | 5.7             |
| Frederick             | 863              | 809    | 54              | 7.2          | 7.2   | 7.4             |
| Baltimore Metro Area  | 19,407           | 14,438 | 4,969           | 8.9          | 9.1   | 8.4             |
| Baltimore City        | 9,321            | 5,158  | 4,163           | 12.0         | 15.2  | 9.5             |
| Baltimore County      | 5,478            | 5,201  | 277             | 8.3          | 8.8   | 4.2             |
| Anne Arundel          | 2,419            | 2,070  | 349             | 6.4          | 6.3   | 7.1             |
| Carroll               | 720              | 693    | 27              | 7.2          | 7.2   | 7.4             |
| Howard                | 595              | 520    | 75              | 4.8          | 4.9   | 4.2             |
| Harford               | 874              | 796    | 78              | 6.0          | 6.0   | 5.5             |
| National Capital Area | 7,366            | 6,088  | 1,278           | 5.9          | 6.8   | 3.5             |
| Montgomery            | 3,722            | 3,448  | 274             | 6.3          | 6.8   | 3.2             |
| Prince George's       | 3,644            | 2,640  | 1,004           | 5.5          | 6.8   | 3.6             |
| Southern Area         | 1,039            | 809    | 230             | 6.0          | 5.8   | 6.5             |
| Calvert               | 257              | 206    | 51              | 7.0          | 7.2   | 6.2             |
| Charles               | 371              | 266    | 105             | 4.8          | 4.4   | 6.3             |
| Saint Mary's          | 411              | 337    | 74              | 6.9          | 6.8   | 7.2             |
| Eastern Shore Area    | 3,036            | 2,360  | 676             | 10.1         | 9.8   | 11.3            |
| Cecil                 | 464              | 433    | 31              | 7.6          | 7.5   | 8.8             |
| Kent                  | 179              | 140    | 39              | 10.6         | 10.7  | 10.1            |
| Queen Anne's          | 247              | 177    | 70              | 9.2          | 7.9   | 16.3            |
| Caroline              | 261              | 210    | 51              | 11.2         | 10.9  | 12.7            |
| Talbot                | 299              | 237    | 62              | 11.2         | 11.2  | 10.9            |
| Dorchester            | 369              | 259    | 110             | 12.1         | 12.2  | 12.0            |
| Wicomico              | 626              | 480    | 146             | 9.6          | 9.6   | 10.0            |
| Somerset              | 258              | 171    | 87              | 13.6         | 13.7  | 13.2            |
| Worcester             | 333              | 253    | 80              | 10.6         | 10.9  | 9.7             |

\*Death Rates are per 1,000 Population.

TABLE 31. DEATHS BY MONTH OF DEATH AND RACE, MARYLAND, 1981

|                 |        | M O N T H O F D E A T H |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-----------------|--------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| All Months      |        | Jan.                    | Feb.  | Mar.  | Apr.  | May   | June  | July  | Aug.  | Sept. | Oct.  | Nov.  | Dec.  |
| All Deaths      | 33,958 | 3,450                   | 2,722 | 2,890 | 2,755 | 2,792 | 2,699 | 2,707 | 2,706 | 2,647 | 2,858 | 2,719 | 3,013 |
| White           | 26,706 | 2,761                   | 2,091 | 2,250 | 2,192 | 2,144 | 2,110 | 2,110 | 2,147 | 2,100 | 2,291 | 2,144 | 2,366 |
| All Other Races | 7,252  | 689                     | 631   | 640   | 563   | 648   | 589   | 597   | 559   | 547   | 567   | 575   | 647   |

TABLE 32. DEATHS AND DEATH RATES BY AGE, SEX, AND RACE, MARYLAND, 1981

| Sex and Race    | N U M B E R O F D E A T H S    |                |       |        |         |         |         |         |           |            |  |
|-----------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|------------|--|
|                 | D E A T H S B Y A G E          |                |       |        |         |         |         |         |           |            |  |
|                 | All Ages                       | Under One Year | 1 - 4 | 5 - 17 | 18 - 44 | 45 - 54 | 55 - 64 | 65 - 74 | 75 & Over | Not Stated |  |
| All Deaths      | 33,958                         | 791            | 126   | 298    | 2,761   | 2,597   | 5,742   | 8,108   | 13,524    | 11         |  |
| White           | 26,706                         | 440            | 76    | 203    | 1,670   | 1,791   | 4,367   | 6,544   | 11,608    | 7          |  |
| All Other Races | 7,252                          | 351            | 50    | 95     | 1,091   | 806     | 1,375   | 1,564   | 1,916     | 4          |  |
| Male            | 18,127                         | 443            | 72    | 189    | 1,904   | 1,626   | 3,539   | 4,691   | 5,656     | 7          |  |
| White           | 14,022                         | 251            | 41    | 137    | 1,166   | 1,122   | 2,731   | 3,787   | 4,783     | 4          |  |
| All Other Races | 4,105                          | 192            | 31    | 52     | 738     | 504     | 808     | 904     | 873       | 3          |  |
| Female          | 15,831                         | 348            | 54    | 109    | 857     | 971     | 2,203   | 3,417   | 7,868     | 4          |  |
| White           | 12,684                         | 189            | 35    | 66     | 504     | 669     | 1,636   | 2,757   | 6,825     | 3          |  |
| All Other Races | 3,147                          | 159            | 19    | 43     | 353     | 302     | 567     | 660     | 1,043     | 1          |  |
|                 | D E A T H R A T E S B Y A G E* |                |       |        |         |         |         |         |           |            |  |
| All Deaths      | 8.0                            | 13.3           | 0.6   | 0.3    | 1.5     | 5.9     | 14.3    | 32.9    | 84.6      | -          |  |
| White           | 8.4                            | 10.9           | 0.5   | 0.3    | 1.2     | 5.1     | 13.0    | 31.7    | 84.9      | -          |  |
| All Other Races | 6.8                            | 18.1           | 0.7   | 0.4    | 2.3     | 8.7     | 20.4    | 39.0    | 82.8      | -          |  |
| Male            | 8.8                            | 14.6           | 0.6   | 0.4    | 2.1     | 7.5     | 18.7    | 44.1    | 106.2     | -          |  |
| White           | 9.0                            | 12.2           | 0.5   | 0.4    | 1.7     | 6.5     | 17.2    | 42.5    | 107.0     | -          |  |
| All Other Races | 8.1                            | 19.7           | 0.8   | 0.4    | 3.3     | 11.5    | 26.0    | 51.9    | 102.3     | -          |  |
| Female          | 7.2                            | 11.9           | 0.5   | 0.3    | 0.9     | 4.3     | 10.3    | 24.4    | 73.7      | -          |  |
| White           | 7.8                            | 9.6            | 0.5   | 0.2    | 0.7     | 3.8     | 9.2     | 23.5    | 74.1      | -          |  |
| All Other Races | 5.6                            | 16.6           | 0.5   | 0.3    | 1.4     | 6.2     | 15.6    | 29.1    | 71.4      | -          |  |

\*Death Rates are Per 1,000 Population.

TABLE 33. DEATHS AND DEATH RATES FOR TWELVE LEADING CAUSES, BY SEX AND RACE, MARYLAND, 1981

| Rank For Total Deaths | Causes of Death with 9th Revision International List Number            | N U M B E R O F D E A T H S        |        |        |        |                 |       |       |        |
|-----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------------|-------|-------|--------|
|                       |                                                                        | ALL RACES                          |        | WHITE  |        | ALL OTHER RACES |       | Male  | Female |
|                       |                                                                        | Total                              | Male   | Female | Male   | Female          | Male  |       |        |
| 1.                    | All Causes                                                             | 33,958                             | 18,127 | 15,831 | 14,022 | 12,684          | 4,105 | 3,147 |        |
| 2.                    | Diseases of the Heart (390-398, 402, 404-429)                          | 12,785                             | 6,742  | 6,043  | 5,549  | 5,026           | 1,193 | 1,017 |        |
| 3.                    | Malignant Neoplasms (140-208)                                          | 8,102                              | 4,334  | 3,768  | 3,338  | 3,051           | 996   | 717   |        |
| 4.                    | Cerebrovascular Disease (430-438)                                      | 2,271                              | 896    | 1,375  | 683    | 1,115           | 213   | 260   |        |
| 5.                    | Accidents and Adverse Effects (E800-E949)                              | 1,431                              | 1,018  | 413    | 781    | 347             | 237   | 66    |        |
| 6.                    | Motor Vehicle Accidents (E810-E825)                                    | 805                                | 594    | 211    | 483    | 179             | 111   | 32    |        |
| 7.                    | Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Diseases and Allied Conditions (490-496) | 960                                | 621    | 339    | 538    | 312             | 83    | 27    |        |
| 8.                    | Pneumonia and Influenza (480-487)                                      | 732                                | 399    | 333    | 307    | 287             | 92    | 46    |        |
| 9.                    | Diabetes Mellitus (250)                                                | 612                                | 240    | 372    | 173    | 265             | 67    | 107   |        |
| 10.                   | Suicide (E950-E959)                                                    | 488                                | 374    | 114    | 319    | 99              | 55    | 15    |        |
| 11.                   | Certain Conditions Originating in the Perinatal Period (760-779)       | 455                                | 268    | 187    | 153    | 83              | 115   | 104   |        |
| 12.                   | Chronic Liver Disease and Cirrhosis (571)                              | 444                                | 282    | 162    | 205    | 115             | 77    | 47    |        |
|                       | Homicide (E960-E978)                                                   | 438                                | 327    | 111    | 105    | 50              | 222   | 61    |        |
|                       | Nephritis, Nephrotic Syndrome, and Nephrosis (580-589)                 | 410                                | 195    | 215    | 139    | 150             | 56    | 65    |        |
|                       |                                                                        | DEATH RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION |        |        |        |                 |       |       |        |
| Deaths                | All Causes                                                             | 798.0                              | 878.8  | 722.0  | 901.7  | 775.6           | 808.7 | 564.5 |        |
| 1.                    | Diseases of the Heart (390-398, 402, 404-429)                          | 300.4                              | 326.9  | 275.6  | 356.8  | 307.3           | 235.0 | 182.4 |        |
| 2.                    | Malignant Neoplasms (140-208)                                          | 190.4                              | 210.1  | 171.8  | 214.7  | 186.6           | 196.2 | 128.6 |        |
| 3.                    | Cerebrovascular Disease (430-438)                                      | 53.4                               | 43.4   | 62.7   | 43.9   | 68.2            | 42.0  | 46.6  |        |
| 4.                    | Accidents and Adverse Effects (E800-E949)                              | 33.6                               | 49.4   | 18.8   | 50.2   | 21.2            | 46.7  | 11.8  |        |
| 5.                    | Motor Vehicle Accidents (E810-E825)                                    | 18.9                               | 28.8   | 9.6    | 31.1   | 10.9            | 21.9  | 5.7   |        |
| 6.                    | Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Diseases and Allied Conditions (490-496) | 22.6                               | 30.1   | 15.5   | 34.6   | 19.1            | 16.4  | 4.8   |        |
| 7.                    | Pneumonia and Influenza (480-487)                                      | 17.2                               | 19.3   | 15.2   | 19.7   | 17.6            | 18.1  | 8.3   |        |
| 8.                    | Diabetes Mellitus (250)                                                | 14.4                               | 11.6   | 17.0   | 11.1   | 16.2            | 13.2  | 19.2  |        |
| 9.                    | Suicide (E950-E959)                                                    | 11.5                               | 18.1   | 5.2    | 20.5   | 6.1             | 10.8  | 2.7   |        |
| 10.                   | Certain Conditions Originating in the Perinatal Period (760-779)       | 10.7                               | 13.0   | 8.5    | 9.8    | 5.1             | 22.7  | 18.7  |        |
| 11.                   | Chronic Liver Disease and Cirrhosis (571)                              | 10.4                               | 13.7   | 7.4    | 13.2   | 7.0             | 15.2  | 8.4   |        |
| 12.                   | Homicide (E960-E978)                                                   | 10.3                               | 15.9   | 5.1    | 6.8    | 3.1             | 43.7  | 10.9  |        |
|                       | Nephritis, Nephrotic Syndrome, and Nephrosis (580-589)                 | 9.6                                | 9.5    | 9.8    | 8.9    | 9.2             | 11.0  | 11.7  |        |

TABLE 34. THE EIGHT LEADING CAUSES OF MALE DEATHS IN SPECIFIED AGE GROUPS, \* MARYLAND, 1981

| UNDER ONE YEAR |                                                        |        |          | AGES 1 - 17    |                                        |        |          |
|----------------|--------------------------------------------------------|--------|----------|----------------|----------------------------------------|--------|----------|
| Rank           | All Causes                                             | Number | Per-cent | Rank           | All Causes                             | Number | Per-cent |
| 1.             | Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period | 443    | 100.0    | 1.             | Accidents and adverse effects          | 261    | 100.0    |
| 2.             | Congenital anomalies                                   | 267    | 60.3     | 2.             | Malignant neoplasms                    | 122    | 46.7     |
| 3.             | Sudden infant death syndrome (ICD 9 - 798.0)           | 86     | 19.4     | 3.             | Congenital anomalies                   | 26     | 10.0     |
|                |                                                        | 55     | 12.4     | 4.             | Homicide                               | 22     | 8.4      |
|                |                                                        |        |          | 5.             | Suicide                                | 19     | 7.3      |
|                |                                                        |        |          |                |                                        | 13     | 5.0      |
| AGES 18 - 44   |                                                        |        |          | AGES 45 - 64   |                                        |        |          |
|                | All Causes                                             | 1,904  | 100.0    |                | All Causes                             | 5,165  | 100.0    |
| 1.             | Accidents and adverse effects                          | 528    | 27.7     | 1.             | Diseases of heart                      | 2,066  | 40.0     |
| 2.             | Diseases of heart                                      | 259    | 13.6     | 2.             | Malignant neoplasms                    | 1,581  | 30.6     |
| 3.             | Homicide                                               | 249    | 13.1     | 3.             | Accidents & adverse effects            | 203    | 3.9      |
| 4.             | Suicide                                                | 221    | 11.6     | 4.             | Cerebrovascular disease                | 172    | 3.3      |
| 5.             | Malignant neoplasms                                    | 199    | 10.5     | 5.             | Chronic liver disease & cirrhosis      | 149    | 2.9      |
| 6.             | Chronic liver disease & cirrhosis                      | 60     | 3.2      | 6.             | Chronic obstructive pulmonary diseases | 118    | 2.3      |
| 7.             | Cerebrovascular disease                                | 36     | 1.9      | 7.             | Suicide                                | 90     | 1.7      |
| 8.             | Diabetes mellitus                                      | 21     | 1.1      | 8.             | Diabetes mellitus                      | 71     | 1.4      |
| AGES 65 - 74   |                                                        |        |          | AGES 75 & OVER |                                        |        |          |
|                | All Causes                                             | 4,691  | 100.0    |                | All Causes                             | 5,656  | 100.0    |
| 1.             | Diseases of heart                                      | 1,973  | 42.1     | 1.             | Diseases of heart                      | 2,434  | 43.0     |
| 2.             | Malignant neoplasms                                    | 1,341  | 28.6     | 2.             | Malignant neoplasms                    | 1,186  | 21.0     |
| 3.             | Cerebrovascular disease                                | 248    | 5.3      | 3.             | Cerebrovascular disease                | 439    | 7.8      |
| 4.             | Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease                  | 238    | 5.1      | 4.             | Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease  | 258    | 4.6      |
| 5.             | Diabetes mellitus                                      | 76     | 1.6      | 5.             | Pneumonia and influenza                | 241    | 4.3      |
| 5.             | Accidents and adverse effects                          | 76     | 1.6      | 6.             | Atherosclerosis                        | 108    | 1.9      |
| 7.             | Pneumonia and influenza                                | 72     | 1.5      | 7.             | Accidents and adverse effects          | 84     | 1.5      |
| 8.             | Chronic liver disease & cirrhosis                      | 53     | 1.1      | 8.             | Diabetes mellitus                      | 72     | 1.3      |

\*Leading Causes are Shown Only for Ten or More Deaths in a Given Age Group.

TABLE 35. THE EIGHT LEADING CAUSES OF FEMALE DEATHS IN SPECIFIED AGE GROUPS, \* MARYLAND, 1981

| UNDER ONE YEAR |                                                        |        |          | AGES 1 - 17    |                                             |        |          |
|----------------|--------------------------------------------------------|--------|----------|----------------|---------------------------------------------|--------|----------|
| Rank           | All Causes                                             | Number | Per-cent | Rank           | All Causes                                  | Number | Per-cent |
|                |                                                        | 348    | 100.0    |                |                                             | 163    | 100.0    |
| 1.             | Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period | 187    | 53.7     | 1.             | Accidents and adverse effects               | 56     | 34.4     |
| 2.             | Congenital anomalies                                   | 92     | 26.4     | 2.             | Malignant neoplasms                         | 25     | 15.3     |
| 3.             | Sudden infant death syndrome (ICD 9 - 798.0)           | 34     | 9.8      | 3.             | Congenital anomalies                        | 14     | 8.6      |
|                |                                                        |        |          | 4.             | Homicide                                    | 12     | 7.4      |
|                |                                                        |        |          | 5.             | Diseases of heart                           | 11     | 6.7      |
| AGES 18 - 44   |                                                        |        |          | AGES 45 - 64   |                                             |        |          |
|                | All Causes                                             | 857    | 100.0    |                | All Causes                                  | 3,174  | 100.0    |
| 1.             | Malignant neoplasms                                    | 209    | 24.4     | 1.             | Malignant neoplasms                         | 1,360  | 42.8     |
| 2.             | Accidents and adverse effects                          | 145    | 16.9     | 2.             | Diseases of heart                           | 876    | 27.6     |
| 3.             | Diseases of heart                                      | 102    | 11.9     | 3.             | Cerebrovascular disease                     | 163    | 5.1      |
| 4.             | Homicide                                               | 72     | 8.4      | 4.             | Chronic obstructive pulmonary diseases      | 84     | 2.6      |
| 5.             | Suicide                                                | 61     | 7.1      | 5.             | Chronic liver disease & cirrhosis           | 69     | 2.2      |
| 6.             | Cerebrovascular disease                                | 47     | 5.5      | 6.             | Accidents and adverse effects               | 62     | 2.0      |
| 7.             | Chronic liver disease & cirrhosis                      | 32     | 3.7      | 7.             | Diabetes mellitus                           | 61     | 1.9      |
| 8.             | Nephritis, nephrotic syndrome, and nephrosis           | 11     | 1.3      | 8.             | Suicide                                     | 36     | 1.1      |
|                | Diabetes mellitus                                      | 11     | 1.3      |                |                                             |        |          |
| AGES 65 - 74   |                                                        |        |          | AGES 75 & OVER |                                             |        |          |
|                | All Causes                                             | 3,417  | 100.0    |                | All Causes                                  | 7,868  | 100.0    |
| 1.             | Diseases of heart                                      | 1,318  | 38.6     | 1.             | Diseases of heart                           | 3,729  | 47.4     |
| 2.             | Malignant neoplasms                                    | 1,024  | 30.0     | 2.             | Malignant neoplasms                         | 1,150  | 14.6     |
| 3.             | Cerebrovascular disease                                | 234    | 6.8      | 3.             | Cerebrovascular disease                     | 930    | 11.8     |
| 4.             | Diabetes mellitus                                      | 116    | 3.4      | 4.             | Pneumonia and influenza                     | 259    | 3.3      |
| 4.             | Chronic obstructive pulmonary diseases                 | 116    | 3.4      | 5.             | Atherosclerosis                             | 215    | 2.7      |
| 6.             | Nephritis, nephrotic syndrome and nephrosis            | 63     | 1.8      | 6.             | Diabetes mellitus                           | 183    | 2.3      |
| 7.             | Accidents and adverse effects                          | 49     | 1.4      | 7.             | Nephritis, nephrotic syndrome and nephrosis | 106    | 1.3      |
| 8.             | Pneumonia and influenza                                | 29     | .8       | 8.             | Accidents and adverse effects               | 97     | 1.2      |

\*Leading Causes are Shown Only for Ten or More Deaths in a Given Age Group.

TABLE 36. DEATHS FROM 72 SELECTED CAUSES, BY AGE, MARYLAND, 1981

| Causes of Death with 9th Revision<br>International List Number     | All Ages | D E A T H S B Y A G E |      |       |       |       | 75 &<br>Over | Not<br>Stated |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-----------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|--------------|---------------|
|                                                                    |          | Under<br>One<br>Year  | 1-17 | 18-44 | 45-64 | 65-74 |              |               |
| All Causes                                                         | 33,958   | 791                   | 424  | 2,761 | 8,339 | 8,108 | 13,524       | 11            |
| Shigellosis and amebiasis (004, 006)                               | -        | -                     | -    | -     | -     | -     | -            | -             |
| Certain other intestinal infections (007-009)                      | 6        | 1                     | 1    | -     | -     | 1     | 3            | -             |
| Tuberculosis, all forms (010-018)                                  | 36       | -                     | -    | 1     | 13    | 5     | 17           | -             |
| Tuberculosis, respiratory system (010-012)                         | 25       | -                     | -    | 1     | 9     | 3     | 12           | -             |
| Tuberculosis, other forms (013-018)                                | 11       | -                     | -    | -     | 4     | 2     | 5            | -             |
| Whooping cough (033)                                               | -        | -                     | -    | -     | -     | -     | -            | -             |
| Streptococcal sore throat, scarlatina, and<br>erysipelas (034-035) | -        | -                     | -    | -     | -     | -     | -            | -             |
| Meningococcal infection (036)                                      | 4        | 1                     | 1    | 1     | 1     | -     | -            | -             |
| Septicemia (038)                                                   | 300      | 6                     | 1    | 9     | 44    | 68    | 172          | -             |
| Acute poliomyelitis (045)                                          | -        | -                     | -    | -     | -     | -     | -            | -             |
| Measles (055)                                                      | -        | -                     | -    | -     | -     | -     | -            | -             |
| Viral Hepatitis (070)                                              | 11       | -                     | 1    | 6     | 2     | 1     | 1            | -             |
| Syphilis (090-097)                                                 | 3        | -                     | -    | -     | -     | 1     | 2            | -             |
| Other infectious and parasitic diseases<br>(remainder of 000-139)  | 71       | 1                     | 2    | 11    | 20    | 10    | 27           | -             |

TABLE 36. DEATHS FROM 72 SELECTED CAUSES, BY AGE, MARYLAND, 1981 (CONTINUED - 2)

|                                                                                           | All Ages | D E A T H S B Y A G E |      |       |       |       | 75 & Over | Not Stated |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-----------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|------------|
|                                                                                           |          | Under One Year        | 1-17 | 18-44 | 45-64 | 65-74 |           |            |
| Causes of Death with 9th Revision International List Number                               |          |                       |      |       |       |       |           |            |
| Malignant neoplasms, including neoplasms of lymphatic and hematopoietic tissues (140-208) | 8,102    | 1                     | 51   | 408   | 2,941 | 2,365 | 2,336     | -          |
| Lip, oral cavity and pharynx (140-149)                                                    | 196      | -                     | -    | 12    | 97    | 53    | 34        | -          |
| Digestive organs and peritoneum (150-159)                                                 | 2,100    | -                     | 2    | 61    | 671   | 643   | 723       | -          |
| Respiratory and intrathoracic organs (160-165)                                            | 2,194    | -                     | -    | 61    | 990   | 712   | 431       | -          |
| Breast (174-175)                                                                          | 720      | -                     | -    | 77    | 329   | 162   | 152       | -          |
| Genital organs (179-187)                                                                  | 841      | -                     | 2    | 35    | 232   | 248   | 324       | -          |
| Urinary organs (188-189)                                                                  | 334      | -                     | 4    | 4     | 100   | 91    | 135       | -          |
| All other unspecified sites (170-173, 190-199)                                            | 1,100    | 1                     | 19   | 91    | 355   | 299   | 335       | -          |
| Leukemia (204-208)                                                                        | 264      | -                     | 21   | 37    | 51    | 70    | 85        | -          |
| Other malignant neoplasms of lymphatic and hematopoietic tissues (200-203)                | 353      | -                     | 3    | 30    | 116   | 87    | 117       | -          |
| Benign neoplasms and neoplasms of unspecified nature (210-239)                            | 169      | -                     | 7    | 15    | 46    | 44    | 57        | -          |
| Diabetes mellitus (250)                                                                   | 612      | -                     | 1    | 32    | 132   | 192   | 255       | -          |
| Nutritional deficiencies (260-269)                                                        | 36       | -                     | -    | 1     | 6     | 6     | 23        | -          |
| Anemias (280-285)                                                                         | 72       | -                     | 5    | 11    | 13    | 8     | 35        | -          |
| Meningitis (320-322)                                                                      | 23       | 4                     | -    | 1     | 6     | 4     | 8         | -          |
| Major cardiovascular diseases (390-448)                                                   | 15,950   | 7                     | 18   | 460   | 3,394 | 3,960 | 8,106     | 5          |

TABLE 36. DEATHS FROM 72 SELECTED CAUSES, BY AGE, MARYLAND, 1981 (CONTINUED - 3)

|                                                                                   | All Ages | D E A T H S B Y A G E |      |       |       |       | 75 & Over | Not Stated |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-----------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|------------|
|                                                                                   |          | Under One Year        | 1-17 | 18-44 | 45-64 | 65-74 |           |            |
| Causes of Death with 9th Revision International List Number                       | 12,785   | 6                     | 18   | 361   | 2,942 | 3,291 | 6,163     | 4          |
| Diseases of heart (390-398, 402, 404-429)                                         | 117      | -                     | -    | 6     | 42    | 31    | 38        | -          |
| Rheumatic fever and rheumatic heart disease (390-398)                             | 677      | -                     | 1    | 32    | 199   | 185   | 260       | -          |
| Hypertensive heart disease (402)                                                  | 45       | -                     | -    | -     | 4     | 8     | 33        | -          |
| Hypertensive heart and renal disease (404)                                        | 6,664    | -                     | -    | 116   | 1,592 | 1,922 | 3,033     | 1          |
| Ischemic heart disease (410-414)                                                  | 4,189    | -                     | -    | 73    | 1,148 | 1,307 | 1,661     | -          |
| Acute myocardial infarction (410)                                                 | 81       | -                     | -    | 3     | 20    | 28    | 30        | -          |
| Other acute/subacute forms of ischemic heart disease (411)                        | 12       | -                     | -    | -     | -     | 6     | 6         | -          |
| Angina pectoris (413)                                                             | 2,382    | -                     | -    | 40    | 424   | 581   | 1,336     | 1          |
| All Other forms of chronic ischemic heart disease (412, 414)                      | 106      | -                     | -    | 5     | 25    | 27    | 49        | -          |
| Other diseases of endocardium (424)                                               | 5,176    | 6                     | 17   | 202   | 1,080 | 1,118 | 2,750     | 3          |
| All other heart diseases (415-423, 425-429)                                       | 133      | -                     | -    | 3     | 20    | 31    | 79        | -          |
| Hypertension (401, 403)                                                           | 2,271    | 1                     | -    | 83    | 335   | 482   | 1,369     | 1          |
| Cerebrovascular diseases (430-438)                                                | 352      | 1                     | -    | 30    | 104   | 96    | 120       | 1          |
| Intracerebral and other intracranial hemorrhage (431-432)                         | 350      | -                     | -    | 5     | 29    | 68    | 248       | -          |
| Cerebral thrombosis and unspecified occlusion of cerebral arteries (430.0, 434.9) | 7        | -                     | -    | -     | -     | 3     | 4         | -          |
| Cerebral embolism (434.1)                                                         | 1,562    | -                     | -    | 48    | 202   | 315   | 997       | -          |
| All other and late effects of cerebrovascular diseases (430, 433, 435-438)        | 384      | -                     | -    | -     | 21    | 40    | 323       | -          |
| Atherosclerosis (440)                                                             | 377      | -                     | -    | 13    | 76    | 116   | 172       | -          |
| Other diseases of arteries, arterioles, and capillaries (441-448)                 | 11       | 1                     | -    | -     | -     | 4     | 6         | -          |
| Acute bronchitis and bronchiolitis (466)                                          | 732      | 5                     | 6    | 27    | 93    | 101   | 500       | -          |
| Pneumonia and influenza (480-487)                                                 | 703      | 5                     | 6    | 27    | 91    | 99    | 475       | -          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                                               | 29       | -                     | -    | -     | 2     | 2     | 25        | -          |
| Influenza (487)                                                                   |          |                       |      |       |       |       |           |            |



TABLE 36. DEATHS FROM 72 SELECTED CAUSES, BY AGE, MARYLAND, 1981 (CONTINUED - 5)

|                                                                                                 | All Ages | D E A T H S B Y A G E |      |       |       |       | 75 & Over | Not Stated |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-----------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|------------|
|                                                                                                 |          | Under One Year        | 1-17 | 18-44 | 45-64 | 65-74 |           |            |
| Causes of Death with 9th Revision International List Number                                     |          |                       |      |       |       |       |           |            |
| Complications of pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium (630-676)                             | 4        | -                     | -    | 4     | -     | -     | -         | -          |
| Pregnancy with abortive outcome (630-638)                                                       | -        | -                     | -    | -     | -     | -     | -         | -          |
| Other complications of pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium (640-676)                      | 4        | -                     | -    | 4     | -     | -     | -         | -          |
| Congenital anomalies (740-759)                                                                  | 254      | 178                   | 36   | 17    | 13    | 5     | 5         | -          |
| Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period (760-779)                                | 455      | 454                   | 1    | -     | -     | -     | -         | -          |
| Birth trauma, intrauterine hypoxia, birth asphyxia, and respiratory distress syndrome (767-769) | 119      | 118                   | 1    | -     | -     | -     | -         | -          |
| Other conditions originating in the perinatal period (760-766, 770-779)                         | 336      | 336                   | -    | -     | -     | -     | -         | -          |
| Symptoms, signs and ill-defined conditions (780-799)                                            | 323      | 93                    | 18   | 65    | 45    | 36    | 63        | 3          |
| All other diseases (residual)                                                                   | 2,226    | 18                    | 38   | 232   | 551   | 485   | 900       | 2          |
| Accidents and adverse effects (E800-E949)                                                       | 1,431    | 9                     | 178  | 673   | 265   | 125   | 181       | -          |
| Motor vehicle accidents (E810-E825)                                                             | 805      | 4                     | 103  | 480   | 138   | 49    | 31        | -          |
| All other accidents and adverse effects (E800-E807, E826-E949)                                  | 626      | 5                     | 75   | 193   | 127   | 76    | 150       | -          |
| Suicide (E950-E959)                                                                             | 488      | -                     | 15   | 282   | 126   | 41    | 24        | -          |
| Homicide (E960-E978)                                                                            | 438      | 3                     | 31   | 321   | 66    | 8     | 9         | -          |
| All other external causes (E980-E999)                                                           | 97       | 4                     | 5    | 44    | 24    | 10    | 9         | 1          |

TABLE 3-1. DEATHS FROM 34 SELECTED CAUSES, BY REGION AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, 1981

| Area of Residence     | All Causes of Death | Tuber- culosis (All Forms) | Syphilis and Sequelae | Other Infectious Parasitic Diseases | MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS OF: |                                     |                      |        |                |                | Leu- kemia | Other |
|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|--------|----------------|----------------|------------|-------|
|                       |                     |                            |                       |                                     | Total                   | Diges- tive Organs and Perito- neum | Respi- ratory System | Breast | Genital Organs | Urinary Organs |            |       |
| Maryland State        | 33,958              | 36                         | 3                     | 392                                 | 8,102                   | 2,100                               | 2,194                | 720    | 841            | 334            | 264        | 1,649 |
| Northwest Area        | 3,110               | 2                          | 1                     | 15                                  | 665                     | 188                                 | 169                  | 51     | 80             | 30             | 27         | 120   |
| Garrett               | 244                 | -                          | -                     | -                                   | 33                      | 12                                  | 6                    | 3      | 4              | 2              | 1          | 5     |
| Allegany              | 989                 | -                          | -                     | 7                                   | 205                     | 62                                  | 48                   | 13     | 26             | 11             | 10         | 35    |
| Washington            | 1,014               | 1                          | -                     | 5                                   | 223                     | 58                                  | 67                   | 19     | 31             | 5              | 10         | 33    |
| Frederick             | 863                 | 1                          | 1                     | 3                                   | 204                     | 56                                  | 48                   | 16     | 19             | 12             | 6          | 47    |
| Baltimore Metro Area  | 19,407              | 22                         | -                     | 274                                 | 4,672                   | 1,212                               | 1,276                | 383    | 477            | 191            | 132        | 1,001 |
| Baltimore City        | 9,321               | 14                         | -                     | 164                                 | 2,092                   | 551                                 | 578                  | 165    | 232            | 69             | 46         | 451   |
| Baltimore County      | 5,478               | 3                          | -                     | 59                                  | 1,416                   | 367                                 | 383                  | 111    | 139            | 67             | 41         | 308   |
| Anne Arundel          | 2,419               | 2                          | -                     | 25                                  | 630                     | 168                                 | 162                  | 63     | 59             | 30             | 19         | 129   |
| Carroll               | 720                 | 1                          | -                     | 13                                  | 172                     | 42                                  | 51                   | 13     | 18             | 6              | 9          | 33    |
| Howard                | 595                 | -                          | -                     | 4                                   | 152                     | 24                                  | 48                   | 15     | 15             | 10             | 9          | 31    |
| Harford               | 874                 | 2                          | -                     | 9                                   | 210                     | 60                                  | 54                   | 16     | 14             | 9              | 8          | 49    |
| National Capital Area | 7,366               | 7                          | 1                     | 79                                  | 1,806                   | 468                                 | 453                  | 216    | 173            | 69             | 66         | 361   |
| Montgomery            | 3,722               | 3                          | 1                     | 35                                  | 959                     | 252                                 | 210                  | 124    | 92             | 42             | 39         | 200   |
| Prince George's       | 3,644               | 4                          | -                     | 44                                  | 847                     | 216                                 | 243                  | 92     | 81             | 27             | 27         | 161   |
| Southern Area         | 1,039               | 2                          | -                     | 6                                   | 252                     | 64                                  | 75                   | 15     | 19             | 14             | 13         | 52    |
| Calvert               | 257                 | 1                          | -                     | 1                                   | 67                      | 14                                  | 17                   | 6      | 8              | 4              | 5          | 13    |
| Charles               | 371                 | 1                          | -                     | 4                                   | 81                      | 22                                  | 26                   | 2      | 4              | 4              | 7          | 16    |
| Saint Mary's          | 411                 | -                          | -                     | 1                                   | 104                     | 28                                  | 32                   | 7      | 7              | 6              | 1          | 23    |
| Eastern Shore Area    | 3,036               | 3                          | 1                     | 18                                  | 707                     | 168                                 | 221                  | 55     | 92             | 30             | 26         | 115   |
| Cecil                 | 464                 | -                          | -                     | 4                                   | 104                     | 28                                  | 38                   | 8      | 11             | 4              | 8          | 7     |
| Kent                  | 179                 | -                          | -                     | -                                   | 50                      | 14                                  | 16                   | 1      | 6              | 3              | 2          | 8     |
| Queen Anne's          | 247                 | -                          | -                     | -                                   | 57                      | 11                                  | 16                   | 5      | 12             | -              | 1          | 12    |
| Caroline              | 261                 | -                          | 1                     | 4                                   | 56                      | 12                                  | 17                   | 5      | 10             | 3              | 2          | 7     |
| Talbot                | 299                 | 2                          | -                     | 1                                   | 71                      | 21                                  | 18                   | 3      | 10             | 4              | 2          | 13    |
| Dorchester            | 369                 | -                          | -                     | -                                   | 92                      | 19                                  | 31                   | 9      | 5              | 6              | 5          | 17    |
| Wicomico              | 626                 | 1                          | -                     | 2                                   | 146                     | 35                                  | 43                   | 10     | 20             | 9              | 4          | 25    |
| Somerset              | 258                 | -                          | -                     | 6                                   | 54                      | 11                                  | 17                   | 5      | 9              | 1              | 1          | 10    |
| Worcester             | 333                 | -                          | -                     | 1                                   | 77                      | 17                                  | 25                   | 9      | 9              | -              | 1          | 16    |

TABLE 37. DEATHS FROM 34 SELECTED CAUSES, BY REGION AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, 1981 (CONTINUED)

| Area of Residence     | Diabetes Mellitus | DISEASES OF THE HEART |                                                     |                             |                        |                     | Hyper-tension | Cerebro-vascular Disease | Athero-sclerosis |
|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------------------|------------------|
|                       |                   | Total                 | Rheumatic Fever and Chronic Rheumatic Heart Disease | Hyper-tensive Heart Disease | Ischemic Heart Disease | Other Heart Disease |               |                          |                  |
| Maryland State        | 612               | 12,785                | 117                                                 | 722                         | 6,664                  | 5,282               | 133           | 2,271                    | 384              |
| Northwest Area        | 65                | 1,288                 | 17                                                  | 38                          | 853                    | 380                 | 11            | 239                      | 57               |
| Garrett               | 6                 | 116                   | -                                                   | 5                           | 78                     | 33                  | 1             | 7                        | 15               |
| Allegany              | 17                | 426                   | 5                                                   | 4                           | 306                    | 111                 | 1             | 86                       | 12               |
| Washington            | 20                | 433                   | 6                                                   | 15                          | 292                    | 120                 | 4             | 75                       | 21               |
| Frederick             | 22                | 313                   | 6                                                   | 14                          | 177                    | 116                 | 5             | 71                       | 9                |
| Baltimore Metro Area  | 367               | 7,420                 | 59                                                  | 412                         | 3,599                  | 3,350               | 76            | 1,214                    | 151              |
| Baltimore City        | 198               | 3,541                 | 24                                                  | 244                         | 1,470                  | 1,803               | 51            | 586                      | 64               |
| Baltimore County      | 80                | 2,192                 | 18                                                  | 87                          | 1,199                  | 888                 | 13            | 359                      | 41               |
| Anne Arundel          | 49                | 853                   | 9                                                   | 38                          | 477                    | 329                 | 6             | 150                      | 28               |
| Carroll               | 17                | 282                   | 4                                                   | 17                          | 157                    | 104                 | 1             | 44                       | 5                |
| Howard                | 11                | 206                   | 2                                                   | 8                           | 92                     | 104                 | 2             | 25                       | 3                |
| Harford               | 12                | 346                   | 2                                                   | 18                          | 204                    | 122                 | 3             | 50                       | 10               |
| National Capital Area | 110               | 2,534                 | 29                                                  | 185                         | 1,304                  | 1,016               | 32            | 489                      | 101              |
| Montgomery            | 44                | 1,326                 | 13                                                  | 64                          | 746                    | 503                 | 19            | 273                      | 64               |
| Prince George's       | 66                | 1,208                 | 16                                                  | 121                         | 558                    | 513                 | 13            | 216                      | 37               |
| Southern Area         | 17                | 344                   | 4                                                   | 19                          | 194                    | 127                 | 5             | 68                       | 30               |
| Calvert               | 7                 | 77                    | 2                                                   | 3                           | 42                     | 30                  | 1             | 15                       | 16               |
| Charles               | 5                 | 140                   | 2                                                   | 13                          | 72                     | 53                  | 2             | 19                       | 5                |
| Saint Mary's          | 5                 | 127                   | -                                                   | 3                           | 80                     | 44                  | 2             | 34                       | 9                |
| Eastern Shore Area    | 53                | 1,199                 | 8                                                   | 68                          | 714                    | 409                 | 9             | 261                      | 45               |
| Cecil                 | 8                 | 195                   | -                                                   | 9                           | 129                    | 57                  | 1             | 27                       | 8                |
| Kent                  | 1                 | 73                    | -                                                   | 2                           | 30                     | 41                  | 1             | 13                       | -                |
| Queen Anne's          | 8                 | 98                    | 2                                                   | 4                           | 61                     | 31                  | 2             | 12                       | 1                |
| Caroline              | 8                 | 103                   | 1                                                   | 6                           | 66                     | 30                  | -             | 21                       | 3                |
| Talbot                | 3                 | 127                   | 1                                                   | 4                           | 76                     | 46                  | 1             | 33                       | 3                |
| Dorchester            | 6                 | 145                   | 1                                                   | 8                           | 96                     | 40                  | -             | 32                       | 9                |
| Wicomico              | 9                 | 227                   | 1                                                   | 20                          | 135                    | 71                  | 2             | 79                       | 6                |
| Somerset              | 4                 | 87                    | 1                                                   | 8                           | 44                     | 34                  | -             | 24                       | 13               |
| Worcester             | 6                 | 144                   | 1                                                   | 7                           | 77                     | 59                  | 2             | 20                       | 2                |

TABLE 31. DEATHS FROM 34 SELECTED CAUSES, BY REGION AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, 1981 (CONTINUED)

| Area of Residence     | Other Diseases of Arterioles and Capillaries | Pneumonia and Influenza | Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Diseases | Peptic Ulcer | Chronic Liver Disease & Cirrhosis | Nephritis Nephrotic Syndrome and Nephrosis | Maternal Deaths | Congenital Anomalies | Certain Conditions in Perinatal Period | Symptoms and Ill-defined Conditions | All Other Diseases |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|
| Maryland State        | 377                                          | 732                     | 960                                    | 100          | 444                               | 410                                        | 5               | 254                  | 455                                    | 323                                 | 2,726              |
| Northwest Area        | 41                                           | 82                      | 106                                    | 14           | 26                                | 28                                         | 1               | 22                   | 37                                     | 18                                  | 194                |
| Garrett               | 3                                            | 10                      | 9                                      | 1            | 5                                 | 2                                          | -               | 1                    | 7                                      | -                                   | 16                 |
| Allegany              | 11                                           | 22                      | 36                                     | 9            | 7                                 | 9                                          | -               | 3                    | 5                                      | 6                                   | 64                 |
| Washington            | 12                                           | 23                      | 32                                     | 1            | 6                                 | 9                                          | -               | 9                    | 5                                      | 7                                   | 71                 |
| Frederick             | 15                                           | 27                      | 29                                     | 3            | 8                                 | 8                                          | 1               | 9                    | 20                                     | 5                                   | 43                 |
| Baltimore Metro Area  | 217                                          | 417                     | 491                                    | 62           | 274                               | 275                                        | 3               | 141                  | 221                                    | 186                                 | 1,636              |
| Baltimore City        | 101                                          | 204                     | 211                                    | 31           | 137                               | 151                                        | 2               | 57                   | 114                                    | 123                                 | 894                |
| Baltimore County      | 64                                           | 113                     | 143                                    | 22           | 74                                | 72                                         | -               | 44                   | 45                                     | 26                                  | 399                |
| Anne Arundel          | 31                                           | 53                      | 63                                     | 6            | 29                                | 26                                         | 1               | 18                   | 34                                     | 19                                  | 189                |
| Carroll               | 3                                            | 16                      | 30                                     | -            | 9                                 | 6                                          | -               | 4                    | 8                                      | 5                                   | 40                 |
| Howard                | 10                                           | 11                      | 17                                     | 2            | 9                                 | 13                                         | -               | 9                    | 4                                      | 2                                   | 60                 |
| Harford               | 8                                            | 20                      | 27                                     | 1            | 16                                | 7                                          | -               | 9                    | 16                                     | 11                                  | 54                 |
| National Capital Area | 81                                           | 153                     | 221                                    | 18           | 99                                | 73                                         | -               | 60                   | 146                                    | 82                                  | 625                |
| Montgomery            | 44                                           | 95                      | 116                                    | 8            | 37                                | 31                                         | -               | 32                   | 41                                     | 27                                  | 307                |
| Prince George's       | 37                                           | 58                      | 105                                    | 10           | 62                                | 42                                         | -               | 28                   | 105                                    | 55                                  | 318                |
| Southern Area         | 13                                           | 17                      | 32                                     | 2            | 8                                 | 11                                         | -               | 10                   | 23                                     | 12                                  | 76                 |
| Calvert               | 2                                            | 3                       | 8                                      | -            | 2                                 | 2                                          | -               | 3                    | 4                                      | -                                   | 18                 |
| Charles               | 5                                            | 5                       | 10                                     | 2            | 4                                 | 2                                          | -               | 5                    | 9                                      | 10                                  | 31                 |
| Saint Mary's          | 6                                            | 9                       | 14                                     | -            | 2                                 | 7                                          | -               | 2                    | 10                                     | 2                                   | 27                 |
| Eastern Shore Area    | 25                                           | 63                      | 110                                    | 4            | 37                                | 23                                         | 1               | 21                   | 28                                     | 25                                  | 195                |
| Cecil                 | 2                                            | 10                      | 18                                     | -            | 7                                 | 4                                          | -               | 3                    | 4                                      | 4                                   | 27                 |
| Kent                  | 2                                            | 3                       | 6                                      | -            | 1                                 | 3                                          | -               | 1                    | 1                                      | -                                   | 15                 |
| Queen Anne's          | 6                                            | 8                       | 9                                      | 1            | 6                                 | -                                          | 1               | 1                    | 2                                      | 2                                   | 19                 |
| Caroline              | 1                                            | 5                       | 9                                      | 1            | 3                                 | 5                                          | -               | 1                    | 3                                      | 4                                   | 14                 |
| Talbot                | 4                                            | 5                       | 9                                      | -            | 2                                 | 2                                          | -               | 2                    | 2                                      | 1                                   | 17                 |
| Dorchester            | 1                                            | 7                       | 14                                     | -            | 3                                 | 2                                          | -               | 3                    | 2                                      | 4                                   | 19                 |
| Wicomico              | 2                                            | 13                      | 25                                     | 1            | 8                                 | 3                                          | -               | 2                    | 11                                     | 3                                   | 39                 |
| Somerset              | 1                                            | 5                       | 7                                      | -            | 4                                 | 3                                          | -               | 1                    | 2                                      | 4                                   | 22                 |
| Worcester             | 6                                            | 7                       | 13                                     | 1            | 3                                 | 1                                          | -               | 7                    | 1                                      | 3                                   | 23                 |

TABLE 37. DEATHS FROM 34 SELECTED CAUSES, BY REGION AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, 1981 (CONTINUED)

| Area of Residence     | ACCIDENTS AND ADVERSE EFFECTS |                      |                     | Suicide | Homicide | All Other External Causes |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------|----------|---------------------------|
|                       | Total                         | Motor Vehicle Accds. | All Other Accidents |         |          |                           |
| Maryland State        | 1,431                         | 805                  | 626                 | 488     | 438      | 97                        |
| Northwest Area        | 146                           | 86                   | 60                  | 36      | 14       | 2                         |
| Garrett               | 10                            | 5                    | 5                   | 2       | -        | -                         |
| Allegany              | 51                            | 21                   | 30                  | 6       | 6        | -                         |
| Washington            | 41                            | 27                   | 14                  | 13      | 3        | -                         |
| Frederick             | 44                            | 33                   | 11                  | 15      | 5        | 2                         |
| Baltimore Metro Area  | 689                           | 355                  | 334                 | 239     | 300      | 60                        |
| Baltimore City        | 261                           | 79                   | 182                 | 75      | 218      | 32                        |
| Baltimore County      | 170                           | 107                  | 63                  | 80      | 45       | 18                        |
| Anne Arundel          | 136                           | 86                   | 50                  | 48      | 19       | 4                         |
| Carroll               | 47                            | 34                   | 13                  | 9       | 5        | 3                         |
| Howard                | 34                            | 25                   | 9                   | 14      | 6        | 1                         |
| Harford               | 41                            | 24                   | 17                  | 13      | 7        | 2                         |
| National Capital Area | 377                           | 226                  | 151                 | 153     | 99       | 20                        |
| Montgomery            | 165                           | 105                  | 60                  | 66      | 21       | 8                         |
| Prince George's       | 212                           | 121                  | 91                  | 87      | 78       | 12                        |
| Southern Area         | 78                            | 49                   | 29                  | 26      | 5        | 2                         |
| Calvert               | 18                            | 9                    | 9                   | 7       | 4        | 1                         |
| Charles               | 23                            | 20                   | 3                   | 6       | 1        | 1                         |
| Saint Mary's          | 37                            | 20                   | 17                  | 13      | -        | -                         |
| Eastern Shore Area    | 141                           | 89                   | 52                  | 34      | 20       | 13                        |
| Cecil                 | 27                            | 19                   | 8                   | 5       | 2        | 4                         |
| Kent                  | 6                             | 5                    | 1                   | 1       | 1        | 1                         |
| Queen Anne's          | 10                            | 8                    | 2                   | 4       | -        | -                         |
| Caroline              | 10                            | 6                    | 4                   | 7       | 2        | -                         |
| Talbot                | 10                            | 6                    | 4                   | 3       | 1        | -                         |
| Dorchester            | 20                            | 13                   | 7                   | 5       | 2        | 3                         |
| Wicomico              | 31                            | 17                   | 14                  | 4       | 9        | 3                         |
| Somerset              | 18                            | 9                    | 9                   | 1       | 2        | -                         |
| Worcester             | 9                             | 6                    | 3                   | 4       | 1        | 2                         |

TABLE 38. DEATH RATES\* FOR SEVEN LEADING CAUSES, BY REGION AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, 1981

| Area of Residence     | All Causes of Death | Diseases of the Heart | Malignant Neoplasms | Cerebrovascular Disease | ACCIDENTS     |                         |                     | Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Diseases | Pneumonia and Influenza | Diabetes Mellitus |
|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                       |                     |                       |                     |                         | All Accidents | Motor Vehicle Accidents | All Other Accidents |                                        |                         |                   |
| Maryland State        | 798.0               | 300.4                 | 190.4               | 53.4                    | 33.6          | 18.9                    | 14.7                | 22.6                                   | 17.2                    | 14.4              |
| Northwest Area        | 913.2               | 378.2                 | 195.3               | 70.2                    | 42.9          | 25.3                    | 17.6                | 31.1                                   | 24.1                    | 19.1              |
| Garrett               | 891.2               | 423.7                 | 120.5               | 25.6                    | 36.5          | 18.3                    | 18.3                | 32.9                                   | 36.5                    | 21.9              |
| Allegany              | 1232.7              | 531.0                 | 255.5               | 107.2                   | 63.6          | 26.2                    | 37.4                | 44.9                                   | 27.4                    | 21.2              |
| Washington            | 900.9               | 384.7                 | 198.1               | 66.6                    | 36.4          | 24.0                    | 12.4                | 28.4                                   | 20.4                    | 17.8              |
| Frederick             | 716.8               | 260.0                 | 169.4               | 59.0                    | 36.5          | 27.4                    | 9.1                 | 24.1                                   | 22.4                    | 18.3              |
| Baltimore Metro Area  | 889.2               | 340.0                 | 214.1               | 55.6                    | 31.6          | 16.3                    | 15.3                | 22.5                                   | 19.1                    | 16.8              |
| Baltimore City        | 1201.0              | 456.3                 | 269.6               | 75.5                    | 33.6          | 10.2                    | 23.5                | 27.2                                   | 26.3                    | 25.5              |
| Baltimore County      | 832.0               | 332.9                 | 215.1               | 54.5                    | 25.8          | 16.3                    | 9.6                 | 21.7                                   | 17.2                    | 12.2              |
| Anne Arundel          | 643.0               | 226.7                 | 167.5               | 39.9                    | 36.2          | 22.9                    | 13.3                | 16.8                                   | 14.1                    | 13.0              |
| Carroll               | 718.1               | 281.2                 | 171.5               | 43.9                    | 46.9          | 33.9                    | 13.0                | 29.9                                   | 16.0                    | 17.0              |
| Howard                | 476.4               | 165.0                 | 121.7               | 20.0                    | 27.2          | 20.0                    | 7.2                 | 13.6                                   | 8.8                     | 8.8               |
| Harford               | 596.3               | 236.1                 | 143.3               | 34.1                    | 28.0          | 16.4                    | 11.6                | 18.4                                   | 13.7                    | 8.2               |
| National Capital Area | 585.7               | 201.5                 | 143.6               | 38.9                    | 30.0          | 18.0                    | 12.0                | 17.6                                   | 12.2                    | 8.8               |
| Montgomery            | 630.3               | 224.5                 | 162.4               | 46.2                    | 27.9          | 17.8                    | 10.2                | 19.6                                   | 16.1                    | 7.5               |
| Prince George's       | 546.3               | 181.1                 | 127.0               | 32.4                    | 31.8          | 18.1                    | 13.6                | 15.7                                   | 8.7                     | 9.9               |
| Southern Area         | 597.2               | 197.7                 | 144.8               | 39.1                    | 44.8          | 28.2                    | 16.7                | 18.4                                   | 9.8                     | 9.8               |
| Calvert               | 695.5               | 208.4                 | 181.3               | 40.6                    | 48.7          | 24.4                    | 24.4                | 21.7                                   | 8.1                     | 18.9              |
| Charles               | 480.6               | 181.4                 | 104.9               | 24.6                    | 29.8          | 25.9                    | 3.9                 | 130.0                                  | 6.5                     | 6.5               |
| Saint Mary's          | 687.0               | 212.3                 | 173.8               | 56.8                    | 61.8          | 33.4                    | 28.4                | 23.4                                   | 15.0                    | 8.4               |
| Eastern Shore Area    | 1009.3              | 398.6                 | 235.0               | 86.8                    | 46.9          | 29.6                    | 17.3                | 36.6                                   | 20.9                    | 17.6              |
| Cecil                 | 758.2               | 318.6                 | 169.9               | 44.1                    | 44.1          | 31.1                    | 13.1                | 29.4                                   | 16.3                    | 13.1              |
| Kent                  | 1057.3              | 431.2                 | 295.3               | 76.8                    | 35.4          | 29.5                    | 5.9                 | 35.4                                   | 17.7                    | 5.9               |
| Queen Anne's          | 923.0               | 366.2                 | 213.0               | 44.8                    | 37.4          | 29.9                    | 7.5                 | 33.6                                   | 29.9                    | 29.9              |
| Caroline              | 1118.3              | 441.3                 | 239.9               | 90.0                    | 42.8          | 25.7                    | 17.1                | 38.6                                   | 21.4                    | 34.3              |
| Talbot                | 1116.5              | 474.2                 | 265.1               | 123.2                   | 37.3          | 22.4                    | 14.9                | 33.6                                   | 18.7                    | 11.2              |
| Dorchester            | 1213.8              | 477.0                 | 302.6               | 105.3                   | 65.8          | 42.8                    | 23.0                | 46.1                                   | 23.0                    | 19.7              |
| Wicomico              | 964.7               | 349.8                 | 225.0               | 121.7                   | 47.8          | 26.2                    | 21.6                | 38.5                                   | 20.0                    | 13.9              |
| Somerset              | 1355.8              | 457.2                 | 283.8               | 126.1                   | 94.6          | 47.3                    | 47.3                | 36.8                                   | 26.3                    | 21.0              |
| Worcester             | 1057.8              | 457.4                 | 244.6               | 63.5                    | 28.6          | 19.1                    | 9.5                 | 41.3                                   | 22.2                    | 19.1              |

\*Death Rates are Per 100,000 Population.

TABLE 39. ACCIDENTAL DEATHS BY TYPE OF ACCIDENT BY SEX AND RACE, MARYLAND, 1981

| Type of Accident (with 9th Revision)<br>International List Number ICD 9) | Total | Male  | Female | D E A T H S B Y A G E |     |      |       |       |       |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-----------------------|-----|------|-------|-------|-------|--------------|
|                                                                          |       |       |        | Under<br>1<br>Year    | 1-4 | 5-14 | 15-24 | 25-44 | 45-64 | 65 &<br>Over |
| All Accidents (E800-E949)                                                | 1,431 | 1,018 | 413    | 9                     | 43  | 62   | 384   | 362   | 265   | 306          |
| Motor vehicle accidents (E810-E825)                                      | 805   | 594   | 211    | 4                     | 16  | 33   | 292   | 242   | 138   | 80           |
| Traffic accident involving pedestrian (E814)                             | 126   | 97    | 29     | -                     | 4   | 16   | 29    | 26    | 28    | 23           |
| Collision with another motor vehicle<br>(E811 & E812)                    | 304   | 207   | 97     | 3                     | 4   | 5    | 98    | 106   | 63    | 25           |
| Other traffic accidents involving collision<br>(E810, E813, E815)        | 213   | 172   | 41     | 1                     | 1   | 6    | 103   | 73    | 14    | 15           |
| Noncollision accident due to loss of control<br>(E816)                   | 63    | 49    | 14     | -                     | 1   | 1    | 28    | 18    | 13    | 2            |
| Other & unspecified (E817-E825)                                          | 99    | 69    | 30     | -                     | 6   | 5    | 34    | 19    | 20    | 15           |
| Other transport accidents (E800-E807, E826-E848)                         | 30    | 25    | 5      | -                     | 1   | 1    | 9     | 12    | 5     | 2            |
| Railway accidents (E800-E807)                                            | 4     | 4     | -      | -                     | -   | -    | 3     | 1     | -     | -            |
| Other road vehicle accidents (E826-E829)                                 | 3     | 2     | 1      | -                     | 1   | -    | -     | -     | 1     | 1            |
| Water transport accidents (E830-E838)                                    | 15    | 14    | 1      | -                     | -   | -    | 4     | 6     | 4     | 1            |
| Air & space transport accidents (E840-E845)                              | 8     | 5     | 3      | -                     | -   | 1    | 2     | 5     | -     | -            |
| Other Vehicle Accidents (E846-E848)                                      | -     | -     | -      | -                     | -   | -    | -     | -     | -     | -            |
| Accidental poisoning by drugs and medicaments<br>(E850-E858)             | 19    | 12    | 7      | 1                     | -   | -    | 4     | 10    | 1     | 3            |
| Accidental poisoning by other solid and liquid<br>substances (E860-E866) | 3     | 3     | -      | -                     | 2   | -    | -     | 1     | -     | -            |
| Accidental poisoning by gases & vapors<br>(E867-E869)                    | 12    | 9     | 3      | -                     | -   | -    | 6     | 1     | 2     | 3            |
| Accidental falls (E880-E888)                                             | 223   | 129   | 94     | -                     | -   | 1    | 1     | 32    | 49    | 140          |
| Accidents caused by fire and flame (E890-E899)                           | 82    | 53    | 29     | 1                     | 13  | 9    | 4     | 15    | 17    | 23           |
| Accidental drowning (E910)                                               | 85    | 68    | 17     | -                     | 8   | 11   | 26    | 20    | 10    | 10           |
| Accidents caused by suffocation (E911-E913)                              | 53    | 29    | 24     | 2                     | 2   | 3    | 4     | 4     | 13    | 25           |
| Struck by falling object (E916)                                          | 8     | 8     | -      | -                     | -   | -    | 3     | 2     | 3     | -            |
| Accident caused by firearm missiles (E922)                               | 12    | 11    | 1      | -                     | -   | 1    | 8     | 1     | 1     | 1            |
| Accident caused by explosive material (E923)                             | 8     | 8     | -      | -                     | -   | -    | 3     | 5     | -     | -            |
| Accident caused by electrical current (E925)                             | 20    | 18    | 2      | -                     | -   | -    | 10    | 6     | 3     | 1            |
| All other accidental causes (residual)                                   | 71    | 51    | 20     | 1                     | 1   | 3    | 14    | 11    | 23    | 18           |

TABLE 40. DEATHS OCCURRING IN INSTITUTIONS BY RACE, REGION, AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, 1981

| Area of Residence     | NUMBER OF HOSPITAL DEATHS |        |                 | NUMBER OF NURSING HOME DEATHS |       |                 | PERCENT OF ALL DEATHS OCCURRING IN HOSPITALS AND NURSING HOMES |       |                 |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|--------|-----------------|-------------------------------|-------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-----------------|
|                       | Total                     | White  | All Other Races | Total                         | White | All Other Races | Total                                                          | White | All Other Races |
|                       |                           |        |                 |                               |       |                 |                                                                |       |                 |
| Maryland State        | 22,870                    | 17,717 | 5,153           | 3,830                         | 3,413 | 417             | 78.6                                                           | 79.1  | 76.8            |
| Northwest Area        | 1,995                     | 1,927  | 68              | 429                           | 417   | 12              | 77.9                                                           | 77.8  | 80.8            |
| Garrett               | 130                       | 130    | -               | 45                            | 45    | -               | 71.7                                                           | 71.7  | -               |
| Allegany              | 655                       | 644    | 11              | 110                           | 110   | -               | 77.4                                                           | 77.4  | 73.3            |
| Washington            | 681                       | 664    | 17              | 160                           | 152   | 8               | 82.9                                                           | 82.9  | 83.3            |
| Frederick             | 529                       | 489    | 40              | 114                           | 110   | 4               | 74.5                                                           | 74.0  | 81.5            |
| Baltimore Metro Area  | 12,940                    | 9,510  | 3,430           | 2,046                         | 1,759 | 287             | 77.2                                                           | 78.1  | 74.8            |
| Baltimore City        | 6,018                     | 3,201  | 2,817           | 947                           | 714   | 233             | 74.7                                                           | 75.9  | 73.3            |
| Baltimore County      | 3,561                     | 3,367  | 194             | 647                           | 629   | 18              | 76.8                                                           | 76.8  | 76.5            |
| Anne Arundel          | 1,849                     | 1,561  | 288             | 225                           | 203   | 22              | 85.7                                                           | 85.2  | 88.8            |
| Carroll               | 455                       | 437    | 18              | 103                           | 99    | 4               | 77.5                                                           | 77.3  | 81.5            |
| Howard                | 395                       | 343    | 52              | 58                            | 52    | 6               | 76.1                                                           | 76.0  | 77.3            |
| Harford               | 662                       | 601    | 61              | 66                            | 62    | 4               | 83.3                                                           | 83.3  | 83.3            |
| National Capital Area | 5,024                     | 4,064  | 960             | 882                           | 832   | 50              | 80.2                                                           | 80.4  | 79.0            |
| Montgomery            | 2,386                     | 2,183  | 203             | 608                           | 594   | 14              | 80.4                                                           | 80.5  | 79.2            |
| Prince George's       | 2,638                     | 1,881  | 757             | 274                           | 238   | 36              | 79.9                                                           | 80.3  | 79.0            |
| Southern Area         | 830                       | 638    | 192             | 63                            | 51    | 12              | 85.9                                                           | 85.2  | 88.7            |
| Calvert               | 203                       | 161    | 42              | 21                            | 17    | 4               | 87.2                                                           | 86.4  | 90.2            |
| Charles               | 320                       | 227    | 93              | 24                            | 20    | 4               | 92.7                                                           | 92.9  | 92.4            |
| Saint Mary's          | 307                       | 250    | 57              | 18                            | 14    | 4               | 79.1                                                           | 78.3  | 82.4            |
| Eastern Shore Area    | 2,081                     | 1,578  | 503             | 410                           | 354   | 56              | 82.0                                                           | 81.9  | 82.7            |
| Cecil                 | 376                       | 346    | 30              | 44                            | 44    | -               | 90.5                                                           | 90.1  | 96.8            |
| Kent                  | 105                       | 78     | 27              | 27                            | 22    | 5               | 73.7                                                           | 71.4  | 82.1            |
| Queen Anne's          | 161                       | 110    | 51              | 35                            | 27    | 8               | 79.4                                                           | 77.4  | 84.3            |
| Caroline              | 164                       | 127    | 37              | 36                            | 32    | 4               | 76.6                                                           | 75.7  | 80.4            |
| Talbot                | 221                       | 166    | 55              | 42                            | 39    | 3               | 88.0                                                           | 86.5  | 93.5            |
| Dorchester            | 274                       | 188    | 86              | 24                            | 20    | 4               | 80.8                                                           | 80.3  | 81.8            |
| Wicomico              | 420                       | 322    | 98              | 99                            | 85    | 14              | 82.9                                                           | 84.8  | 76.7            |
| Somerset              | 164                       | 97     | 67              | 44                            | 35    | 9               | 80.6                                                           | 77.2  | 87.4            |
| Worcester             | 196                       | 144    | 52              | 59                            | 50    | 9               | 76.6                                                           | 76.7  | 76.3            |

TABLE 41. DEATHS BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE AND OCCURRENCE,  
RACE, REGION, AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, 1981

| Area of Residence     | DEATHS BY AREA OF RESIDENCE |        |                 | DEATHS IN MARYLAND BY AREA OF DEATH |        |                 |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------|--------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|--------|-----------------|
|                       | Total                       | White  | All Other Races | Total                               | White  | All Other Races |
| Maryland State        | 33,958                      | 26,706 | 7,252           | 33,491                              | 26,519 | 6,972           |
| Northwest Area        | 3,110                       | 3,011  | 99              | 3,214                               | 3,116  | 98              |
| Garrett               | 244                         | 244    | -               | 264                                 | 261    | 3               |
| Allegany              | 989                         | 974    | 15              | 1,093                               | 1,077  | 16              |
| Washington            | 1,014                       | 984    | 30              | 1,109                               | 1,074  | 35              |
| Frederick             | 863                         | 809    | 54              | 748                                 | 704    | 44              |
| Baltimore Metro Area  | 19,407                      | 14,438 | 4,969           | 19,545                              | 14,538 | 5,007           |
| Baltimore City        | 9,321                       | 5,158  | 4,163           | 11,527                              | 7,153  | 4,374           |
| Baltimore County      | 5,478                       | 5,201  | 277             | 4,504                               | 4,266  | 238             |
| Anne Arundel          | 2,419                       | 2,070  | 349             | 1,813                               | 1,550  | 263             |
| Carroll               | 720                         | 693    | 27              | 579                                 | 554    | 25              |
| Howard                | 595                         | 520    | 75              | 327                                 | 288    | 39              |
| Harford               | 874                         | 796    | 78              | 795                                 | 727    | 68              |
| National Capital Area | 7,366                       | 6,088  | 1,278           | 6,891                               | 5,821  | 1,070           |
| Montgomery            | 3,722                       | 3,448  | 274             | 3,952                               | 3,611  | 341             |
| Prince George's       | 3,644                       | 2,640  | 1,004           | 2,939                               | 2,210  | 729             |
| Southern Area         | 1,039                       | 809    | 230             | 775                                 | 609    | 166             |
| Calvert               | 257                         | 206    | 51              | 203                                 | 165    | 38              |
| Charles               | 371                         | 266    | 105             | 257                                 | 182    | 75              |
| Saint Mary's          | 411                         | 337    | 74              | 315                                 | 262    | 53              |
| Eastern Shore Area    | 3,036                       | 2,360  | 676             | 3,066                               | 2,435  | 631             |
| Cecil                 | 464                         | 433    | 31              | 483                                 | 441    | 42              |
| Kent                  | 179                         | 140    | 39              | 168                                 | 136    | 32              |
| Queen Anne's          | 247                         | 177    | 70              | 90                                  | 74     | 16              |
| Caroline              | 261                         | 210    | 51              | 80                                  | 69     | 11              |
| Talbot                | 299                         | 237    | 62              | 524                                 | 410    | 114             |
| Dorchester            | 369                         | 259    | 110             | 313                                 | 217    | 96              |
| Wicomico              | 626                         | 480    | 146             | 1,106                               | 850    | 256             |
| Somerset              | 258                         | 171    | 87              | 136                                 | 101    | 35              |
| Worcester             | 333                         | 253    | 80              | 166                                 | 137    | 29              |

TABLE 42. DEATHS TO RESIDENTS OF MARYLAND, AND DEATHS OCCURRING IN MARYLAND,  
BY AREA OF RESIDENCE AND AREA OF OCCURRENCE, 1981

| Area of<br>Residence  | A R E A O F O C C U R R E N C E O F D E A T H |                               |                                   |                                      |                   |                            |                 |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|
|                       | All Areas<br>of<br>Occurrence                 | S t a t e o f M a r y l a n d |                                   |                                      |                   | District<br>of<br>Columbia | Other<br>States |
|                       |                                               | State<br>Totals               | MD County<br>Same as<br>Residence | MD County<br>Other Than<br>Residence | Baltimore<br>City |                            |                 |
| Maryland State        | 33,958                                        | 31,343                        | 16,293                            | 3,805                                | 11,245            | 1,554                      | 1,061           |
| Northwest Area        | 3,110                                         | 2,853                         | 2,558                             | 210                                  | 85                | 36                         | 221             |
| Garrett               | 244                                           | 214                           | 172                               | 36                                   | 6                 | 1                          | 29              |
| Allegany              | 989                                           | 922                           | 854                               | 49                                   | 19                | 8                          | 59              |
| Washington            | 1,014                                         | 938                           | 896                               | 20                                   | 22                | 7                          | 69              |
| Frederick             | 863                                           | 779                           | 636                               | 105                                  | 38                | 20                         | 64              |
| Baltimore Metro Area  | 19,407                                        | 18,956                        | 6,122                             | 1,919                                | 10,915            | 108                        | 343             |
| Baltimore City        | 9,321                                         | 9,214                         | XXX                               | 1,122                                | 8,092             | 9                          | 98              |
| Baltimore County      | 5,478                                         | 5,365                         | 3,232                             | 204                                  | 1,929             | 6                          | 107             |
| Anne Arundel          | 2,419                                         | 2,308                         | 1,571                             | 216                                  | 521               | 58                         | 53              |
| Carroll               | 720                                           | 672                           | 440                               | 130                                  | 102               | 8                          | 40              |
| Howard                | 595                                           | 564                           | 252                               | 150                                  | 162               | 15                         | 16              |
| Harford               | 874                                           | 833                           | 627                               | 97                                   | 109               | 12                         | 29              |
| National Capital Area | 7,366                                         | 5,823                         | 5,126                             | 599                                  | 98                | 1,292                      | 251             |
| Montgomery            | 3,722                                         | 3,020                         | 2,819                             | 165                                  | 36                | 555                        | 147             |
| Prince George's       | 3,644                                         | 2,803                         | 2,307                             | 434                                  | 62                | 737                        | 104             |
| Southern Area         | 1,039                                         | 901                           | 667                               | 199                                  | 35                | 108                        | 30              |
| Calvert               | 257                                           | 224                           | 163                               | 45                                   | 16                | 28                         | 5               |
| Charles               | 371                                           | 312                           | 214                               | 91                                   | 7                 | 45                         | 14              |
| Saint Mary's          | 411                                           | 365                           | 290                               | 63                                   | 12                | 35                         | 11              |
| Eastern Shore Area    | 3,036                                         | 2,810                         | 1,820                             | 878                                  | 112               | 10                         | 216             |
| Cecil                 | 464                                           | 384                           | 283                               | 82                                   | 19                | 3                          | 77              |
| Kent                  | 179                                           | 169                           | 126                               | 36                                   | 7                 | 1                          | 9               |
| Queen Anne's          | 247                                           | 230                           | 61                                | 150                                  | 19                | -                          | 17              |
| Caroline              | 261                                           | 228                           | 68                                | 147                                  | 13                | 1                          | 32              |
| Talbot                | 299                                           | 290                           | 246                               | 37                                   | 7                 | 1                          | 8               |
| Dorchester            | 369                                           | 351                           | 259                               | 73                                   | 19                | 1                          | 17              |
| Wicomico              | 626                                           | 597                           | 538                               | 40                                   | 19                | 1                          | 28              |
| Somerset              | 258                                           | 248                           | 125                               | 120                                  | 3                 | -                          | 10              |
| Worcester             | 333                                           | 313                           | 114                               | 193                                  | 6                 | 2                          | 18              |



## FETAL AND INFANT DEATHS



TABLE 43. FETAL DEATHS AND FETAL DEATH RATES BY RACE,  
REGION, AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, 1981

| Area of<br>Residence  | NUMBER OF FETAL DEATHS |       |                       | FETAL DEATH RATES* |       |                       |
|-----------------------|------------------------|-------|-----------------------|--------------------|-------|-----------------------|
|                       | Total                  | White | All<br>Other<br>Races | Total              | White | All<br>Other<br>Races |
| Maryland State        | 602                    | 352   | 250                   | 9.7                | 8.4   | 12.2                  |
| Northwest Area        | 43                     | 39    | 4                     | 9.1                | 8.8   | 13.2                  |
| Garrett               | 2                      | 2     | -                     | 4.8                | 4.8   | -                     |
| Allegany              | 14                     | 13    | 1                     | 13.8               | 13.2  | 33.3                  |
| Washington            | 18                     | 17    | 1                     | 13.0               | 13.1  | 11.1                  |
| Frederick             | 9                      | 7     | 2                     | 4.7                | 4.0   | 11.0                  |
| Baltimore Metro Area  | 324                    | 182   | 142                   | 10.2               | 8.9   | 12.6                  |
| Baltimore City        | 148                    | 45    | 103                   | 11.7               | 10.7  | 12.2                  |
| Baltimore County      | 82                     | 67    | 15                    | 10.1               | 9.7   | 12.6                  |
| Anne Arundel          | 54                     | 38    | 16                    | 9.6                | 8.2   | 15.6                  |
| Carroll               | 13                     | 13    | -                     | 9.1                | 9.4   | -                     |
| Howard                | 11                     | 6     | 5                     | 6.2                | 4.0   | 17.6                  |
| Harford               | 16                     | 13    | 3                     | 7.6                | 7.2   | 10.0                  |
| National Capital Area | 173                    | 88    | 85                    | 9.3                | 7.6   | 11.9                  |
| Montgomery            | 70                     | 54    | 16                    | 9.0                | 8.8   | 10.0                  |
| Prince George's       | 103                    | 34    | 69                    | 9.4                | 6.3   | 12.4                  |
| Southern Area         | 24                     | 16    | 8                     | 8.3                | 7.2   | 11.8                  |
| Calvert               | 2                      | 2     | -                     | 3.5                | 4.8   | -                     |
| Charles               | 10                     | 7     | 3                     | 8.1                | 7.4   | 10.5                  |
| Saint Mary's          | 12                     | 7     | 5                     | 10.9               | 8.2   | 20.9                  |
| Eastern Shore Area    | 38                     | 27    | 11                    | 9.1                | 8.8   | 10.0                  |
| Cecil                 | 5                      | 5     | -                     | 5.8                | 6.1   | -                     |
| Kent                  | 2                      | 1     | 1                     | 9.8                | 6.5   | 20.4                  |
| Queen Anne's          | 10                     | 7     | 3                     | 26.2               | 23.0  | 39.5                  |
| Caroline              | 2                      | 2     | -                     | 5.8                | 7.5   | -                     |
| Talbot                | 3                      | 3     | -                     | 8.2                | 12.1  | -                     |
| Dorchester            | 6                      | 1     | 5                     | 15.2               | 4.1   | 32.9                  |
| Wicomico              | 6                      | 6     | -                     | 6.3                | 9.3   | -                     |
| Somerset              | 2                      | 1     | 1                     | 7.8                | 7.6   | 7.9                   |
| Worcester             | 2                      | 1     | 1                     | 5.0                | 3.9   | 6.8                   |

\*Fetal Death Rates are Per 1,000 Total Births (Live Births Plus Fetal Deaths).

TABLE 44. INFANT DEATHS AND INFANT MORTALITY RATES BY  
RACE, REGION, AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, 1981

| Area of<br>Residence  | NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS |       |                       | INFANT MORTALITY RATES* |       |                       |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------|-----------------------|
|                       | Total                   | White | All<br>Other<br>Races | Total                   | White | All<br>Other<br>Races |
| Maryland State        | 791                     | 440   | 351                   | 12.8                    | 10.6  | 17.3                  |
| Northwest Area        | 61                      | 54    | 7                     | 13.0                    | 12.3  | 23.5                  |
| Garrett               | 9                       | 9     | -                     | 21.8                    | 21.9  | -                     |
| Allegany              | 10                      | 10    | -                     | 10.0                    | 10.3  | -                     |
| Washington            | 12                      | 11    | 1                     | 8.8                     | 8.6   | 11.2                  |
| Frederick             | 30                      | 24    | 6                     | 15.6                    | 13.8  | 33.5                  |
| Baltimore Metro Area  | 414                     | 211   | 203                   | 13.2                    | 10.4  | 18.3                  |
| Baltimore City        | 212                     | 45    | 167                   | 17.0                    | 10.8  | 20.1                  |
| Baltimore County      | 85                      | 71    | 14                    | 10.6                    | 10.4  | 12.0                  |
| Anne Arundel          | 61                      | 43    | 18                    | 10.9                    | 9.4   | 17.9                  |
| Carroll               | 15                      | 15    | -                     | 10.6                    | 11.0  | -                     |
| Howard                | 13                      | 13    | -                     | 7.4                     | 8.8   | -                     |
| Harford               | 28                      | 24    | 4                     | 13.3                    | 13.3  | 13.5                  |
| National Capital Area | 224                     | 124   | 100                   | 12.1                    | 10.8  | 14.1                  |
| Montgomery            | 75                      | 49    | 26                    | 9.8                     | 8.0   | 16.4                  |
| Prince George's       | 149                     | 75    | 74                    | 13.8                    | 14.1  | 13.5                  |
| Southern Area         | 40                      | 24    | 16                    | 13.9                    | 10.8  | 23.9                  |
| Calvert               | 7                       | 5     | 2                     | 12.4                    | 12.1  | 13.2                  |
| Charles               | 19                      | 10    | 9                     | 15.5                    | 10.6  | 31.8                  |
| Saint Mary's          | 14                      | 9     | 5                     | 12.8                    | 10.5  | 21.4                  |
| Eastern Shore Area    | 52                      | 27    | 25                    | 12.6                    | 8.9   | 22.9                  |
| Cecil                 | 7                       | 7     | -                     | 8.1                     | 8.6   | -                     |
| Kent                  | 2                       | 1     | 1                     | 9.9                     | 6.5   | 20.8                  |
| Queen Anne's          | 3                       | 1     | 2                     | 8.1                     | 3.4   | 27.4                  |
| Caroline              | 6                       | 4     | 2                     | 17.4                    | 15.1  | 25.3                  |
| Talbot                | 3                       | 1     | 2                     | 8.2                     | 4.1   | 16.8                  |
| Dorchester            | 6                       | 3     | 3                     | 15.5                    | 12.4  | 20.4                  |
| Wicomico              | 16                      | 8     | 8                     | 16.9                    | 12.5  | 26.1                  |
| Somerset              | 4                       | 1     | 3                     | 15.7                    | 7.7   | 24.0                  |
| Worcester             | 5                       | 1     | 4                     | 12.5                    | 4.0   | 27.2                  |

\*Infant Mortality Rates are Per 1,000 Live Births.

TABLE 45. NEONATAL DEATHS, NEONATAL MORTALITY RATES, AND PERINATAL DEATH RATES, BY RACE, REGION, AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, 1981

| Area of Residence     | NEONATAL DEATHS |       |                 | NEONATAL MORTALITY RATES* |       |                 | PERINATAL DEATH RATES** |       |                 |
|-----------------------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|---------------------------|-------|-----------------|-------------------------|-------|-----------------|
|                       | Total           | White | All Other Races | Total                     | White | All Other Races | Total                   | White | All Other Races |
| Maryland State        | 578             | 323   | 255             | 9.4                       | 7.8   | 12.6            | 19.0                    | 16.2  | 24.6            |
| Northwest Area        | 47              | 41    | 6               | 10.0                      | 9.3   | 20.1            | 19.0                    | 18.0  | 33.1            |
| Garrett               | 8               | 8     | -               | 19.4                      | 19.5  | -               | 24.2                    | 24.2  | -               |
| Allegany              | 8               | 8     | -               | 8.0                       | 8.2   | -               | 21.7                    | 21.3  | 33.3            |
| Washington            | 7               | 7     | -               | 5.1                       | 5.5   | -               | 18.0                    | 18.5  | 11.1            |
| Frederick             | 24              | 18    | 6               | 12.5                      | 10.4  | 33.5            | 17.1                    | 14.3  | 44.2            |
| Baltimore Metro Area  | 288             | 143   | 145             | 9.2                       | 7.1   | 13.1            | 19.3                    | 15.9  | 25.5            |
| Baltimore City        | 145             | 29    | 116             | 11.6                      | 6.9   | 14.0            | 23.2                    | 17.5  | 26.0            |
| Baltimore County      | 63              | 51    | 12              | 7.9                       | 7.4   | 10.2            | 17.9                    | 17.1  | 22.8            |
| Anne Arundel          | 45              | 30    | 15              | 8.1                       | 6.6   | 14.9            | 17.6                    | 14.7  | 30.3            |
| Carroll               | 9               | 9     | -               | 6.4                       | 6.6   | -               | 15.5                    | 15.9  | -               |
| Howard                | 8               | 8     | -               | 4.5                       | 5.4   | -               | 10.7                    | 9.4   | 17.6            |
| Harford               | 18              | 16    | 2               | 8.6                       | 8.9   | 6.8             | 16.1                    | 16.0  | 16.7            |
| National Capital Area | 173             | 99    | 74              | 9.3                       | 8.7   | 10.5            | 18.5                    | 16.2  | 22.2            |
| Montgomery            | 57              | 36    | 21              | 7.4                       | 5.9   | 13.2            | 16.4                    | 14.6  | 23.1            |
| Prince George's       | 116             | 63    | 53              | 10.7                      | 11.8  | 9.7             | 20.1                    | 18.1  | 22.0            |
| Southern Area         | 29              | 19    | 10              | 10.1                      | 8.6   | 14.9            | 18.2                    | 15.7  | 26.6            |
| Calvert               | 5               | 3     | 2               | 8.8                       | 7.2   | 13.2            | 12.3                    | 12.0  | 13.2            |
| Charles               | 14              | 9     | 5               | 11.4                      | 9.6   | 17.7            | 19.5                    | 16.9  | 28.0            |
| Saint Mary's          | 10              | 7     | 3               | 9.2                       | 8.2   | 12.8            | 19.9                    | 16.2  | 33.5            |
| Eastern Shore Area    | 41              | 21    | 20              | 9.9                       | 6.9   | 18.3            | 19.0                    | 15.7  | 28.2            |
| Cecil                 | 5               | 5     | -               | 5.8                       | 6.1   | -               | 11.6                    | 12.2  | -               |
| Kent                  | 1               | -     | 1               | 5.0                       | -     | 20.8            | 14.7                    | 6.5   | 40.8            |
| Queen Anne's          | 2               | 1     | 1               | 5.4                       | 3.4   | 13.7            | 31.5                    | 26.2  | 52.6            |
| Caroline              | 4               | 2     | 2               | 11.6                      | 7.5   | 25.3            | 17.3                    | 15.0  | 25.3            |
| Talbot                | 3               | 1     | 2               | 8.2                       | 4.1   | 16.8            | 16.3                    | 16.1  | 16.8            |
| Dorchester            | 4               | 3     | 1               | 10.3                      | 12.4  | 6.8             | 25.4                    | 16.5  | 39.5            |
| Wicomico              | 14              | 7     | 7               | 14.8                      | 10.9  | 22.9            | 21.0                    | 20.1  | 22.9            |
| Somerset              | 3               | 1     | 2               | 11.8                      | 7.7   | 16.0            | 19.5                    | 15.3  | 23.8            |
| Worcester             | 5               | 1     | 4               | 12.5                      | 4.0   | 27.2            | 17.4                    | 7.9   | 33.8            |

\*Neonatal Mortality Rates are per 1,000 Live Births.

\*\*Perinatal Death Rates are per 1,000 Total Births (Live Births Plus Fetal Deaths).

| TABLE I    |         | Summary of the results of the experiments |         |
|------------|---------|-------------------------------------------|---------|
| Experiment | Results | Experiment                                | Results |
| 1          | ...     | 2                                         | ...     |
| 3          | ...     | 4                                         | ...     |
| 5          | ...     | 6                                         | ...     |
| 7          | ...     | 8                                         | ...     |
| 9          | ...     | 10                                        | ...     |
| 11         | ...     | 12                                        | ...     |
| 13         | ...     | 14                                        | ...     |
| 15         | ...     | 16                                        | ...     |
| 17         | ...     | 18                                        | ...     |
| 19         | ...     | 20                                        | ...     |
| 21         | ...     | 22                                        | ...     |
| 23         | ...     | 24                                        | ...     |
| 25         | ...     | 26                                        | ...     |
| 27         | ...     | 28                                        | ...     |
| 29         | ...     | 30                                        | ...     |
| 31         | ...     | 32                                        | ...     |
| 33         | ...     | 34                                        | ...     |
| 35         | ...     | 36                                        | ...     |
| 37         | ...     | 38                                        | ...     |
| 39         | ...     | 40                                        | ...     |
| 41         | ...     | 42                                        | ...     |
| 43         | ...     | 44                                        | ...     |
| 45         | ...     | 46                                        | ...     |
| 47         | ...     | 48                                        | ...     |
| 49         | ...     | 50                                        | ...     |
| 51         | ...     | 52                                        | ...     |
| 53         | ...     | 54                                        | ...     |
| 55         | ...     | 56                                        | ...     |
| 57         | ...     | 58                                        | ...     |
| 59         | ...     | 60                                        | ...     |
| 61         | ...     | 62                                        | ...     |
| 63         | ...     | 64                                        | ...     |
| 65         | ...     | 66                                        | ...     |
| 67         | ...     | 68                                        | ...     |
| 69         | ...     | 70                                        | ...     |
| 71         | ...     | 72                                        | ...     |
| 73         | ...     | 74                                        | ...     |
| 75         | ...     | 76                                        | ...     |
| 77         | ...     | 78                                        | ...     |
| 79         | ...     | 80                                        | ...     |
| 81         | ...     | 82                                        | ...     |
| 83         | ...     | 84                                        | ...     |
| 85         | ...     | 86                                        | ...     |
| 87         | ...     | 88                                        | ...     |
| 89         | ...     | 90                                        | ...     |
| 91         | ...     | 92                                        | ...     |
| 93         | ...     | 94                                        | ...     |
| 95         | ...     | 96                                        | ...     |
| 97         | ...     | 98                                        | ...     |
| 99         | ...     | 100                                       | ...     |

## MARRIAGES



TABLE 46. MARRIAGES BY RESIDENT STATUS AND TYPE OF CEREMONY, BY REGION  
AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION OF OCCURRENCE, 1981

| Area of<br>Residence  | MARRIAGES* BY RESIDENCE |                         |                  |             | TYPE OF CEREMONY |        |             |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|-------------|------------------|--------|-------------|
|                       | Total                   | Maryland**<br>Residents | Non-residents*** |             | Religious        | Civil  |             |
|                       |                         |                         | Number           | Per<br>cent |                  | Number | Per<br>cent |
| Maryland State        | 47,128                  | 37,481                  | 9,647            | 20.5        | 30,039           | 17,089 | 36.3        |
| Northwest Area        | 5,190                   | 3,115                   | 2,075            | 40.0        | 2,992            | 2,198  | 42.4        |
| Garrett               | 888                     | 253                     | 635              | 71.5        | 423              | 465    | 52.4        |
| Allegany              | 1,170                   | 755                     | 415              | 35.5        | 699              | 471    | 40.3        |
| Washington            | 1,990                   | 1,131                   | 859              | 43.2        | 1,043            | 947    | 47.6        |
| Frederick             | 1,142                   | 976                     | 166              | 14.5        | 827              | 315    | 27.6        |
| Baltimore Metro Area  | 20,778                  | 19,427                  | 1,351            | 6.5         | 14,432           | 6,346  | 30.5        |
| Baltimore City        | 7,307                   | 7,059                   | 248              | 3.4         | 4,915            | 2,392  | 32.7        |
| Baltimore County      | 6,149                   | 5,844                   | 305              | 5.0         | 4,538            | 1,611  | 26.2        |
| Anne Arundel          | 3,669                   | 3,352                   | 317              | 8.6         | 2,646            | 1,023  | 27.9        |
| Carroll               | 979                     | 795                     | 184              | 18.8        | 656              | 323    | 33.0        |
| Howard                | 1,213                   | 1,149                   | 64               | 5.3         | 782              | 431    | 35.5        |
| Harford               | 1,461                   | 1,228                   | 233              | 15.9        | 895              | 566    | 38.7        |
| National Capital Area | 12,918                  | 10,523                  | 2,395            | 18.5        | 8,085            | 4,833  | 37.4        |
| Montgomery            | 6,530                   | 4,999                   | 1,531            | 23.4        | 4,444            | 2,086  | 31.9        |
| Prince George's       | 6,388                   | 5,524                   | 864              | 13.5        | 3,641            | 2,747  | 43.0        |
| Southern Area         | 1,570                   | 1,451                   | 119              | 7.6         | 923              | 647    | 41.2        |
| Calvert               | 294                     | 276                     | 18               | 6.1         | 221              | 73     | 24.8        |
| Charles               | 693                     | 618                     | 75               | 10.8        | 379              | 314    | 45.3        |
| Saint Mary's          | 583                     | 557                     | 26               | 4.5         | 323              | 260    | 44.6        |
| Eastern Shore Area    | 6,672                   | 2,965                   | 3,707            | 55.6        | 3,607            | 3,065  | 45.9        |
| Cecil                 | 3,715                   | 734                     | 2,981            | 80.2        | 1,386            | 2,329  | 62.7        |
| Kent                  | 187                     | 157                     | 30               | 16.0        | 145              | 42     | 22.5        |
| Queen Anne's          | 171                     | 160                     | 11               | 6.4         | 131              | 40     | 23.4        |
| Caroline              | 451                     | 238                     | 213              | 47.2        | 333              | 118    | 26.2        |
| Talbot                | 316                     | 279                     | 37               | 11.7        | 269              | 47     | 14.9        |
| Dorchester            | 243                     | 223                     | 20               | 8.2         | 220              | 23     | 9.5         |
| Wicomico              | 870                     | 664                     | 206              | 23.7        | 617              | 253    | 29.1        |
| Somerset              | 217                     | 195                     | 22               | 10.1        | 149              | 68     | 31.3        |
| Worcester             | 502                     | 315                     | 187              | 37.3        | 357              | 145    | 28.9        |

\*Marriages Refer to the Number of Ceremonies Performed in Maryland Areas - Not the Number of Persons Married.

\*\*One or Both Partners were Residents of Maryland.

\*\*\*Both Partners were Non-residents of Maryland.

TABLE 47. MARRIAGES BY AGE OF BRIDE AND PREVIOUS MARITAL STATUS, MARYLAND, 1981

| Age of Bride           | All Marriages | PREVIOUS MARITAL STATUS |         |          |                      |
|------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|---------|----------|----------------------|
|                        |               | Never Married           | Widowed | Divorced | Not Stated and Other |
| <u>Total Marriages</u> | 47,128        | 31,383                  | 1,784   | 13,900   | 61                   |
| Under 15               | 38            | 38                      | -       | -        | -                    |
| 15 - 17                | 2,064         | 2,057                   | 1       | 5        | 1                    |
| 18 - 19                | 5,833         | 5,743                   | 3       | 83       | 4                    |
| 20 - 21                | 6,674         | 6,362                   | 9       | 297      | 6                    |
| 22 - 24                | 9,512         | 8,110                   | 25      | 1,363    | 14                   |
| 25 - 29                | 9,708         | 6,003                   | 83      | 3,608    | 14                   |
| 30 - 34                | 5,507         | 1,849                   | 122     | 3,530    | 6                    |
| 35 - 39                | 2,779         | 551                     | 151     | 2,071    | 6                    |
| 40 - 44                | 1,654         | 243                     | 151     | 1,258    | 2                    |
| 45 - 54                | 1,926         | 259                     | 438     | 1,225    | 4                    |
| 55 & Over              | 1,412         | 155                     | 799     | 454      | 4                    |
| Unknown                | 21            | 13                      | 2       | 6        | -                    |

TABLE 48. MARRIAGES BY AGE OF GROOM AND PREVIOUS MARITAL STATUS, MARYLAND, 1981

| Age of Groom           | All Marriages | PREVIOUS MARITAL STATUS |         |          |                      |
|------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|---------|----------|----------------------|
|                        |               | Never Married           | Widowed | Divorced | Not Stated and Other |
| <u>Total Marriages</u> | 47,128        | 30,458                  | 1,726   | 14,902   | 42                   |
| Under 15               | -             | -                       | -       | -        | -                    |
| 15 - 17                | 378           | 378                     | -       | -        | -                    |
| 18 - 19                | 2,716         | 2,709                   | -       | 6        | 1                    |
| 20 - 21                | 5,099         | 5,013                   | 1       | 83       | 2                    |
| 22 - 24                | 9,413         | 8,799                   | 10      | 597      | 7                    |
| 25 - 29                | 11,305        | 8,535                   | 23      | 2,734    | 13                   |
| 30 - 34                | 6,812         | 3,007                   | 55      | 3,745    | 5                    |
| 35 - 39                | 3,795         | 943                     | 69      | 2,780    | 3                    |
| 40 - 44                | 2,296         | 377                     | 94      | 1,821    | 4                    |
| 45 - 54                | 2,827         | 391                     | 317     | 2,116    | 3                    |
| 55 & Over              | 2,478         | 299                     | 1,156   | 1,019    | 4                    |
| Unknown                | 9             | 7                       | 1       | 1        | -                    |

TABLE 49. MARRIAGES BY AGE OF BRIDE AND AGE OF GROOM, MARYLAND, 1981

| Age of Groom | All Ages | AGE OF BRIDE |     |     |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|--------------|----------|--------------|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|              |          | Under 15     | 15  | 16  | 17    | 18    | 19    | 20    | 21    | 22    | 23    | 24    |
| Total        | 47,128   | 38           | 134 | 731 | 1,199 | 2,736 | 3,097 | 3,244 | 3,430 | 3,470 | 3,215 | 2,827 |
| Under 15     | 1        | -            | -   | -   | -     | -     | -     | -     | 1     | -     | -     | -     |
| 15           | 4        | -            | 3   | -   | 1     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     |
| 16           | 76       | 3            | 8   | 25  | 21    | 12    | 5     | -     | -     | 1     | 1     | 1     |
| 17           | 298      | 8            | 22  | 75  | 77    | 60    | 25    | 13    | 5     | 4     | -     | 9     |
| 18           | 1,015    | 7            | 38  | 147 | 188   | 316   | 168   | 49    | 33    | 24    | 12    | 9     |
| 19           | 1,701    | 4            | 22  | 132 | 249   | 474   | 360   | 223   | 89    | 49    | 29    | 17    |
| 20           | 2,314    | 7            | 10  | 101 | 215   | 506   | 487   | 426   | 218   | 112   | 65    | 47    |
| 21           | 2,785    | 3            | 10  | 76  | 126   | 397   | 481   | 505   | 453   | 269   | 172   | 77    |
| 22           | 3,121    | 4            | 3   | 46  | 102   | 268   | 417   | 464   | 560   | 501   | 283   | 139   |
| 23           | 3,260    | 1            | 4   | 39  | 73    | 169   | 331   | 391   | 487   | 610   | 437   | 249   |
| 24           | 3,032    | 1            | 2   | 18  | 42    | 146   | 208   | 311   | 369   | 446   | 463   | 356   |
| 25           | 2,774    | -            | 3   | 22  | 32    | 86    | 159   | 213   | 303   | 345   | 397   | 353   |
| 26           | 2,477    | -            | 2   | 10  | 14    | 82    | 106   | 176   | 220   | 232   | 271   | 330   |
| 27           | 2,261    | -            | 1   | 9   | 14    | 51    | 94    | 111   | 176   | 202   | 213   | 240   |
| 28           | 2,007    | -            | 1   | 7   | 10    | 30    | 54    | 86    | 118   | 149   | 198   | 205   |
| 29           | 1,786    | -            | 1   | 5   | 13    | 38    | 42    | 63    | 96    | 99    | 131   | 165   |
| 30 - 34      | 6,812    | -            | 1   | 12  | 13    | 66    | 115   | 153   | 207   | 294   | 370   | 438   |
| 35 - 39      | 3,795    | -            | 2   | 4   | 5     | 25    | 24    | 40    | 61    | 98    | 115   | 129   |
| 40 - 44      | 2,296    | -            | 1   | 2   | 2     | 4     | 14    | 11    | 16    | 18    | 30    | 42    |
| 45 - 49      | 1,608    | -            | -   | -   | 1     | 2     | 3     | 6     | 8     | 4     | 16    | 19    |
| 50 - 54      | 1,219    | -            | -   | 1   | -     | 3     | 3     | -     | 3     | 6     | 6     | 6     |
| 55 & Over    | 2,478    | -            | -   | -   | 1     | 1     | -     | 2     | 6     | 7     | 4     | 5     |
| Unknown      | 8        | -            | -   | -   | -     | -     | 1     | 1     | 1     | -     | 2     | -     |

TABLE 49. MARRIAGES BY AGE OF BRIDE AND AGE OF GROOM, MARYLAND, 1981 (CONTINUED)

| Age of Groom | AGE OF BRIDE |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | 55 & Over | Unknown |
|--------------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|---------|
|              | 25           | 26    | 27    | 28    | 29    | 30-34 | 35-39 | 40-44 | 45-49 | 50-54 |           |         |
| Total        | 2,430        | 2,209 | 1,879 | 1,680 | 1,510 | 5,507 | 2,779 | 1,654 | 1,127 | 799   | 1,412     | 21      |
| Under 15     | -            | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -         | -       |
| 15           | -            | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -         | -       |
| 16           | -            | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -         | -       |
| 17           | 1            | 2     | 2     | -     | -     | 3     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -         | -       |
| 18           | 6            | 3     | 6     | -     | 4     | 2     | 2     | 1     | -     | -     | -         | -       |
| 19           | 10           | 6     | 7     | 10    | 1     | 12    | 5     | -     | 1     | -     | 1         | -       |
| 20           | 37           | 25    | 13    | 13    | 6     | 19    | 3     | 1     | 2     | -     | -         | 1       |
| 21           | 55           | 48    | 26    | 16    | 16    | 41    | 8     | -     | -     | 1     | 2         | 3       |
| 22           | 95           | 65    | 47    | 29    | 22    | 60    | 12    | 2     | 1     | -     | 1         | -       |
| 23           | 143          | 94    | 53    | 40    | 28    | 88    | 18    | 3     | 1     | -     | -         | 1       |
| 24           | 224          | 120   | 84    | 67    | 41    | 101   | 20    | 11    | -     | -     | 1         | 1       |
| 25           | 264          | 183   | 107   | 89    | 60    | 121   | 26    | 6     | 2     | 1     | 1         | 1       |
| 26           | 248          | 228   | 160   | 96    | 74    | 179   | 38    | 7     | 2     | -     | 1         | 1       |
| 27           | 235          | 243   | 188   | 124   | 95    | 204   | 43    | 10    | 4     | 3     | 1         | -       |
| 28           | 208          | 173   | 198   | 167   | 104   | 217   | 57    | 18    | 4     | 2     | -         | 1       |
| 29           | 169          | 154   | 155   | 131   | 123   | 313   | 66    | 19    | 3     | -     | -         | -       |
| 30 - 34      | 489          | 541   | 524   | 504   | 524   | 1,845 | 529   | 142   | 34    | 4     | 2         | 5       |
| 35 - 39      | 155          | 203   | 201   | 259   | 236   | 1,187 | 707   | 252   | 65    | 18    | 8         | 1       |
| 40 - 44      | 55           | 73    | 67    | 87    | 112   | 601   | 541   | 394   | 153   | 46    | 26        | 1       |
| 45 - 49      | 20           | 24    | 26    | 34    | 39    | 298   | 360   | 339   | 255   | 108   | 43        | 3       |
| 50 - 54      | 9            | 12    | 10    | 5     | 19    | 137   | 180   | 226   | 268   | 211   | 114       | -       |
| 55 & Over    | 7            | 12    | 5     | 9     | 6     | 79    | 164   | 222   | 332   | 405   | 1,210     | 1       |
| Unknown      | -            | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | 1     | -     | -     | 1         | 1       |

TABLE 50. MARRIAGES BY PREVIOUS MARITAL STATUS AND RESIDENCE  
OF BRIDE, MARYLAND, 1981

| Resident Status<br>of Bride | Marriages | PREVIOUS MARITAL STATUS OF BRIDE |         |          |                         |
|-----------------------------|-----------|----------------------------------|---------|----------|-------------------------|
|                             |           | Never<br>Married                 | Widowed | Divorced | Not Stated<br>and Other |
| <u>Total Marriages</u>      | 47,128    | 31,383                           | 1,784   | 13,900   | 61                      |
| Resident Bride              | 36,161    | 24,826                           | 1,184   | 10,103   | 48                      |
| Resident Groom              | 33,192    | 22,557                           | 1,082   | 9,510    | 43                      |
| Nonresident Groom           | 2,969     | 2,269                            | 102     | 593      | 5                       |
| Nonresident Bride           | 10,967    | 6,557                            | 600     | 3,797    | 13                      |
| Resident Groom              | 1,320     | 879                              | 67      | 372      | 2                       |
| Nonresident Groom           | 9,647     | 5,678                            | 533     | 3,425    | 11                      |

TABLE 51. MARRIAGES BY PREVIOUS MARITAL STATUS AND RESIDENCE  
OF GROOM, MARYLAND, 1981

| Resident Status<br>of Groom | Marriages | PREVIOUS MARITAL STATUS OF GROOM |         |          |                         |
|-----------------------------|-----------|----------------------------------|---------|----------|-------------------------|
|                             |           | Never<br>Married                 | Widowed | Divorced | Not Stated<br>and Other |
| <u>Total Marriages</u>      | 47,128    | 30,458                           | 1,726   | 14,902   | 42                      |
| Resident Groom              | 34,512    | 22,855                           | 1,129   | 10,498   | 30                      |
| Resident Bride              | 33,192    | 22,018                           | 1,036   | 10,109   | 29                      |
| Nonresident Bride           | 1,320     | 837                              | 93      | 389      | 1                       |
| Nonresident Groom           | 12,616    | 7,603                            | 597     | 4,404    | 12                      |
| Resident Bride              | 2,969     | 2,169                            | 108     | 690      | 2                       |
| Nonresident Bride           | 9,647     | 5,434                            | 489     | 3,714    | 10                      |

TABLE 52. MARRIAGES BY PREVIOUS MARITAL STATUS OF BRIDE  
AND GROOM, BY TYPE OF CEREMONY, MARYLAND, 1981

| Resident Status<br>of Groom | Marriages | PREVIOUS MARITAL STATUS OF BRIDE |         |          |                         |
|-----------------------------|-----------|----------------------------------|---------|----------|-------------------------|
|                             |           | Never<br>Married                 | Widowed | Divorced | Not Stated<br>and Other |
| <u>Total Marriages</u>      | 47,128    | 31,383                           | 1,784   | 13,900   | 61                      |
| Never Married               | 30,458    | 25,358                           | 313     | 4,768    | 19                      |
| Widowed                     | 1,726     | 260                              | 711     | 754      | 1                       |
| Divorced                    | 14,902    | 5,759                            | 759     | 8,373    | 11                      |
| Not Stated & Other          | 42        | 6                                | 1       | 5        | 30                      |
| <u>Religious Ceremonies</u> | 30,039    | 21,405                           | 1,072   | 7,527    | 35                      |
| Never Married               | 20,697    | 17,835                           | 164     | 2,684    | 14                      |
| Widowed                     | 1,089     | 139                              | 508     | 442      | -                       |
| Divorced                    | 8,237     | 3,428                            | 400     | 4,400    | 9                       |
| Not Stated & Other          | 16        | 3                                | -       | 1        | 12                      |
| <u>Civil Ceremonies</u>     | 17,089    | 9,978                            | 712     | 6,373    | 26                      |
| Never Married               | 9,761     | 7,523                            | 149     | 2,084    | 5                       |
| Widowed                     | 637       | 121                              | 203     | 312      | 1                       |
| Divorced                    | 6,665     | 2,331                            | 359     | 3,973    | 2                       |
| Not Stated & Other          | 26        | 3                                | 1       | 4        | 18                      |

TABLE 53. MARRIAGES BY STATE OF RESIDENCE OF BRIDE  
AND GROOM, MARYLAND, 1981

| State of Residence   | Bride  | Groom  |
|----------------------|--------|--------|
| Total                | 47,128 | 47,128 |
| Maryland             | 36,161 | 34,512 |
| Pennsylvania         | 3,033  | 3,173  |
| Delaware             | 1,425  | 1,409  |
| Virginia             | 1,267  | 1,539  |
| West Virginia        | 919    | 987    |
| District of Columbia | 1,164  | 1,208  |
| New Jersey           | 747    | 822    |
| New York             | 522    | 632    |
| Ohio                 | 244    | 286    |
| Florida              | 237    | 346    |
| Other United States  | 1,247  | 2,011  |
| Foreign Countries    | 162    | 203    |

## DIVORCES



TABLE 3.1. RECENT DIVORCES AND ANNULMENTS BY LEGAL GROUNDS FOR DECREE,  
REGION, AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION OF OCCURRENCE, 1981

| Area of Occurrence    | ABSOLUTE DIVORCES AND ANNULMENTS |                   |            | LEGAL GROUNDS        |                            |           |          |     | All Other* | Not Stated |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-----------|----------|-----|------------|------------|
|                       | Total                            | Absolute Divorces | Annulments | Voluntary Separation | Separation For Three Years | Desertion | Adultery |     |            |            |
| Maryland State        | 17,150                           | 17,083            | 67         | 12,379               | 2,693                      | 1,016     | 822      | 240 | -          | -          |
| Northwest Area        | 1,349                            | 1,336             | 13         | 925                  | 74                         | 78        | 252      | 20  | -          | -          |
| Garrett               | 89                               | 89                | -          | 65                   | 3                          | 2         | 19       | -   | -          | -          |
| Allegany              | 328                              | 323               | 5          | 208                  | 17                         | 33        | 63       | 7   | -          | -          |
| Washington            | 448                              | 442               | 6          | 281                  | 26                         | 20        | 112      | 9   | -          | -          |
| Frederick             | 484                              | 482               | 2          | 371                  | 28                         | 23        | 58       | 4   | -          | -          |
| Baltimore Metro Area  | 9,317                            | 9,280             | 37         | 6,491                | 1,827                      | 615       | 280      | 104 | -          | -          |
| Baltimore City        | 3,959                            | 3,942             | 17         | 2,286                | 1,266                      | 278       | 86       | 43  | -          | -          |
| Baltimore County      | 2,622                            | 2,614             | 8          | 1,993                | 305                        | 204       | 92       | 28  | -          | -          |
| Anne Arundel          | 1,522                            | 1,514             | 8          | 1,257                | 123                        | 62        | 57       | 23  | -          | -          |
| Carroll               | 293                              | 292               | 1          | 227                  | 38                         | 13        | 12       | 3   | -          | -          |
| Howard                | 351                              | 351               | -          | 290                  | 40                         | 12        | 6        | 3   | -          | -          |
| Harford               | 570                              | 567               | 3          | 438                  | 55                         | 46        | 27       | 4   | -          | -          |
| National Capital Area | 4,707                            | 4,694             | 13         | 3,669                | 647                        | 220       | 96       | 75  | -          | -          |
| Montgomery            | 2,267                            | 2,262             | 5          | 1,853                | 254                        | 90        | 32       | 38  | -          | -          |
| Prince George's       | 2,440                            | 2,432             | 8          | 1,816                | 393                        | 130       | 64       | 37  | -          | -          |
| Southern Area         | 638                              | 638               | -          | 493                  | 49                         | 41        | 35       | 20  | -          | -          |
| Calvert               | 116                              | 116               | -          | 89                   | 7                          | 8         | 9        | 3   | -          | -          |
| Charles               | 306                              | 306               | -          | 249                  | 27                         | 12        | 14       | 4   | -          | -          |
| Saint Mary's          | 216                              | 216               | -          | 155                  | 15                         | 21        | 12       | 13  | -          | -          |
| Eastern Shore Area    | 1,139                            | 1,135             | 4          | 801                  | 96                         | 62        | 159      | 21  | -          | -          |
| Cecil                 | 214                              | 212               | 2          | 150                  | 10                         | 15        | 33       | 6   | -          | -          |
| Kent                  | 56                               | 56                | -          | 41                   | 3                          | 4         | 8        | -   | -          | -          |
| Queen Anne's          | 59                               | 59                | -          | 46                   | 7                          | 3         | 3        | -   | -          | -          |
| Caroline              | 86                               | 86                | -          | 64                   | 9                          | 2         | 10       | 1   | -          | -          |
| Talbot                | 92                               | 92                | -          | 64                   | 13                         | 7         | 8        | -   | -          | -          |
| Dorchester            | 93                               | 93                | -          | 63                   | 8                          | 8         | 12       | 2   | -          | -          |
| Wicomico              | 378                              | 377               | 1          | 261                  | 34                         | 13        | 63       | 7   | -          | -          |
| Somerset              | 61                               | 60                | 1          | 33                   | 4                          | 5         | 18       | 1   | -          | -          |
| Worcester             | 100                              | 100               | -          | 79                   | 8                          | 5         | 4        | 4   | -          | -          |

\*Includes Incurable Insanity, Impotence, Imprisonment for Conviction of a Felony, and any Cause which Renders a Marriage Null and Void from the Beginning. All Annulments are Included.

TABLE 55. ABSOLUTE DIVORCES AND ANNULMENTS BY PARTY TO WHOM DECREE WAS GRANTED,  
THREE MARYLAND AREAS OF OCCURRENCE, 1981

| Area of Occurrence | Total Number Granted | PARTY TO WHOM DECREE GRANTED |        |            |
|--------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|--------|------------|
|                    |                      | Husband                      | Wife   | Not Stated |
| Maryland State     | 17,150               | 7,038                        | 10,070 | 42         |
| Baltimore City     | 3,959                | 1,671                        | 2,279  | 9          |
| Total Counties     | 13,191               | 5,367                        | 7,791  | 33         |

TABLE 56. ABSOLUTE DIVORCES AND ANNULMENTS BY PLACE WHERE MARRIAGE WAS PERFORMED,  
THREE MARYLAND AREAS OF OCCURRENCE, 1981

| Area of Occurrence | Total Number Granted | PLACE WHERE MARRIAGE WAS PERFORMED |                      |          |                |                   |
|--------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------|----------|----------------|-------------------|
|                    |                      | Maryland                           | District of Columbia | Virginia | All Other U.S. | Foreign Countries |
| Maryland State     | 17,150               | 12,746                             | 786                  | 606      | 2,690          | 320               |
| Baltimore City     | 3,959                | 3,386                              | 30                   | 90       | 397            | 55                |
| Total Counties     | 13,191               | 9,360                              | 756                  | 516      | 2,293          | 265               |
|                    |                      |                                    |                      |          |                | Not Stated        |
|                    |                      |                                    |                      |          |                | 2                 |
|                    |                      |                                    |                      |          |                | 1                 |
|                    |                      |                                    |                      |          |                | 1                 |

TABLE 57. ABSOLUTE DIVORCES AND ANNULMENTS BY AGE OF HUSBAND  
AND WIFE AT TIME OF DECREE, MARYLAND, 1981

| Age at Time<br>of Decree | Husband | Wife   |
|--------------------------|---------|--------|
| Total Decrees            | 17,150  | 17,150 |
| Under 20 years           | 33      | 181    |
| 20-24 years              | 1,312   | 2,473  |
| 25-29 years              | 3,607   | 4,289  |
| 30-34 years              | 4,019   | 3,654  |
| 35-39 years              | 2,827   | 2,459  |
| 40-44 years              | 1,878   | 1,476  |
| 45-49 years              | 1,203   | 954    |
| 50-54 years              | 805     | 546    |
| 55-59 years              | 477     | 312    |
| 60-64 years              | 256     | 156    |
| 65 years and over        | 216     | 110    |
| Not stated               | 517     | 540    |

TABLE 58. ABSOLUTE DIVORCES AND ANNULMENTS BY NUMBER OF CHILDREN REPORTED UNDER 18 YEARS OF AGE AND DURATION OF MARRIAGE, MARYLAND, 1981

| Number of Children Reported Under 18 Years of Age | Total Number Granted | DURATION OF MARRIAGE IN YEARS |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |           |            |
|---------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|------------|
|                                                   |                      | Under 2                       | 2-3   | 4-5   | 6-7   | 8-9   | 10-14 | 15-19 | 20-24 | 25 & Over | Not Stated |
| Total                                             | 17,150               | 532                           | 2,235 | 2,665 | 2,213 | 1,925 | 3,267 | 1,843 | 1,178 | 1,258     | 34         |
| None                                              | 7,867                | 434                           | 1,656 | 1,585 | 1,109 | 737   | 786   | 280   | 390   | 879       | 11         |
| 1                                                 | 4,614                | 64                            | 477   | 798   | 687   | 645   | 954   | 379   | 384   | 214       | 12         |
| 2                                                 | 3,175                | 17                            | 52    | 209   | 331   | 420   | 1,132 | 687   | 249   | 74        | 4          |
| 3                                                 | 865                  | 6                             | 6     | 23    | 50    | 80    | 267   | 332   | 68    | 28        | 5          |
| 4                                                 | 184                  | -                             | 2     | 7     | 6     | 13    | 60    | 67    | 21    | 7         | 1          |
| 5                                                 | 21                   | -                             | -     | -     | -     | -     | 6     | 12    | 2     | 1         | -          |
| 6 or More                                         | 13                   | 1                             | -     | 1     | -     | 1     | 3     | 6     | 1     | -         | -          |
| Not Stated                                        | 411                  | 10                            | 42    | 42    | 30    | 29    | 59    | 80    | 63    | 55        | 1          |

TABLE 59. ABSOLUTE DIVORCES AND ANNULMENTS BY NUMBER OF MARRIAGES OF HUSBAND AND NUMBER OF MARRIAGES OF WIFE, MARYLAND, 1981

| Number of Marriages of Husband | Total  | NUMBER OF MARRIAGES OF WIFE |       |       |              |            |
|--------------------------------|--------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|--------------|------------|
|                                |        | One                         | Two   | Three | Four or More | Not Stated |
| Total                          | 17,150 | 13,402                      | 2,606 | 400   | 70           | 672        |
| One                            | 13,093 | 11,800                      | 1,107 | 110   | 18           | 58         |
| Two                            | 2,848  | 1,345                       | 1,240 | 214   | 32           | 17         |
| Three                          | 409    | 136                         | 199   | 58    | 13           | 3          |
| Four or More                   | 72     | 20                          | 36    | 11    | 5            | -          |
| Not Stated                     | 728    | 101                         | 24    | 7     | 2            | 594        |

## COMPARATIVE VITAL STATISTICS



TABLE 60. SELECTED NATALITY DATA BY RACE  
FOR MARYLAND AND THE UNITED STATES, 1971-1981

| BIRTH RATES* |          |               |          |               |                 |               |
|--------------|----------|---------------|----------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|
| Year         | Total    |               | White    |               | All Other Races |               |
|              | Maryland | United States | Maryland | United States | Maryland        | United States |
| 1971         | 16.3     | 17.2          | 15.2     | 16.2          | 21.2            | 24.7          |
| 1972         | 14.4     | 15.6          | 13.3     | 14.6          | 18.9            | 22.9          |
| 1973         | 13.2     | 14.9          | 12.1     | 13.9          | 17.3            | 21.9          |
| 1974         | 13.0     | 14.9          | 12.0     | 14.0          | 16.7            | 21.4          |
| 1975         | 12.8     | 14.8          | 11.7     | 13.8          | 16.8            | 21.2          |
| 1976         | 12.8     | 14.8          | 11.5     | 13.8          | 17.1            | 21.1          |
| 1977         | 13.5     | 15.4          | 12.2     | 14.4          | 18.0            | 21.9          |
| 1978         | 13.4     | 15.3          | 12.1     | 14.2          | 17.2            | 22.1          |
| 1979         | 13.8     | 15.9          | 12.5     | 14.8          | 18.0            | 22.8          |
| 1980         | 14.2     | 15.9          | 12.8     | 14.9          | 18.3            | 22.5          |
| 1981         | 14.5     | 15.8          | 13.0     | 14.8          | 19.0            | 22.0          |

  

| FERTILITY RATES** |          |               |          |               |                 |               |
|-------------------|----------|---------------|----------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|
| Year              | Total    |               | White    |               | All Other Races |               |
|                   | Maryland | United States | Maryland | United States | Maryland        | United States |
| 1971              | 73.7     | 81.8          | 69.1     | 77.5          | 91.7            | 109.5         |
| 1972              | 63.8     | 73.4          | 60.2     | 69.2          | 77.1            | 100.3         |
| 1973              | 57.3     | 69.2          | 53.9     | 65.3          | 69.0            | 94.3          |
| 1974              | 55.6     | 68.4          | 52.6     | 64.7          | 65.5            | 91.0          |
| 1975              | 53.8     | 66.7          | 50.8     | 63.0          | 63.3            | 89.3          |
| 1976              | 53.1     | 65.8          | 49.5     | 62.2          | 64.4            | 87.6          |
| 1977              | 55.3     | 67.8          | 51.5     | 64.0          | 66.7            | 89.9          |
| 1978              | 54.1     | 66.6          | 51.3     | 62.7          | 61.6            | 89.3          |
| 1979              | 56.1     | 68.5          | 52.6     | 64.5          | 65.1            | 91.4          |
| 1980              | 57.4     | 68.4          | 53.9     | 64.7          | 66.4            | 88.6          |
| 1981              | 58.4     | 67.4          | 54.2     | 63.9          | 69.3            | 85.4          |

  

| PERCENT OF BIRTHS OF LOW BIRTH WEIGHT |          |               |          |               |                 |               |
|---------------------------------------|----------|---------------|----------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|
| Year                                  | Total    |               | White    |               | All Other Races |               |
|                                       | Maryland | United States | Maryland | United States | Maryland        | United States |
| 1971                                  | 8.2      | 7.7           | 6.6      | 6.6           | 12.9            | 12.7          |
| 1972                                  | 7.6      | 7.7           | 5.9      | 6.5           | 12.4            | 12.9          |
| 1973                                  | 7.7      | 7.6           | 6.1      | 6.4           | 12.3            | 12.5          |
| 1974                                  | 7.8      | 7.4           | 6.1      | 6.3           | 12.3            | 12.3          |
| 1975                                  | 7.9      | 7.4           | 6.1      | 6.2           | 12.4            | 12.2          |
| 1976                                  | 7.8      | 7.3           | 5.8      | 6.1           | 12.5            | 12.1          |
| 1977                                  | 7.7      | 7.1           | 5.6      | 5.9           | 12.6            | 11.9          |
| 1978                                  | 7.8      | 7.1           | 5.7      | 5.9           | 12.3            | 11.9          |
| 1979                                  | 7.8      | 6.9           | 5.8      | 5.8           | 11.8            | 11.6          |
| 1980                                  | 8.1      | 6.8           | 6.0      | 5.7           | 12.6            | 11.5          |
| 1981                                  | 7.7      | 6.8           | 5.7      | 5.7           | 11.6            | 11.4          |

\*Birth Rates are Per 1,000 Population.

\*\*Fertility Rates are Per 1,000 Women Aged 15-44 Years.

TABLE 60. SELECTED NATALITY DATA BY RACE  
FOR MARYLAND AND THE UNITED STATES, 1971-1981 (CONTINUED-2)

| PERCENT OF BIRTHS TO UNMARRIED WOMEN             |          |               |          |               |                 |               |
|--------------------------------------------------|----------|---------------|----------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|
| Year                                             | Total    |               | White    |               | All Other Races |               |
|                                                  | Maryland | United States | Maryland | United States | Maryland        | United States |
| 1971                                             | 15.2     | 11.3          | 5.0      | 5.6           | 45.6            | 37.3          |
| 1972                                             | 16.2     | 12.4          | 5.3      | 6.0           | 47.7            | 40.3          |
| 1973                                             | 16.9     | 13.0          | 5.5      | 6.4           | 48.4            | 41.7          |
| 1974                                             | 17.5     | 13.2          | 6.0      | 6.5           | 48.2            | 42.7          |
| 1975                                             | 19.1     | 14.2          | 6.9      | 7.3           | 49.3            | 44.2          |
| 1976                                             | 20.3     | 14.8          | 7.4      | 7.7           | 51.0            | 45.2          |
| 1977                                             | 22.0     | 15.5          | 8.4      | 8.2           | 53.1            | 46.5          |
| 1978                                             | 23.2     | 16.3          | 9.2      | 8.7           | 54.2            | 47.6          |
| 1979                                             | 24.7     | 17.1          | 10.1     | 9.4           | 55.1            | 48.8          |
| 1980                                             | 25.7     | 18.4          | 11.5     | 11.0          | 55.3            | 48.5          |
| 1981                                             | 27.3     | 18.9          | 13.0     | 11.6          | 56.4            | 48.5          |
| PERCENT OF BIRTHS OF FOURTH ORDER OR HIGHER      |          |               |          |               |                 |               |
| Year                                             | Total    |               | White    |               | All Other Races |               |
|                                                  | Maryland | United States | Maryland | United States | Maryland        | United States |
| 1971                                             | 14.5     | 17.2          | 13.3     | 15.9          | 18.0            | 23.1          |
| 1972                                             | 12.3     | 15.4          | 11.4     | 14.3          | 15.0            | 20.5          |
| 1973                                             | 10.6     | 13.8          | 9.7      | 12.8          | 13.3            | 18.5          |
| 1974                                             | 9.5      | 12.3          | 8.8      | 11.3          | 11.6            | 16.6          |
| 1975                                             | 8.9      | 11.6          | 8.2      | 10.6          | 10.7            | 15.8          |
| 1976                                             | 8.1      | 11.1          | 7.4      | 10.1          | 9.9             | 15.2          |
| 1977                                             | 7.6      | 10.6          | 6.6      | 9.6           | 9.6             | 14.8          |
| 1978                                             | 7.5      | 10.3          | 6.7      | 9.4           | 9.5             | 14.4          |
| 1979                                             | 7.2      | 10.1          | 6.4      | 9.1           | 8.8             | 14.0          |
| 1980                                             | 6.5      | 9.8           | 5.6      | 8.8           | 8.5             | 13.9          |
| 1981                                             | 6.8      | 10.3          | 5.9      | 8.7           | 8.7             | 13.9          |
| PERCENT OF BIRTHS WITH LATE* OR NO PRENATAL CARE |          |               |          |               |                 |               |
| Year                                             | Total    |               | White    |               | All Other Races |               |
|                                                  | Maryland | United States | Maryland | United States | Maryland        | United States |
| 1971                                             | 6.7      | 7.3           | 5.1      | 5.8           | 11.5            | 14.4          |
| 1972                                             | 6.0      | 6.9           | 4.3      | 5.6           | 10.8            | 13.1          |
| 1973                                             | 4.4      | 6.6           | 3.1      | 5.3           | 8.0             | 12.2          |
| 1974                                             | 3.9      | 6.2           | 2.8      | 5.1           | 6.8             | 11.2          |
| 1975                                             | 3.4      | 6.0           | 2.4      | 5.0           | 5.7             | 10.4          |
| 1976                                             | 3.4      | 5.7           | 2.5      | 4.8           | 5.6             | 9.8           |
| 1977                                             | 3.0      | 5.6           | 2.4      | 4.7           | 4.6             | 9.5           |
| 1978                                             | 2.9      | 5.4           | 2.2      | 4.5           | 4.5             | 9.1           |
| 1979                                             | 6.3      | 5.1           | 4.9      | 4.3           | 9.2             | 9.1           |
| 1980                                             | 3.5      | 5.0           | 2.6      | 4.1           | 5.3             | 8.4           |
| 1981                                             | 3.6      | 5.2           | 2.6      | 4.3           | 6.2             | 8.9           |

\*Care beginning in the Third Trimester of Pregnancy. Excludes Not Stated or Not Reported.

TABLE 61. SELECTED MORTALITY DATA BY RACE  
FOR MARYLAND AND THE UNITED STATES, 1971-1981

| DEATH RATES*                                   |          |               |          |               |                 |               |
|------------------------------------------------|----------|---------------|----------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|
| Year                                           | Total    |               | White    |               | All Other Races |               |
|                                                | Maryland | United States | Maryland | United States | Maryland        | United States |
| 1971                                           | 8.1      | 9.3           | 8.0      | 9.4           | 8.5             | 9.2           |
| 1972                                           | 8.2      | 9.4           | 8.2      | 9.5           | 8.3             | 9.2           |
| 1973                                           | 8.1      | 9.4           | 8.2      | 9.4           | 7.8             | 9.1           |
| 1974                                           | 8.1      | 9.2           | 8.2      | 9.2           | 7.5             | 8.7           |
| 1975                                           | 7.8      | 8.9           | 8.0      | 9.0           | 7.1             | 8.3           |
| 1976                                           | 7.9      | 8.9           | 8.1      | 9.0           | 7.3             | 8.2           |
| 1977                                           | 7.8      | 8.8           | 8.0      | 8.9           | 6.8             | 8.1           |
| 1978                                           | 8.0      | 8.8           | 8.4      | 9.0           | 6.7             | 8.1           |
| 1979                                           | 7.8      | 8.7           | 8.2      | 8.8           | 6.5             | 7.9           |
| 1980                                           | 8.1      | 8.8           | 8.5      | 8.9           | 6.8             | 7.9           |
| 1981                                           | 8.0      | N/A           | 8.4      | N/A           | 6.8             | N/A           |
| INFANT MORTALITY RATES PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS   |          |               |          |               |                 |               |
| Year                                           | Total    |               | White    |               | All Other Races |               |
|                                                | Maryland | United States | Maryland | United States | Maryland        | United States |
| 1971                                           | 18.2     | 19.1          | 14.8     | 17.1          | 28.4            | 28.5          |
| 1972                                           | 16.4     | 18.5          | 14.2     | 16.4          | 23.0            | 27.7          |
| 1973                                           | 15.8     | 17.7          | 13.9     | 15.8          | 21.2            | 26.2          |
| 1974                                           | 15.9     | 16.7          | 14.1     | 14.8          | 20.7            | 24.9          |
| 1975                                           | 17.6     | 16.1          | 15.6     | 14.2          | 22.5            | 24.2          |
| 1976                                           | 17.3     | 15.2          | 13.7     | 13.3          | 25.7            | 23.5          |
| 1977                                           | 14.4     | 14.1          | 11.5     | 12.3          | 21.1            | 21.7          |
| 1978                                           | 14.4     | 13.8          | 11.5     | 12.0          | 20.9            | 21.1          |
| 1979                                           | 14.6     | 13.1          | 11.4     | 11.4          | 21.1            | 19.8          |
| 1980                                           | 14.1     | 12.6          | 11.4     | 11.0          | 19.7            | 19.1          |
| 1981                                           | 12.8     | N/A           | 10.6     | N/A           | 17.3            | N/A           |
| NEONATAL MORTALITY RATES PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS |          |               |          |               |                 |               |
| Year                                           | Total    |               | White    |               | All Other Races |               |
|                                                | Maryland | United States | Maryland | United States | Maryland        | United States |
| 1971                                           | 13.5     | 14.2          | 11.3     | 13.0          | 20.0            | 19.6          |
| 1972                                           | 12.0     | 13.6          | 10.6     | 12.4          | 16.1            | 19.2          |
| 1973                                           | 11.3     | 13.0          | 9.9      | 11.8          | 15.0            | 17.9          |
| 1974                                           | 11.9     | 12.3          | 10.6     | 11.1          | 15.5            | 17.2          |
| 1975                                           | 13.3     | 11.6          | 12.0     | 10.4          | 16.6            | 16.8          |
| 1976                                           | 13.1     | 10.9          | 10.4     | 9.7           | 19.8            | 16.3          |
| 1977                                           | 10.8     | 9.9           | 8.7      | 8.7           | 15.6            | 14.7          |
| 1978                                           | 11.0     | 9.5           | 8.7      | 8.4           | 16.0            | 14.0          |
| 1979                                           | 10.5     | 8.9           | 8.3      | 7.9           | 15.5            | 12.9          |
| 1980                                           | 10.2     | 8.5           | 8.2      | 7.5           | 14.4            | 11.5          |
| 1981                                           | 9.4      | N/A           | 7.8      | N/A           | 12.6            | N/A           |

\*Death Rates are Per 1,000 Population.

U. S. F. M. L. P. A. P. M.

DO NOT CIRCULATE

